

Weather: Cloudy and  
Cool Sunday  
Map, Details on Page 2

## Victoria Daily Times

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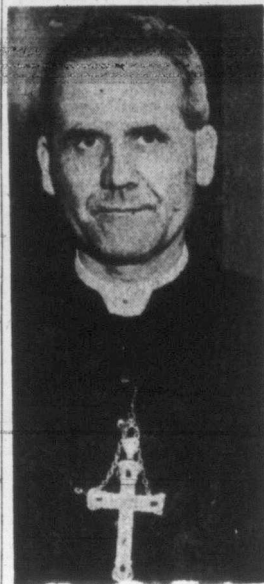
Ike Names  
Cabot to Head  
U.N. DelegationMass. Senator to  
Succeed Austin

From A.P., U.P. Dispatches  
NEW YORK, Nov. 29—  
President-Elect Eisenhower  
announced today he will ap-  
point Senator Henry Cabot  
Lodge of Massachusetts to  
head the U.S. delegation to  
the United Nations.

Appointment of Lodge is  
subject to senate confirma-  
tion. He will succeed Warren  
Austin in the U.N. post.

There was a possibility that  
the week-end also might bring  
announcement of Eisenhower's  
choices for secretaries of labor  
and commerce.

Two appointments announced  
by Eisenhower headquarters Fri-  
day were Dr. Gabriel Hauge, as  
administrative assistant in  
charge of domestic and foreign  
economic affairs, and Thomas E.  
Stephens, as special counsel to  
the president.



New Cardinal

Msr. Paul-Emile Leger, Arch-  
bishop of Montreal, was today  
elevated to the Sacred College  
by Pope Pius XII to become  
Canada's second cardinal, join-  
ing Cardinal McGuigan of Tor-  
onto. (See story page 3.)

## WALL OF PREJUDICE?

Outer Mongolia  
First Satellite

I'll bet there aren't a hundred  
Canadians who know where the  
town of Ulan Bator is situated,  
yet Ulan Bator is the capital of a  
country which is more than 1,000,  
000 square miles in area.

Ulan Bator is the capital of  
Outer Mongolia. It is situated on  
a charming oasis on the north-  
east limits of the Gobi desert.

The Mongols have had an  
amazing history. During the Mid-  
dle Ages they commanded one of  
the greatest empires of all  
times. Genghis Khan, the ruler  
of the world, was a Mongol.

a Mongol. He lived a nomadic  
existence, somewhere at the south  
end of the great lake of Baikal,  
when he led his hordes, riding  
fantastic Mongol ponies, to begin  
his conquest of the world. At the  
time of his death, he was master  
of all of Central Asia.

His sons and his grandson,  
Kublai, conquered China and led  
his warrior hordes as far afield  
as Hungary and Poland. And  
where the Mongols passed they  
left their mark on the populations  
of the conquered countries. The  
Tartar republic of the Soviet  
Union is made up of the remains  
of the hordes left behind by the  
conquering Mongols. In China,  
the Mongol dynasty remained on  
the throne until it was over-  
thrown by the Manchus.

In 1921 Outer Mongolia took  
advantage of the confusion then  
reigning in China to separate  
from Peking and form an inde-  
pendent republic of the Soviet  
Union. The popular republic of  
Outer Mongolia thus became the  
first Soviet satellite state.

## NIGHT IN THE GOBI

A delegation from the Peace  
Committee of Ulan Bator was  
waiting for us at the airport. We  
were only supposed to stop over  
for half an hour, just enough time  
for a snack and to drink a toast  
with our hosts. But as we were  
preparing to board the plane a  
message from Peking arrived,  
telling us that we were to spend  
the night in Ulan Bator. We were  
all delighted at the prospect.  
Imagine spending a night in the  
Gobi desert! It was a wonderful  
adventure.

Our Mongol hosts took us to a  
mountain inn. In this part of the  
country, warm Gobi desert winds  
burn away all the vegetation on  
the southeast slopes of the moun-

tains, but the northwest slopes  
are heavily wooded. The inn was  
on the border between the desert  
and the forest. Two hundred feet  
to one side was naked earth, and  
two hundred feet in the opposite  
direction lay a beautiful forest of  
pine and cypress trees.

We were warmly received. Mong-  
ol women hurried to prepare a  
meal. They were small and timid  
but neat and clean. The Mongols  
have the same physical charac-  
teristics as the Eskimos: the same  
skin tones, the same bone struc-  
ture and facial expression, the  
same general height and the same  
bearing. The resemblance is  
striking.

At Ulan Bator I ate the most  
amazing meal of my life. The  
table was spread with a dozen  
dishes, all Mongol specialties, all  
prepared from food grown in the  
country. The main courses were  
mutton and wild boar. At break-  
fast the next morning we were  
given fermented mare's milk to  
drink. It had a bitter taste.

After dinner we went into the  
town. Unluckily, it was very dark  
and we were only able to see the  
principal points of interest: the  
parliament building, the Stalin  
library, the university and the  
opera. It's hard to believe, but  
it's true. There is an opera house  
at Ulan Bator in the Gobi desert.  
And twice a week there are per-  
formances—sometimes Mongol  
operas, sometimes Mongol com-  
positions.

Ulan Bator must be very lovely  
in daytime. It's a white city, and  
a bird's-eye view of it would make  
you think you were looking at an  
African city with its shining white  
buildings.

(Continued on Page 11)

War Prisoners  
For Experiments  
Charged by Reds

MOSCOW, Nov. 29 (AP)—The  
Soviet paper Pravda today ac-  
cused the United States of using  
Korean and Chinese war prison-  
ers for mass experiments with  
atomic weapons.

Pravda published a claim by  
the Korean Communist news  
agency that atomic and other  
weapons had been tested on pris-  
oners in American hands. The  
paper then repeated the charge  
in its lead editorial and added:

"It is clear the question of so-  
called 'voluntary repatriation' of  
war prisoners created by the  
American side has as its only  
purpose to break up talks on an  
armistice to drag out the war in  
Korea."

TORIES ACCEPT  
ANSCOMB'S  
RESIGNATIONMay Be Drafted  
Back to PostBy GORDON FORBES  
Times Legislative Reporter

VANCOUVER, Nov. 29—  
Progressive Conservative  
Party convention today ac-  
cepted the resignation of  
leader Herbert Anscomb, but  
there was a possibility that  
the veteran campaigner may  
be drafted late this afternoon  
to again lead the down-trodden  
party.

Oddly enough, the entire con-  
vention of 192 delegates is focused  
on Mr. Anscomb's course of ac-  
tion instead of the two definite  
leadership candidates, Deane  
Finlayson, 33-year-old Nanaimo  
insurance man, and Les Bewley,  
34-year-old Vancouver lawyer.

Queried after an hour-long ad-  
dress to the party, as to his in-  
tentions, Mr. Anscomb said: "I've  
resigned and that's that."

Asked if he would accept the  
nomination at this afternoon's  
session, he said: "Anything might  
happen this afternoon."

This was interpreted as mean-  
ing he would accept the nomina-  
tion if he felt it necessary.

## HAS SUPPORT

A group of Anscomb supporters,  
it was learned, are pressing their  
"champion" to try again for the  
leadership. These supporters are  
confident he could "swing the  
convention" as he has done in the  
past.

If Mr. Anscomb does not seek  
the leadership again, it was  
learned he will throw his weight  
behind Mr. Finlayson—practically  
assuring the former R.C.A.F.  
pilot's election as party leader.

Any move to rename Mr. Ans-  
comb leader will touch off a row  
between his supporters, mainly  
members of the provincial section  
of the party, and Mr. Bewley's  
supporters, predominantly federal  
Tories.

Mr. Anscomb scolded Columbia  
and Similkameen associations for  
not running candidates in the re-  
cent by-elections. He said the  
party must keep its name before  
the people, otherwise "your brand  
will go off the market."

"I know we would have lost in  
the by-elections, but that would  
not have mattered," said Mr.  
Anscomb.

Mr. Anscomb's address was not  
on the agenda. The retiring leader  
told chairmen Davey Fulton,  
Kamloops M.P., he wanted to say  
a few words. He spoke for nearly  
an hour.

Victoria Haven  
For Persons  
Born in U.K.By BRIAN O'LEARY  
Times Ottawa Correspondent

OTTAWA, Nov. 29—Victoria  
still maintains its pre-eminent  
position as Canada's haven for  
persons born in the United  
Kingdom.

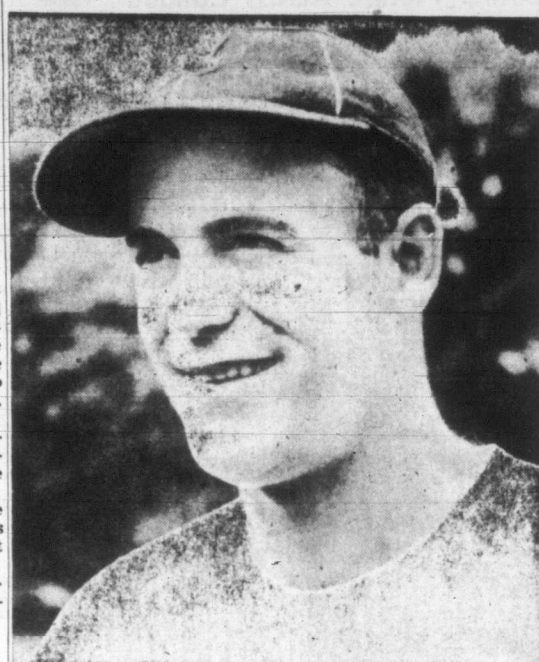
Figures released today by the  
Bureau of Statistics showed that  
of Victoria's total population, 26  
per cent or 13,394 were born in  
Britain.

This is considerably higher than  
the all-Canada average of  
6.5 per cent of Canadian born in  
the United Kingdom as revealed  
by the 1951 census.

Slightly over 64 per cent of all  
Victorians were born in Canada,  
26.8 per cent of them were born  
in Britain or other countries of  
the Commonwealth, the remain-  
ing 9.2 per cent being born else-  
where.

Of those Victorians born in  
Canada, the majority of them—  
over 18,700—were born in British  
Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan,  
Manitoba and Ontario all con-  
tributed from 2,500 to 3,500 each,  
with the remaining five provinces  
contributing insignificant num-  
bers.

The heavy contribution Britain  
has made to British Columbia's  
population accounts for the  
Pacific Coast's position among  
the other provinces as having the  
lowest percentage, 70.9 per cent,  
of Canadian-born in its popula-  
tion.

Toronto Argos Capture  
Canadian Football Title

FRANK CLAIR

... happy coach of victorious Argos.

P.G.E. Sale  
Plan RevivedLittle Chance Seen in Scheme  
For U.S. to Buy B.C. Railway

By Times Staff Reporter

VANCOUVER, Nov. 29—A proposal for U.S. interests  
to purchase and extend the Pacific Great Eastern Railway  
and to get huge land concessions for industrial development  
has been revived here, in connection with the Social Credit  
convention, but authoritative sources say there is little  
chance of the government taking the deal.

Col. John Wise, a Vancouver  
East delegate to the convention,  
said a company now in process  
of formation, the "Canadian  
Alaska Railway Company," is  
prepared to purchase the railway  
and finance huge developments  
and put up a \$1,000,000 deposit as  
good faith. No specific price for  
the railway was mentioned.

The proposal is from the same  
group, headed by Willis T. Batch-  
elor, Seattle consulting engineer,  
who approached former Premier  
Byron Johnson several years ago.  
Mr. Johnson rejected it and gave  
the Legislature a long history  
why he could not accept the plan  
as a bonafide development ven-  
ture.



New C.I.O. Boss?

Walter Reuther, president of  
the powerful auto workers'  
union, "seems to be moving  
ahead" in a two-man fight for  
the presidency of the C.I.O.,  
a prominent union official said  
today. The official said Reuther  
appeared to be gaining support  
for the top job over his rival,  
executive vice-president Allan  
Haywood.



Saw Bob Mayhew at "Th' Mikado." Understand he's tryin'  
t' figger out a way t' convert them Japanese thatched roofs t'  
Duroid.

Th' Argos only won th' preliminary round at th' Varsity  
Stadium. Th' main event took place when th' game adjourned  
t' th' lobby o' th' Royal York Hotel.

One o' m' bird-watchin' friends was at th' Sacred conven-  
tion. Said he saw quite a flock o' flushed crest-riders an' a  
covey or two o' ruffled originals.

## PLAY BY PLAY

## FIRST QUARTER

After a series of kicking duels  
Arnold screen-passed to King,  
who made eight yards for Ed-  
monton. Kwong made two for a  
first down. After Arnold passed  
to Chambers, who lateraled to  
Miles for a gain of six, Pantages  
was forced to kick out of bounds  
on the Argos 18.

Toronto failed to make yardage  
and Krol kicked to Miles on the  
Edmonton 43.

Argos lost the services of Rod  
Smylie on a heavy tackle and he  
was carried off the field.

With the ball on their own 37  
Edmonton moved to the Argos 10  
when Pantages took a short pass  
from Arnold and streaked 63  
yards down the sideline. After  
Miles had picked up five yards,  
Kwong crashed over for a touch-  
down. Snyder's convert try was  
no good. Score: Edmonton 3,  
Toronto 0.

## SECOND QUARTER

Copeland caught Pantage's  
kick and was downed on Argos  
34.

Pyzar took a pass from Wir-  
kowski and ran 76 yards to the  
Edmonton one-yard line. Wir-  
kowski scored two plays later.

McWhinney took the kick on  
the Edmonton 33. Esks lost the  
ball after failing to make yards.  
Toronto also failed to make  
yards.

Edmonton gained from the 26  
to 38 on a flat pass from Arnold  
to Miles.

Soergal captured the ball for  
Argos on the next series of plays.  
Then Argos marched to a place-  
ment, on a 43-yard pass taken by  
Beau, a short pass to Bass and a  
final kick for placement by Et-  
tinger.

Edmonton lost the ball after  
Pantages dropped a screen pass.  
Then Argos moved in for a touch-  
down on a 18-yard pass to O'Con-  
nor from the Edmonton 30, then  
line plays until Bass went over  
for the score. Ettinger con-  
verted.

Edmonton held the ball until  
the end of the quarter, moving  
to the Argos 21.

## THIRD QUARTER

The period featured the kick-  
ing and running of both teams,  
and dropped passes. Krol kicked  
to Miles on the Edmonton 48.  
Edmonton started gaining after  
Miles picked up six yards. Prater  
snared a high pass at the Ar-  
gos 33. Edmonton ball, Tor-  
onto 33—Arnold hit Pantages  
with a forward to the Argos 20.

Leading Rotarian  
Dies Suddenly

Robert Staples Cruikshanks, a  
retired prairie business man who  
was a prominent member of the  
Victoria Rotary Club, died sud-  
denly Friday.

Born in Owen Sound, Ont., he  
spent most of his life in North  
Bathurst, Sask. He owned and  
operated a men's clothing store,  
a grocery and a laundry there.  
He retired from active business  
and came to Victoria in 1948.

He was 65 years of age. He was  
a member of the Victoria Rotary  
Club, the Victoria Golf and C.C.,  
the Victoria Yacht Club and the  
Victoria Curling Club.

He was survived by his wife, Mrs.  
Cruikshanks, and two sons, Robert  
and John, both of whom are in  
the Victoria business.

Funeral services will be held at  
11 a.m. Saturday at the Victoria  
Mortuary.

Interment will be in the Victoria  
Crematorium.

He was a member of the Victoria  
Rotary Club, the Victoria Golf and  
C.C., the Victoria Yacht Club and  
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and John, both of whom are in  
the Victoria business.

27,000 See  
Edmonton  
Beaten 21-11By JACK SULLIVAN  
Varsity Stadium, Tor-

ronto, Nov. 29 (CP)—Tor-  
onto's powerful Argonauts  
roared from behind to whip  
Edmonton Eskimos 21-11  
and win their ninth Grey Cup  
before a record crowd of 27,  
395 here this afternoon.

The Argonauts, who blew hot  
and cold in their Big Four league  
games this season, came up hot  
when the blue chips were down.  
Except for brief periods they out-  
played Eskimos, seeking their  
first victory in the classic.

Argos, classy and powerful  
under the coaching of Frank  
Clair, formerly of the University  
of Buffalo, trailed 5-0 at the end  
of the first quarter but came  
back with two converted touch-  
downs and a field goal to lead  
15-5 at the half.

## THIRD SETBACK

They gave up another touch-  
down to the green and gold club,  
the Cinderella kids of the west  
who came east in Edmonton's  
third search for the cup and met  
their third heart-breaking failure.

The Eskimos' second touch-  
down brought them to within  
four points of the Argos—15-11—  
but the quick-striking Toronto  
club, taking advantage of a  
misplay by quarter Claude Ar-  
nold midway through the final  
quarter, exploded for their third  
and the final major of the after-  
noon.

It was the first time in the  
history of the Grey Cup that the  
game had been televised. It was  
estimated that 700,000 persons  
watched the game by television  
within Toronto's 90-mile TV  
range.

Cloud, Frost  
Here Tonight

Clouds will begin to gather over  
the city tonight, and Sunday will  
be generally cloudy, the weather-  
man said today.

Frost is expected again to-  
night, he said, and temperatures  
will be in the range of 35 to 42  
degrees.

R.C.M.P. warned today that  
slippery conditions have been re-  
ported on the Malahat, and that  
drivers would be wise to "take an  
extra hour to reach Nanaimo."

Railroaders Reject  
16c Wage Increase

MONTREAL, Nov. 29 (CP)—  
The 17 railway brotherhoods to-  
day officially announced their  
rejection of the majority findings  
of the federal conciliation board  
in the big railway wage dispute.

At the same time, the unions  
indicated they were willing to  
resume negotiations with the  
railways in an effort to reach  
an agreement.

H. Hall, chief union spokes-  
man, said the 15 international  
and two national brotherhoods  
have advised Labor Minister  
Gregg of their rejection of the  
majority report, which recom-  
mended a 16-cent-an-hour wage  
increase for 144,000 non-operating  
railway workers.

"In the letter to Mr. Gregg,  
however, the unions said that,  
while rejecting the report of the  
board, the unions' committee ex-  
press the hope that understand-  
ing and agreement may yet be  
affected through further discus-  
sions between the parties, and  
that they would hold themselves  
available should the minister de-

sire and be able to make arrange-  
ments accordingly."

Mr. Hall declined further com-  
ment.

There was no immediate rail-  
way reaction to the union sug-  
gestion that negotiations might  
be continued.

No Hope for  
Sister Kenny  
Doctor Says

SYDNEY, Australia, Nov. 29  
(AP)—A doctor attending Sister  
Elizabeth Kenny, critically ill with  
cerebral thrombosis at her  
Queensland home, said today  
there was no hope for the famed  
polio nurse. The latest bulletin  
from her bedside described her  
as sinking.

Dr. John Ogden said Sister  
Kenny told him before she lapsed  
into a deep coma that she knew  
she was going to die.

## MARRIED MEN GET CONSIDERATION

Victorians Among Army's Group  
On Way Home From German Base

Two Victoria soldiers, one from  
Jordan River and four from  
other Island centres, after a  
year's service with Canada's spe-  
cial 27th Brigade in Germany,  
boarded ships at Vancouver to-  
day bound for their homes.

They were among 38 O.R.'s  
from B.C. in the first contingent  
of married men to be returned  
to home soil from the Canadian  
brigade, based at Hanover, Ger-  
many.

Victorians are Sgt. G. E. Aken-  
hurst, 1149 Bewdley, and Pte. B.  
E. Graham, 875 Swan. Sgt. W.  
C. Copley is the Jordan River  
man.

Others living at Up-Island cen-  
tres are: Sapper M. B. May, 116-  
14 Avenue, N., Port Alberni; Cpl.  
J. H. Pridge, Cumberland; Sgt. G.  
Slozenbert, 57 Strickland Street,  
Nanaimo; and Pte. J. O. Wortend-  
dyke, 122 Halliburton Street, Na-  
naimo.

They arrived in Vancouver at  
9:30 a.m. by train and after clear-  
ance through army channels

headed for ships bound for Vic-  
toria and Nanaimo.

Married personnel, unless they  
wish to sign on for another year,  
are the ones being returned. Un-  
married soldiers who want to  
come home will be returned after

two years' service with the bri-  
gade.

Since arriving in the German  
area, the Canadian soldiers have  
been put through a rugged train-  
ing schedule, most of it by the  
Baltic's frigid shores.

They were among 38 O.R.'s  
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# WHAT'S YOUR OPINION?

Should policemen on point duty at night wear white arm bands like military traffic men?

Edward Hoffer, clerk at Dennis Fish Market, 419 Belleville Street: "I guess it would be a good idea if the arm bands were made of a fluorescent material. It's sort of old fashioned, though, to have to use policemen to control and direct traffic. I think there should be mechanical traffic signals at all intersections that are considered dangerous."

V. Banister, dispatcher, 2519 Scott: "Well, if they want to catch people who are breaking the law, they are better off in a dark clothing. If a man is doing wrong, you don't want to give him any warning if you are going to catch him in the act. The white arm band is all right for those just on traffic duty."

Mrs. Delena Peden, Bob Peden's sporting goods, 2845 Rockwell Avenue: "I think it's a good idea. You can see them better if they have something white on their arms. I've heard that some cities equip their policemen with white raincoats for rainy nights. You would certainly be able to see a man in one of those."

Alf Hardwick, butcher, Victoria Meat Market, 1124 Empress Avenue: "If I had their job I'd feel a lot safer with a white arm band, especially since they have to stand right out in the middle of the street. It's very hard to see a man in a dark uniform against a black pavement when it's dark. That's not a question of opinion, really. It's just a matter of common sense."

W. H. Cox, proprietor of Cox Transfer, 187 Joseph Street: "Yes, I think they should have them. When they step out and put up their hand the white band would show up right away. I remember they tried that idea here not so long ago. I don't know why they stopped wearing the arm bands. I thought it was a good idea."

# P.M. PLEADS FOR WORLD TOLERANCE

St. Laurent Stresses Need of Building Bridge of Understanding

LONDON, Nov. 29 (CP)—Prime Minister St. Laurent of Canada says the prime task of world statesmanship is to achieve a greater measure of mutual tolerance, "even if it is only on the basis of live and let live."

St. Laurent received an honorary degree of doctor of laws from the University of London Friday night. He was the first Canadian to be honored by the university since the late W. L. Mackenzie King.

In a speech of acknowledgment, St. Laurent stressed the need of building a bridge between east and west.

The world is divided into three parts like the Gaul of Caesar's time, he said. There are two antagonists in what is called "the cold war, the war of ideas, the struggle of freedom for survival."

There also is a third part composed largely of the countries of south and southeast Asia. The ancient civilizations of these people had not been built upon the western concept of political freedom. As a result, in these changing times, they are not sure where to turn.

"We of the western world want the friendship of these peoples," St. Laurent said, "not only because we need all the friends that we can muster in our struggle to remain free, but also because we sincerely believe that our cause is just, that it is founded upon a proper recognition of the dignity of the human individual and because we also believe that those who support our goods are working for the good of mankind."

"We must prove to them that through friendship with us they will safeguard their independence and will improve the welfare of their people."

Dr. J. F. Lockwood, the university's public orator, who presented the Prime Minister to a packed hall, paid tribute to his reputation as a politician and statesman and said he is a man of peace.

The chancellor of the university, the Earl of Athlone, a former governor-general of Canada, earlier presided at a dinner marking the 15th anniversary of the founding of the university.

**U.N. Tackles 'Deadlock'**

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., Nov. 29 (UP)—The United Nations switched its attention today from the stalemate Korean question to the equally deadlocked problems of Palestine.

The general assembly's main political committee was in adjournment until Monday, waiting for V. K. Krishna Menon, author of the Indian compromise Korean peace proposal, to get instructions from New Delhi for his final speech in the six-week Korean debate.

The assembly's special political committee meanwhile prepared to hear Abba S. Eban, ambassador of Israel, unveil formally a "blueprint for peace" in Palestine. His plan was expected to provide a basis for direct negotiations between the infant Jewish state and its Arab neighbors to end the four-year-old near eastern feud.

# O.C. SOCCER

LONDON, Nov. 29 (Reuters)—Results of soccer matches today in the United Kingdom.

**ENGLISH LEAGUE—DIVISION I**  
Bury 3, Walsingham 1.  
Cardiff 3, Bolton 1, postponed.  
Liverpool 2, Blackpool 2.  
Manchester 1, Derby 1.  
Middlesbrough 4, Chelsea 0.  
Newcastle 1, Portsmouth 0.  
Preston 2, Charlton 1.  
Sheffield 1, Arsenal 1.  
Stoke City 1, Reading 1.  
Tottenham 2, Sunderland 1.  
W. Bromwich 3, Manchester 1.

**DIVISION II**  
Birmingham 0, Nottingham 1.  
Bury 1, Blackpool 1.  
Pulham 0, Huddersfield 1.  
Leeds 2, Brentford 2.  
Leicester 2, Barnsley 2.  
Luton 1, Everton 1.  
Notts 1, Lincoln 1.  
Plymouth 1, Doncaster 1.  
Rotherham 1, Swans 1.

**SCOTTISH LEAGUE**  
Division A  
Dundee 1, Aberdeen 1.  
Dundee 0, Aberdeen 1.  
Hibernian 1, St. Mirren 1.  
Motherwell 1, Rangers 1, postponed.  
Partick 1, Third Lanark, postponed.  
Queen of South 4, Aberdeen 0.  
Rath Rovers 1, Hearts 1.

**DIVISION B**  
Aberdeen 0, Ayr 1.  
Aberdeen 1, Dundee 1.  
Aberdeen 1, Stirling 1.  
Cowdenbeath 1, Hamilton 1.  
Kilmarnock 1, Stenhousemuir 1.  
Morton 1, Forfar 1.  
Queen's P. vs. Dundee, postponed.  
St. Johnstone 1, Dumbarton 1.

**Superforts Blast Red Twin Cities**

SEOUL, Korea, Nov. 29 (UP)—American superfortresses from every B-29 group assigned to the Korean theatre blasted the door-step to Communist China in the third biggest night raid of the war Friday night.

Forty-nine B-29s pounded the twin cities of Sinuiju and Uiju on the North Korean side of the Yalu River.

They hit Red airfields at both cities, a Communist headquarters, communications centre and Red army training school at Uiju, and a military repair base at Sinuiju.

It was the first time United Nations planes had bombed the Uiju base, a 10,000 square foot area housing 1,000 single story buildings.

Antiquated Communist night fighters made only one firing pass at the B-29s, pilots said.

Mount Edith Cavell, in the Rockies near Jasper, Alta., has an altitude of 11,033 feet.

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# MAMMOTH STAR CLUSTERS CRASH, EARTH IS SAFE

WASHINGTON, Nov. 29 (AP)—A titanic "collision" of two giant star clusters is believed to have taken place trillions of miles away from the earth.

Astronomers said Friday there's no need to duck for cover. Even if the big celestial crash has taken place—as photographs taken with 200-inch telescope at California's Mt. Palomar are reported to indicate—it must have happened many millions of years ago.

The only possible effect—and a beautiful one at that—would be on residents of any inhabited planets, if there are such, whirling around some distant "sun" in the supposedly-colliding star systems.

The "collision" is believed to have taken place between two galaxies or clusters of stars—each galaxy believed to be at least as big as our own Milky Way star system, but billions of miles beyond it in outer space.

# Pope Names Montreal Bishop as Cardinal

ROME, Nov. 29 (CP)—Pope Pius today announced the names of 24 new cardinals of the Roman Catholic Church including Most Rev. Paul Emile Leger, archbishop of Montreal.

He was replying to a brief from the federation asking that salaries be brought into line with those paid "by good employers outside the government service."

Meanwhile, Justice Minister Stuart Garson announced that the government has decided on a modified form of the five-day week for civil servants in centres where this is local practice.

It has been decided against putting the system into effect generally, and in cases where it is effective, it will be done only when it does not call for additional expense or reduced service.

A prominent speaker, the tall, sharp-featured archbishop came out with blasts against euthanasia, mercy killing and birth control, obscene literature and games of chance, especially bingo, which long had been operated by many Roman Catholic churches as a means of obtaining funds.

The list also included the name of Msgr. Aloysius Stepinac, archbishop of Zagreb, who was conditionally released from prison by Yugoslavia's Communist government last year after he had served five years of a 16-year sentence for alleged collaboration with the Nazis.

Pope Pius also named Msgr. James Francis McIntyre, archbishop of Los Angeles, as one of the new cardinals. He was the only North American named prince of the church.

The choice of Msgr. Leger as Canada's second cardinal gives French-Canadian Roman Catholics their first prince of the church since the death of Rodrigue Cardinal Villeneuve January 17, 1947.

Msgr. Leger, widely known and widely traveled in Catholic circles, heads the largest archdiocese in the Commonwealth, comprising more than 1,000,000 members.

He was consecrated archbishop of Montreal in Rome early in 1950 on his 46th birthday. That made him one of the youngest and most important archbishops of the church.

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# St. Laurent Refuses Boost For Civil Service Wages

OTTAWA, Nov. 29 (CP)—The Civil Service Federation has been told by Prime Minister Louis St. Laurent that there has been no justification for a general revision of salaries to government employees.

Mr. St. Laurent said in a letter Friday: "No indication has been given to the finance minister or the treasury board that there is justification for recommending general salary revisions."

He was replying to a brief from the federation asking that salaries be brought into line with those paid "by good employers outside the government service."

Meanwhile, Justice Minister Stuart Garson announced that the government has decided on a modified form of the five-day week for civil servants in centres where this is local practice.

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# JURYMAN KNEW JUST ONE WORD OF ENGLISH

WINDSOR, Ont., Nov. 29 (BUP)—A Windsor, Ontario, farmer who had served jury duty six times threw the court into an uproar Friday.

The judge discovered Omer Bissnette could speak only one word of English. Bissnette explained that he didn't want to shirk his duty as a citizen, so every time his name was called, he answered "present."

That stock answer finally let him down Friday when the jury was polled individually on its verdict of acquittal. The judge vacated the verdict and said similar action would be taken in the five other trials.

Uranium Found In Britain

LONDON, Nov. 29 (AP)—Geologists may have found Britain's first native source of uranium in an abandoned, flooded mine in southwest England.

The workings, known as the South Teras mine, are near St. Austell, Cornwall. Government officials said it contained uranium ore apparently rich enough to be mined commercially.

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The Home Paper

Established 1884

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STUART KEATE  
Publisher

BRUCE HUTCHISON  
Editor

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SATURDAY, NOV. 29, 1952

## Life and Senator Taft

THE SPLIT IN THE REPUBLICAN party on basic economic policy is well illustrated by the case of Senator Taft and the magazine Life.

For a long time Life thought a lot of Senator Taft and tried to explain that he was not really an isolationist. This year it backed General Eisenhower for President. At the same time, however, it welcomed the Senator's support for the General. But now it is perfectly clear that the Senator and Mr. Henry Luce's mighty magazine are poles apart in their thinking.

In an able editorial a few days ago Life came out for the reconstruction of a world market in which all nations would have a chance to prosper, as they prospered under the world market once created by the free traders of Britain. One of the chief obstacles to such a free-trading market, says Life, is the United States' "traditional policy of protectionism. Given fairer access to the huge American market, Europe could probably earn the dollars of which it is chronically short. Our government has found it politically easier to donate dollars. This is a fraud on our taxpayers and a defection of leadership. It cannot last much longer. If it is not changed what is left of the free world trade will break in two."

Life adds that larger imports would benefit the American economy and concludes that the free enterprise system is "no longer as compatible with protection as it used to be. Protection worked for the U.S. because we grew up in a world market sustained by others. Our free enterprise system did not grow in

isolation and cannot survive that way. The national interest, and especially that of the Republican party, lies far more in preserving the free enterprise system than in protecting its less profitable parts. To preserve and extend our free enterprise system will almost certainly require a reversal of U.S. protectionism. It will, beyond question, require a very large increase in American imports, however contrived."

That is Life's policy and, from his speeches, it is General Eisenhower's policy. But it is not Senator Taft's policy.

At a press conference a few days ago the Senator said he doubts that American tariffs can be reduced because they are now at the lowest possible point. In the next breath he says that American dollar aid to Europe must be reduced. If Europe is not to be allowed to sell more in the United States how is it to earn dollars to replace the loss in American aid? And if, through a protectionist policy, the United States forces Europe to the wall where does that leave the defense, not to speak of the prosperity, of the free world?

The fact is that the cracks of thinking in the Republican party, thinly papered over for the election campaign, are now opening visibly. They probably alarm General Eisenhower. Statements like Senator Taft's are calculated to shake the confidence of the free world in the American leadership which only General Eisenhower can give. Sooner or later and probably sooner the question represented by the quarrel between Life and Senator Taft will have to be settled one way or the other.

## The Bloom Is Off the Tulips

BRITISH COLUMBIA'S BULB industry, which took root in the late war and early postwar years, is facing the competition it might have expected. Holland, whose markets and fields were riven, is coming back, and substantial shipments of bulbs are being made into Canada by the United States.

The provincial industry is seeking protection. If they can prove that foreign growers are actually dumping bulbs in this country, or elsewhere, then the British Columbia interests are entitled to the defense they may find in present international agreements against that practice. They should not hesitate to invoke sanctions against dumping.

If, on the other hand, British Columbia growers are finding that competition now is becoming keen and that they no longer enjoy the favorable market climate of the immediate postwar years,

then their recourse, surely, is to a serious study of their own operations.

As citizens of a nation which depends on world trade, can they honestly suggest damming trade by imposing quotas on Dutch bulb imports? If the Netherlands are shut out of Canada's market, do the bulb growers here imagine the doors to Dutch markets will be kept wide open for Canadian goods?

Unquestionably the British Columbians deserve protection against unfair practices and should be safeguarded against dumping. At the same time they must recognize the factors active in the world market at present, factors which make the selling of products a highly competitive business. If they seek the erection of dykes against the inflow of Dutch bulbs; they invite the erection of dykes shutting out Canadian exports—Canada's bread and butter.

## Feet on the Ground

IN A GESTURE THAT COMBINES sanity, fair-mindedness and good citizenship, several civic and municipal staffs in this community have announced that they will not seek higher wages in negotiations for 1953 working contracts. The basis of their reasoning seems to be that the cost of living has not changed appreciably since they received their last increases. With clear logic and simple honesty they express satisfaction with what they have.

This is an encouraging contrast to certain other attitudes, elsewhere on this continent, where the basis for wage negotiations still seems to depend upon the as-much-as-we-can-get thesis.

Civic and municipal staffs in this district have good reason for the course they have followed. In the first place they recognize that a halt must be called

somewhere if the inevitable merry-go-round of higher wages, higher prices and diminished purchasing power is to end.

They know, too, from the unfortunate consequences of the firemen's wage demands earlier this year, that their fellow workers can be seriously hurt by too great an insistence on higher pay cheques. That is an example which is finding its parallel in some of the building trades.

The civic and municipal workers have set a pattern significant not only to staffs of public corporations, but to industry as well. They are to be commended on the course they have chosen—a course that might have been expected from men and women who have proved their capacities and conscientiousness by the efficient operation of their respective departments.

## Life Ebbs Low During Insects' Long Sleep And Only a 'Favored Few' Survive the Test

BY DR. G. CLIFFORD CARL, Director, Provincial Museum

DEPENDENT as they are on the temperature of their surroundings, insects become immobilized during cool weather. As if sensing the coming of a period of helplessness, with the first chill of fall they creep under the cover of loose bark, dead leaves, stone piles and other shelters. Here, protected from their enemies and to some extent from the severest weather, wasps, beetles and some flies pass the winter months in a state akin to hibernation, their senses dulled to all that goes on in the outside world.

Some may bestir themselves in mild weather later in the season, to move about not far from cover. Thus we may see ground beetles creeping with a stiff-legged walk about the garden in the brief warmth of the sun's slanted rays long after most other insects have disappeared. Or a few winged forms may appear enticed out by the false promise of release from winter's influence.

In the main, though, most of these creatures remain out of sight until the spring season. Occasionally such wintering insects are brought to notice when their cover is removed. At such times they are truly at the mercy of the intruder. In their

comatose state they are unable to react as they would at optimum temperatures. As they gradually become aware of their exposure to light they slowly begin to make feeble movements, their laborious motions suggestive of machinery in which the lubricating oil has coagulated.

Thus, wasps dislodged from outdoor woodpiles attempt to drag themselves under cover, moving their arthritic limbs like automatons in slow motion. If tumbled on their back they find it impossible to right themselves. The abdomen pulses slowly in vain attempts to pump more air into the breathing tubes or to increase circulation of body fluids. Their one idea seems to be to crawl away from the light and to sink into deep sleep again.

In truth these creatures are machines in which movement has been slowed down to a minimum by low temperatures. The elongated heart just below the mid-line of the back, pulses extremely slowly and feebly, barely moving the blood and then perhaps at long intervals. Not burdened with the job of carrying oxygen to all parts of the body as is the case in higher animals the blood of insects transports only food materials and these are required in only minute quantities during the long sleep.

Air is carried throughout the body by an intricate system of tiny tubes communicating with the outside through a number of openings along each side

### LOOSE ENDS

## How To Be Sane

BY BRUCE HUTCHISON

A LEARNED American professor has lately advised everybody to take up some hobby, and thus purge his mind of the poisons accumulated in his daily work. This is sound advice, daily work being pretty poisonous for many people now-a-days. But when the professor comes to explain the pursuit of a hobby he makes it just as poisonous.

At the moment I forget the rest of this lecture but one point strikes me as especially poisonous and dangerous. The professor announces that a man must not take his hobby too seriously because, after all, it is a sideline. The real hobbyist will instantly see the absurdity of that statement, for with him, of course, the job by which he earns his living is the sideline, as it should be. If he is a sensible fellow he earns enough money by eight hours of work a day to pay for the privilege of working another eight in the labors which he considers play.

### REVOLUTION

By this means many men, but not enough, are saved from the general insanity which presently passes for an orderly society. Now, I agree that the great majority of people are not intelligent enough to realize that society is mad. It has always been mad and doubtless will continue so and it could not exist at all if most people saw through its fiction.

The revolutionist sees that society is insane and he attempts to change it by his own private insanity, which would be much worse. That is the history of nearly all revolutions, especially the Russian. For the simple fact is that no one intelligent enough to be a revolutionist is ever quite sane. By nature he is more insane than the majority and therefore more dangerous.

The hobbyist, on the other hand, is too intelligent either for revolution or for society. So he escapes both in his secret and harmless revolution, which is usually articulated in nothing more dangerous than a botched job of carpentry, a worthless painting, a collection of postage stamps or a lovely garden. This is his revolution and, unlike all political revolutions, it invariably succeeds. It revolutionizes his own life without harm to his fellows and it enables him to endure society, in which he may appear to be a willing participant when, in fact, he is a heretic.

### THE UNDER-PRIVILEGED

But in justice to those who are not heretics, it must be remembered that all men are not born sane enough to follow the cleansing insanity of a real hobby. Some men are built by nature to enjoy the work by which they earn a living.

Even here, however, the hobby prevails over the daily work, for the men who enjoy their daily work are in fact hobbyists of another sort. I can imagine a man of high intelligence and vivid imagination being a bricklayer and finding in that work (even though he is paid for it) an adequate expression of his inner spirit.

I can even imagine a great capitalist enjoying the accumulation of capital, though this is a very difficult feat of imagination. Most people are incapable of it and surely the practitioners of this particular hobby have little imagination themselves.

Do not be too hard on them. Everybody is not born with the imagination to remain poor and happy. Every generation produces its under-privileged, its unfortunate and its rich. In due time, no doubt, the welfare state will find some means of protecting and curing the rich but at this primitive stage of human history they must be left to endure as best they may.

### THE PROFESSOR'S TOUCH

The point is that all happy men must be hobbyists of some sort, whether they collect butterflies or bank accounts. The only unhappy people are those who have no hobby of any sort, in their hours of pay or leisure. It is only through a hobby, a complete dedication to something absurd, worthless and insane, that anyone can find dignity, worth and sanity.

If once the professors take control of everything else, including government, our last hope of sanity will be gone, the ultimate door closed. Therefore, ignore the professors, defy the laws of carpentry or bricklaying, grow what you please in your garden and, in the wildest sort of madness, emerge at last as a sound man.

of the insect. Body activity and occasional pulsing motions of the abdomen aid the flow of air through the tubules during active periods but in hibernation such movements are largely absent. The minute demand for oxygen at low temperatures is apparently satisfied by diffusion unaided by pumping action.

While certain of the resting insects may have selected shelters which later prove to be not below the "frost line" they do not seem to be harmed by freezing temperatures. The body fluids, like sea water, contain dissolved materials which lower the freezing point so that these liquids do not solidify as readily as does fresh water. Insects, then, carry their own antifreeze which enables them to withstand several degrees of frost without bodily harm.

Not all, however, survive through the winter. Some, more exposed than their neighbors, may succumb to prolonged cold, or be discovered by birds or mice foraging for food. Others may be killed by various moulds or other disease organisms which thrive when their victims are incapacitated by cold. Still others may harbor parasites, usually other smaller insect species, which slowly take over the tissues of their hosts and pass the winter in the hollow shell which is left.

A favored few always survive; these slowly waken as temperatures moderate and appear at their proper season to carry on the race.

### Autumn Road



Beacon Hill Park.

Bill Halbert.

## Mr Peeps' Diary

Being A Chronicle Of Our Times

**MONDAY, 24th**—Comes to me this day divers blades and gallants: Master Austin Curtis; to foment plans for a journey abroad; Major D. L. McKeand, with a copy of "The Diary Of Our Own Peeps," by the late E. W. Harold of Ottawa, dem'd gentle and pleasing; Master Skillings, to predict a landslide for his new party. By and by to lunch with Master Hutchison and Master Johnson, and all ordered the same: pea soup, corned beef and cabbage, hot mince pie, and coffee. Rich fare, but by exercising my gullet holds. Anon through the streets to the chemists, to purchase a bottle of tonique for my boy, and was mighty pleased to find from Master Harold Davenport that the tonique I loved as a child, by name Kepler's, is still in custom. So I took some home, and gave it to my boy, but he made a most wretched face. Off betimes with the Meades and the Simons to sup, and to the theatre to attend on a new play, "Clutterbuck." And although this audience laughed fit to burst, my enthusiasm was restrained; it proving a slow-wit play, and infinite full of a gaggling coyness. Though the acting of Master Jack Ammon and Mistress Kathleen Dalton seemed to me splendid. This day I sipped some champagne mixed with orange juice, and thought it fine.

**TUESDAY, 25th**—Comes to me this day Master Geoffrey Edgewood, with the mighty fine news that the York Players shewed an excess of gettings over lay-ins-out with "The Hasty Heart," though still bogging from initial costs, and needing \$330 each night to break even. To lunch this day with the Kiwanis Club, genial rogues all, and sat me down with Master Mo Park, a handsome fellow who sings most rarely, but for his own amusement, and not in a quire, as he did abroad. So to the counting-house, and was about to approach the wicket, when a winsome lass nipped in before me, and laid out a huge dossier of coins, checks, bills and invoices, from a pair

bag; and Lord! this business vexes me to the pores. By and by home, and to Oak Bay to salute Master and Mistress Harold Wilson, a handsome couple; she in black and he wearing a cravate and shirtings of exquisite cut. And I ate grossly of a thick sauce, liberally laced with garlic, and scooped up with potato chips, dem'd elegant. So to the theatre to attend on a play, "Limelight," with Charles Chaplin, the greatest artist of our times; but I would there were more Chaplin and less ballet. Rolling along Despard Avenue in my carriage, a large racoon emanated from the garden of Master Harold Henderson, and crossed my bows. And so prolific is wild-life in this blessed land I would be at no great jars to observe an aardvark, gnu, wombat and zippie strolling some fine day on Douglas Street.

**WEDNESDAY, 26th**—This day I took a stroll through the old Times building, a melancholy experience; it being infinite full of dust, old doors, rubble, torn wires, and ghosts of such as Master Ben Nicholas. And I learned with great content that my friend Ray Parfitt, in tearing this structure apart, had discovered \$84 worth of old lead under the flooring. By and by to the golf course, it being a brave day, and spent much time in the forests, barking my knuckles. So to discourse of books with Dr. Grant, he much sickened with the novel, "The Skin," writ by a turncoat. By and by home, and early to bed with "The Incredible Canadian," a fascinating book produced by my friend Master Hutchison, the most indefatigable toiler in these vineyards.

**THURSDAY, 27th**—To lunch this day with Master Hugh Savage, the noble squire of Mill Bay, and was much intrigued with the manner in which he loads his pipe; which is to wrap up his tobacco in tiny balls of paper, lower them into the hold, and breathe air into the chute. This creating spontaneous combustion and much mirth for grandchildren. Anon we witnessed a stagger-

ing sight: a lad by name Master Roi Jensen, playing "Bless This House," on the cornet, and accompanying himself at the piano, with his feet. A fetching device, but with somewhat limited outlets; and it was a tribute to Master Courtney Haddock, the jesting merchant, that he could follow this act and make his auditors laugh fit to burst. Which he did, being a narrator of rare invention and wit. By and by to my place of business, where Master Edwin Pearلمان spoke most knowingly of the laws of libel, in the course of which he dissipated the axiom, "The greater the truth, the greater the libel," it being a fact that the truth of itself is adequate defence. Anon home, and to the theatre, to attend on a performance of "The Mikado," which pleased me mightily; in particular the performances of Mistress Ruth Champlin and Master William Lugin Fahey. And I have yet to meet a Lugin who cannot sing, act, or write; perhaps the greatest comedians being Charles Lugin Shaw and John Shaw, one the coz of the other, and members of a family whose talents have brightened the cultural life of this area for many a day.

**FRIDAY, 28th**—Abroad this morning with Master Dave Ewing in my carriage, which chills me to the pores, and be-seech me to mend the spirit-tank, and get me some warmth, which he said he would. At lunch I listened to a noble discourse by Master J. B. White, on what is proposed for the town of Kilmat, and was mighty pleased that this place will be neatly planned, with parks, beaches and vistas for the orderly enjoyment of life. After office done, by coach to Master Morrison's with a picture to be framed, but he was not in, and our furniture waits on some new finishes, and I was ill satisfied with the melancholy pace of this business. So home for a turbot of salmon and some peas, dem'd elegant. This night my dog did not return, and I am sore afraid his enemies have laid him low.

## Opinions Of Our Correspondents

### NATURAL WAY

No farmer or dairyman can fail to be interested in the written testimony of one, Newman Turner, a Lincolnshire farmer who attributes unqualified success to the laws of nature claiming that they provide the necessary ingredients capable of transforming the poorest of farms into dividend producers and preventing soil erosion. He strongly deprecates the get-rich-quick methods of commercialized science which, he says, are a snare.

By his methods he claims to possess the keys to successful agriculture and animal husbandry that will free the land of disease and give much greater production on less capital outlay with less labor costs, also effecting an immense saving in artificial manures and veterinary and medicine bills.

R. AVERY.

1834 Adanac.

### BROAD OR NARROW

Your correspondent Mr. Staverman uses the word "narrow-minded" as a term of reproach or we might even say of abuse, but is not this characteristic really rather praiseworthy than otherwise?

To be narrow-minded one must first have some definite convictions as to truth and falsehood, right and wrong, etc. In most walks of life this quality is considered an essential. For instance we prefer to have our bridges built, our laws carried out, our prescription filled by narrow-minded people. We would not be happy to think that the engineer in charge of construction of a great bridge, the judge interpreting the law of the land, or the pharmacist filling a prescription might, on the plea of broad-mindedness claim the liberty of interpreting according to his own ideas the specifications, the laws, the prescriptions given him for his guidance.

But in religious thinking it seems that exactness of opinion is to be stigmatised, labelled narrow-mindedness, in contrast by inference with a so-called broad-mindedness that professes knowledge while deliberately rejecting important evidence. That unique phenomenon the Bible is put to one side, the great natural law which demands that

for every effect there must be an adequate cause is disregarded, in the name of a broad-mindedness which seems often not ashamed to confess its own ignorance and at the same time denounce as untrue the reasoned convictions of others.

G. HOLDCROFT

412 Linden Avenue.

### RATS AND EDUCATION

I would like to point out to the gentleman who wrote concerning rats and education, that he is not in possession of full information on either subject.

Rats have been used in scientific research for many years by eminent workers in all fields. Most of our present knowledge of nutrition and vitamins especially, has come from this type of work. What better or more interesting way to teach our children these facts? They see the results for themselves.

I was among those present when Mr. Gough made his excellent address, which could hardly be reported in full, since it was over an hour in length. His remarks about the early-day curriculum referred to the first public school in Victoria which was established before 1875. No school has ever had eight subjects

## Food Inspection

A letter from R. W. C. Young regarding a recent case of food poisoning in the city leaves the impression that the food concerned was a prepared canned product.

As a distributor of a canned food product here I have made full inquiry into the recent case and am assured by the health authorities that the food in question was home prepared and was not a commercially sold canned product. In the preparation of canned or bottled food for commercial sale a rigid system of inspections is carried out by all firms of my knowledge. I think it should be made clear to the public that canned food was not involved in the current case.

GARDNER C. THOMSON.

1724 Hollywood Crescent.

in the first elementary years, which were the ones under discussion.

I hope that our correspondent will have the privilege of hearing such an address himself, since his letter shows so clearly how much we adults could use more education. Thank you, Mr. Greene.

INTERESTED PARENT.

### AS THE TWIG IS BENT

Permit me to write an answer to "Narrowed Interests" which appeared in your columns.

It is surprising and, to say the least, ungracious for a new comer to this city to take the people of Victoria to task for having voiced their indignation about the cruelties perpetrated by some boys on defenseless animals. Although I never lived for any length of time in England, I always thought that justice, humanity and fair play are outstanding characteristics of the English race. Perhaps I was mistaken.

These boys were not infants, they were juveniles and at an age when the future character of the man is already formed.

It takes no stretch of imagination to understand that the main factor which roused the anger of the public was not the act of cruelty itself, despicable as it was, but the mental attitude of the youngsters. What causes a boy to commit such acts?

It may be a feeling of superiority over a weak and defenseless creature, which it is fun for him to have in his power. If so, he is a bully and a coward, because, put to a real test of courage in a desperate moment, the bully always crumples up. If, however, on the other hand, the boy enjoys the suffering he inflicts, gloats over it—and blood is like a heady wine—he will want more and more of it, until he comes to murder as the greatest thrill.

The sadists of whose crimes we read in the papers began in their youth with what your correspondent calls microscopic incidents. Leopold and Loeb, who in Chicago murdered their school companion, are well remembered. They began in the same way with small incidents.

A. B. VIVENOT

1138 Oxford Street.



Thirty-fifth installment from the book THE CAINE MUTINY, copyright 1951, by Herman Wouk. Distributed by Doubleday Syndicate.

"Well, sir, he didn't think nothing of it, see, because the mess boys, well, they're always chowing up on wardroom leftovers, it ain't nothing new. And then when this big fuss was kicked up, he felt sorry for them, he thought they'd all pull B.C.D.'s, so he kept quiet. But it's all over the ship, sir, this morning—you can prove it easy—"

Queeg dropped into his swivel chair, and looked around dully at the myriad keys stacked on the deck. His mouth hung slightly open; his lower lip was pulled in. "Porteous, this conversation of ours is to remain confidential."

The yeoman, his face twisted in a rueful leer, said, "It certainly will, sir, I hope."

"Type out your application for that school, with an approving endorsement, and I'll sign it."

"Thank you, sir."

"That's all, Porteous."

After a half hour, Maryk began to wonder what had become of the captain. The plan called for Queeg to supervise topside and forward while the exec concentrated on the labyrinthine engineering spaces, but the busy, smiling figure of the commanding officer had vanished from the search scene. Maryk went to Queeg's cabin and knocked. "Come in," called a harsh voice. The captain was lying on his bunk in his underwear, staring at the ceiling, rolling balls in both hands. "What is it, Mr. Maryk?"

"Pardon me, sir—I thought you were supervising topside."

"I have a headache. You take over."

The exec said uncertainly, after a pause. "Aye, aye, sir. I don't know if I can give the thorough coverage you want..."

"Delegate someone to assist you, then."

"Sir," said the exec, baffled, "do you want the search to continue?"

"OF COURSE I want it to continue! Why shouldn't I?" yelled the captain, rising on one elbow, and glaring at Maryk with red eyes. "I still want this ship searched from stem to stern, every damn inch of it! Now please get out, I have a headache!"

Though Maryk glumly persisted in the search, the crew very quickly sensed that something had changed. By noon the search had dwindled to a shabby farce, embarrassing for the officers, and amusing to the men. At one o'clock Maryk called a halt, accepting tongue-in-cheek reports from all his subordinates that their parts in the search had been carried out. The exec went to the captain's cabin, and found the shades drawn, and Queeg naked in his bunk, wide awake. "Well, did you find it?" said Queeg.

"No, sir."

"Exactly as I predicted. Well, at least I gauged the caliber and loyalty of my subordinates correctly. The captain rolled over, his face to the bulkhead. "Kay. Get these keys out of here and return them."

"Yes, sir."

"And you can pass the word around that if anybody thinks I'm licked they've got another thing coming."

"Aye aye, sir."

Maryk passed the word to the men to pick up their keys, and went below to his room. He took off all his clothes, lit a long cigar, and brought the "medical log" out of his desk safe. Settling himself on his knees, the folder propped on his knees, he began reading at the first page. The cigar was half smoked when he turned over the last sheet and put the log aside.

He was lathering his face when a radioman brought him a message. "TBS, sir. I knocked at the captain's door and looked in but he seemed to be fast asleep."

"I'll take it." The dispatch read: All ships Apra Harbor prepare to get under way not later than 1700. Task units will steam southward and manoeuvre to

avoid typhoon Charlie approaching Guam.

"How the hell are they going to fuel in this sea?" said Willie. "I don't know," said the exec, "but the damned tankers are all flying Baker. They're going to try."

The task force kept up the attempt, at the cost of a lot of fueling hoses and steady lines and dumped oil, while junior officers like Willie, on all the ships, made witty comments on the mental limitations of the fleet commander. They did not know, of course, that the admiral was committed to an air strike in support of a landing by General MacArthur on Mindoro, and had to fuel his ships, or else deprive the Army of air cover.

A steamship, not being a slave to the wind like a sailing vessel, is superior to ordinary difficulties of storms, but surprising things happen when nature puts on a freak show like a typhoon, with wind gusts up to a hundred and fifty miles per hour or more.

The rudder, for instance, can become useless. It works by dragging against the water through which it is passing, but if the wind is behind the ship, and blows hard enough, the water may start piling along as fast as the rudder so that there is no drag at all. Then the ship will yaw or even broach to. Or the sea may push one way on the hull, and the wind another, and the rudder a third, so that the resultant of the forces is very erratic response of the ship to the helm, varying from minute to minute or from second to second.

Nevertheless a modern warship, functioning properly and handled with wisdom, can probably ride out any typhoon.

(To Be Continued)

**Last Rites Monday For D. J. Hartley**

Funeral services will be held Monday at 1:30, at Sands Memorial Chapel of Chimes, for David Joseph Hartley, a resident of Victoria for almost 40 years. Mr. Hartley died Friday in St. Joseph's Hospital at age 81.

Born in Ontario, he spent his early manhood on the prairies. He taught high school in Manitoba for a number of years, and later was editor of the newspaper, Kerrobert Citizen, in Kerrobert, Sask.

He is survived by his widow, Emily, at the family home, 1252 Oxford Street; a son, Fred, in Vancouver; three daughters, Mrs. L. York, Victoria; Mrs. S. Silvester, Vancouver, and Mrs. R. Bally, Cranbrook, and eight grandchildren.

Rev. Dr. J. L. W. McLean will officiate at the Monday services. Interment will be at Royal Oak Burial Park.

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## Tory Would Bar Cheap Smokes

### Government Asked to Take Action Against Cigarettes, Cuban Sugar

OTTAWA, Nov. 29 (CP)—A Progressive Conservative member from Ontario's sugar-beet and tobacco-growing areas says both industries face "ruin" unless the government acts to suppress cheap foreign competition.

J. W. Murphy, representing Lambton West in the Commons, Friday urged the government to bar imports of cheap American cigarettes and place imports of Cuban sugar on a quota basis. "It could be done, he said, by using an escape clause in the Geneva trade agreements."

Speaking in the continuing Throne Speech debate, Mr. Murphy said Canada's tobacco and sugar-beet industries have been added to the list of industries, such as the apple and livestock industries, "threatened" because of government inaction.

Mr. Murphy, a former tobacco producer and dealer, said Canadian chain stores now are selling a brand of American cigarettes at 33 cents for a package of 20, compared with 39 cents for 20 Canadian cigarettes.

**GLUTTED MARKET**  
The tobacco in these cigarettes was a cheap grade and their sale would have a terrific impact on Canadian tobacco growers and would mean a lessening of demand for the higher types of tobacco they had taken years to perfect.

As for sugar, he said imports of Cuban sugar threatened Canadian sugar-beet growers with "ruin." This year Cuban sugar had glutted the Ontario market. Next year boatloads would go to the head of the lakes and threaten sugar-beet growers in Manitoba and Alberta.

He wondered if government "bureaucrats" knew what they were doing when they agreed to take 75,000 tons of Cuban sugar a year through 1951, 1952 and 1953.

Mr. Murphy was one of half a dozen speakers in the debate. At the dinner hour members decided to rise until Monday. Many of them left overnight for Toronto to attend the Grey Cup football classic.

Arthur Masse (Ind. L., Kamouraska) urged appointment of a Canadian representative to the Vatican and establishment of a Canadian flag.

**TAX PROPOSAL**  
Wilfrid Lacroix (L. Quebec) suggested existing tax rental agreements could be scrapped and an agreement made to give the provinces a fixed percentage of what the federal government collected in the personal income and corporation tax fields.

H. W. Herridge (C.C.F., Kooteney West) appealed for action on a national health insurance plan. He said it would be one of the quickest ways of killing the "patent medicine racket" now reaping \$16,000,000 a year in Canada.

Provision should be made for rheumatism and arthritis sufferers to make use of hot springs in various parts of Canada which could cure some and help ease the suffering of others.

**Shutdown Threatening Interior Lumber Mills**

VANCOUVER, Nov. 29 (CP)—Southern Interior Lumber Manufacturers' Association said Friday it has notified 30 I.W.A. local unions that it will terminate wage negotiations at noon Saturday.

The union said a policy group would meet Sunday to "decide how to meet this threat."

The association said its members would not operate without a signed wage contract.

The workers are seeking a 3% cent an hour wage boost.

Agricultural societies devoted to improvement of farming were founded in both Upper and Lower Canada before 1800.

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**G. H. E. GREEN**

R.S., M.Q., D.Fed.

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## Railway Ties Big Business To U.K. Again

Hundreds of thousands of railway ties are being shipped from Vancouver Island ports to the United Kingdom this fall, in the heaviest movement in many years.

Need for ties has been building up in the post-war years because British railways have been trying to keep dollar purchases down, according to R. W. Hibberson, of Hibberson Timber Co. Now, because they have not been keeping up normal replacement requirements, they are compelled to order more heavily than usual.

Vancouver Island is getting a larger share of this U.K. business than before, because the B.C. interior supplied much of the demand in former years.

Now timber companies on the Island are cutting low-grade timber, which can be profitably made into ties, and U.K. purchasers are finding it expedient and economical to take the V.I. product.

Friday at Ogden Point, Ss. Alerton, R. Chapman & Son, Newcastle, is lifting 750,000 ties for her home port. Last week Pacific Nomad, Glasgow, sailed with almost a complete cargo of ties from Victoria, Port Alberni, Chemainus and Cowichan Bay.

Veteran waterfront observers can't remember when they have seen so many ties stored at the Point.

**Fishermen Seeking Wages Arbitration**

VANCOUVER, Nov. 29 (CP)—British Columbia Coast herring fishermen said Friday they will return to the grounds if Premier W. A. C. Bennett orders arbitration to settle their price dispute with operators.

The union said its members are prepared to fish during arbitration, but it did not state under what price conditions.



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## New Curling Rink Unique Structure

Weeks before the official opening of the new curling rink on James Street, Duncan, Mr. Larry Marshall, president of the association, began receiving inquiries regarding this unique structure from such places as Seattle, Courtenay, Vancouver, Trail, to name a few.

What makes this rink unique is its half-barrel construction, an adaptation of the Quonset hut developed during the last war. However, at 190 by 78 feet, the

new curling rink is much larger than any Quonset hut ever built. It is the low cost of the structure which is attracting the attention of those interested in curling and skating rinks. Imagine, a five-sheet artificial ice curling rink with seating accommodation for 600-odd spectators, all for \$58,000!

Starting from the foundation and working up, the building is composed of 700 bags of cement in the foundation to which are bolted the 35 half-circle arches

composed of 50,000 board feet of 1x4s held together with the greater part of 34 kegs of nails. The arches were first covered with 28,000 feet of ship lap and then 25,000 feet of Duroid shingles nailed to the ship lap. Some 12,000 feet of ship lap closes the ends of the building. The ice-making machinery is situated at the north end.

Between the concrete foundation walls 24 inches of gravel was laid, on top of which were placed 26 4x4-inch sleepers, each 70 feet long. The six miles of one-inch pipe that carries the ice-making fluid was then laid on these sleepers. Over the ice hangs 30 prismatic-beam lights.

A three-foot plank walk encircles the 145x72 ice surface.

The main floor lobby, at the south end, contains two counter concessions, one for coffee and lunches, the other for cigarettes and soft drinks. Also on this floor are the ticket office, skating rental concession and rest rooms. There will be three rows of seats and a platform for S.R.O. patrons behind the plate glass windows, 60 feet long by five feet high.

Above the main lobby is the mezzanine, with the same accommodation for spectators. The upper floor rests on a 8x20-foot beam, 70 feet long, and 60 4x12-inch joists. The general office and a spacious lounge are on the mezzanine. Both floors will be heated by 30 electric panels.

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## FARM and RANCH

By HUMPHRY DAVY

A condition referred to as "sour eggs" has made its appearance in this province and may eventually cause much trouble to the poultry industry. It was learned from the B.C. Department of Agriculture.

Having suffered from the twin hazards of Newcastle disease and high feed and production costs in recent years, poultrymen are viewing this new threat with concern. For the moment, however, there is no immediate cause for alarm on the part of poultrymen and the consuming public.

This "sour egg" condition, which is caused by a fungus organism, was brought to light some months ago in California. Since that time it has been reported from a number of states and finally in British Columbia. The condition has not yet been reported on Vancouver Island.

The University of California is devoting considerable research to the problem, but there have been no reports of a definite solution having been found yet.

Numerous theories have been advanced in regard to this newly found condition. Some poultrymen suggest that the practice of rearing birds in confinement on deep litter may have a bearing on it. Others reject this on the

grounds that there is no evidence to support this theory.

Developments to date indicate the possibility of a shortage of hatching eggs for the coming season in British Columbia.

The Department of Agriculture has been advised that as of the middle of this month a total of just over 120,000 birds have been Pullorum tested in this province. This is about 50 per cent below the total normally tested by this time of year, and may result in shortage of hatching eggs.

In the past six months the market has been deluged with new synthetic soil conditioners and many people appear to have overestimated their value, according to agricultural officials.

They point out that certain soil conditioners can produce marked improvement in the physical condition of fine textured soil, but only when conditioners are applied at sufficient high rates.

On the other hand, it is pointed out that conditioners do not replace fertilizers.

For best results, soil conditioners should be applied to a prepared seed bed, thoroughly mixed with the soil, moistened and then stirred again, soil experts advise.

C. E. Whitney-Griffiths, Metcoshin, received several awards at the Royal Winter Fair, Toronto, for his turkey exhibits, it was learned today.

R. A. Sansbury, poultry expert at the Dominion Experimental Station, Saanichton, is receiving international recognition for his research on poultry. His work deals chiefly with the study of eye condition of white leghorns.

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## HOME GARDEN

By JACK BEASTALL

The gardener possessing a proper winter storage for his fruits and vegetables is indeed fortunate. The majority of us have to make use of the basement or garage, where conditions are far from ideal.

Because of these conditions, it is like to remind gardeners to carefully check everything in storage before November ends, and again in late January.

When the basement is used the air becomes too warm and too dry once the furnace is started, causing rapid deterioration of some crops. On the other hand, an unheated garage can get very warm during

a sunny fall day but very cold during the night that follows. Unless there is a good air circulation, condensation of moisture on the stored produce makes ideal conditions for the spreading of storage rots.

If potatoes were sacked immediately after digging, it is wise to empty them onto the floor and remove any doubtful tubers. One diseased tuber can do a lot of damage before spring.

Squash and marrows can also stand looking over. Sometimes the stem is cut too short and rots back to the fruit, where a soft spot will start. This soon spreads through the entire fruit and to others which adjoin.

Root crops stored in sand need checking to see whether the medium is too damp or too dry, and the same applies to gladioli and other bulbous sub-jects. The gladioli corms are

liable to rot from the base, while dahlia tubers start rotting from the stem end. Dahlia roots should always be stored in an inverted position so that moisture will drain from the hollow stems, and in a building with an earth floor to maintain the necessary moisture to keep the tubers from shrivelling.

Most varieties of pears do not keep long in storage. Rotting in this fruit starts from the core and can only be discovered by cutting one or two samples.

After going to the trouble of growing and harvesting the crops the time spent now on a thorough check is well repaid and will prevent much loss as the winter advances.

Henry Hudson was searching for a channel to Asia when he passed through Hudson Strait and discovered Hudson Bay in 1610.

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# Justice Minister Backs Move Against Paper Price Fixing

OTTAWA, Nov. 29 (CP)—Justice Minister Stuart Garson today said the public would be shocked if Canadian industry held the view that price-fixing was legal.

He was replying to R. M. Fowler, counsel for a group of fine paper manufacturers, who argued that an agreement to fix prices would not be held illegal without further proof that the action had been against the public interest.

The two tangled in a new exchange of correspondence dealing with a combines report naming Fowler's latest letter, maintained 44 fine paper companies as participants in an illegal price-fixing combine.

Mr. Fowler, president of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association, accused the minister of adopting "erroneous legal views" which had been imported from the United States and were damaging to Canadian industry.

Mr. Garson stated in a previous letter that the courts had held that elimination of competition would not be held illegal without further proof that the action had been against the public interest.

Mr. Fowler said that wasn't so.

The minister, replying to Mr. Fowler's latest letter, maintained that the public interest was the paramount consideration.

# Stibborn Rumor Grows Again in Finance Yard

By BURKE CAHILL, Times Business Editor

That hardy perennial, a boost in the price of gold, is blooming again in the backyards of high finance.

Action by Ottawa last week to help the hard-hit gold mining industry shows some concern in the international trading position.

But the big battle rages over the inflationary impact.

The U.S. last raised the price of gold in the midst of the depression. Inflation, in a way, was welcome.

The price boost for the monetary metal immediately brought a sharp increase in the amount of currency in the country. This was considered beneficial at the time, when deflation was the big problem. But governments lately have been fighting inflation.

However, some observers apparently consider that the first of world-wide inflation have recently abated. They may be willing at this time to press vigorously for a gold price hoist.

Stock market performance of the golds does not yet reflect, however, any widespread belief that these efforts will result in official action.

It seems to be most generally felt that only a sharp downturn in world commodity prices and a severe international trade slump will prompt an early price boost for the monetary metal.

No such drastic downturn in trade is in sight.

The Pacific Northwest Trade Association will open its new executive office Monday, Dec. 1, in the Vance Building, Seattle.

Chambers of commerce and boards of trade throughout Western Canada, Washington, Oregon, Idaho and western Montana make up the P.N.T.A. membership.

Next semi-annual conference will be at Tacoma in May, with "Our North Country" as dominant theme.

B.C. officials of the association include Ralph D. Baker, president of Standard Oil of B.C., who is president of P.N.T.A.; E. W. Arnott, of Victoria, chairman of the industrial committee, and W. J. Borrie, of Vancouver regional vice-president.

Nearly 50 delegates from Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia are in Edmonton today for the annual meeting of the Trans-Canada Highway Association (Yellowhead Route).

The delegates are preparing to make further demands to the federal government for a 1,400-mile defense highway, which will run from Winnipeg to Saskatoon, to Edmonton, and through the

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# STOCK MARKET QUOTATIONS

By BURKE CAHILL, Times Business Editor

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Sales	High	Low	Close
1000 Arctic	125	115	118
1000 Alaska	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118

TORONTO MINES			
Sales	High	Low	Close
1000 Arctic	125	115	118
1000 Alaska	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118

MONTREAL-TORONTO INDUSTRIALS			
Sales	High	Low	Close
1000 Arctic	125	115	118
1000 Alaska	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118

NEW YORK CLOSE			
Sales	High	Low	Close
1000 Arctic	125	115	118
1000 Alaska	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118

Vancouver Close			
Sales	High	Low	Close
1000 Arctic	125	115	118
1000 Alaska	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118

WINNIPEG			
Sales	High	Low	Close
1000 Arctic	125	115	118
1000 Alaska	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118

CHICAGO			
Sales	High	Low	Close
1000 Arctic	125	115	118
1000 Alaska	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118
1000 Alaskan	125	115	118

# Closing Averages

Dow Jones closing stock averages:	
30 Industrials	283.66, up 1.22
20 rails	108.16, up 1.13
15 utilities	51.60, up 0.11
65 stocks	110.49, up 0.55
Volume:	2,160,000 shares
Montreal closing averages:	
Industrials	208.40, off .60
Utilities	90.60, up .20
Golds	64.58, off .13
Papers	713.91, up 1.96
Sales:	292,000
Toronto closing averages:	
Industrials	321.84, off .28
Golds	82.71, up .02
Base metals	177.87, off .02
Western oils	114.89, off .40
Sales:	1,340,000
Vancouver closing averages:	
Golds	58.66, up .36
Base Metals	108.40, up .61
Oils	402.14, up .85
Sales:	103,612

# GOLDS FLURRY HIGHLIGHT IN MARKET TRADE

By HARRY KINGDON  
Canadian Press Staff Writer

Golds, sparked by the announcement Monday of increased government aid to producing mines, produced the only sharp movement of the week on the Toronto stock exchange.

The Toronto market dragged itself through one of the duller weeks of the year with little change in any of the exchange's indices of stock market prices. Fewer shares were traded than in any full week since the middle of July.

The increased aid announcement started the week with a bang but initial optimism about the new plan faded during the week and the golds index drifted downward, losing about half of Monday's gain from minus .30 to plus 2.25.

A glance back over the last three months shows that at the beginning of September a general decline started that was to last almost two months. During that time, the exchange's indices of industrial, gold, base metal and western oil stocks lost an average of about 20 points.

The decline leveled out toward the end of October. Since then, a gradual, uncertain upward trend has regained about five points of the market.

The New York market has moved ahead of Toronto in its recovery and the Associated Press average of 60 stocks stands about \$3 above its early September level.

A Dun and Bradstreet survey of 1,300 United States business executives showed a majority opinion looking for increased business activity in the first quarter of 1953.

Financial Counsel of Toronto and Montreal sees a record dividend distribution this year from 70 Canadian mining companies. Morgan Reid, an executive of the Robert Simpson Company, has predicted that 1952 will show a record in retail sales.

Possible downward factors include: the end of the Korean war, extensive foreign trade restrictions, severe deflation.

Prices were mixed Monday in Toronto and Montreal. They slipped Tuesday in Toronto and were mixed in Montreal. Positions were reversed Wednesday and both centres slipped Thursday. Friday, Toronto weakened and Montreal was mixed.

The New York market rose Monday, turned mixed Tuesday, then continued to rise except for Thursday, a U.S. holiday.

From Friday to Friday, the Toronto exchange's indices showed industrials unchanged at 321.84, golds up 1.04 at 82.71, base metals up 1.49 at 177.87 and western oils down .85 at 114.89.

In the Montreal averages, banks were up 13 at 314.77, utilities up 1.0 at 90.6, industrials up 1.1 at 208.4, combined up 1.2 at 169.2, papers up 1.21 at 713.91 and golds up 1.26 at 64.58.

The Associated Press average of 60 stocks on the New York market was up \$2.30 at \$110.49.

# GRAIN

WINNIPEG, Nov. 28 (CP)—Prices moved sharply in active trade today in the Winnipeg grain exchange.

Some domestic buyers purchased support out of wheat. Barley received support attributed to exporters, but no outside activity. Wheat trade was more active, with processors and exporters active. Prices, however, fell slightly. Rye prices were firm throughout on reports of heavy shipments of this commodity to the U.S.

Export, headings of Canadian wheat included 400,000 bushels to the United Kingdom; 400,000 to Belgium; 350,000 to Italy; 1,000,000 to Yugoslavia; 350,000 to Spain; and 230,000 to Netherlands.

Winnipeg			
Month	Open	High	Low
December	85.00	85.00	85.00
January	85.00	85.00	85.00
February	85.00	85.00	85.00
March	85.00	85.00	85.00
April	85.00	85.00	85.00
May	85.00	85.00	85.00
June	85.00	85.00	85.00
July	85.00	85.00	85.00
August	85.00	85.00	85.00
September	85.00	85.00	85.00
October	85.00	85.00	85.00
November	85.00	85.00	85.00

Chicago			
Month	Open	High	Low
December	125.00	125.00	125.00
January	125.00	125.00	125.00
February	125.00	125.00	125.00
March	125.00	125.00	125.00
April	125.00	125.00	125.00
May	125.00	125.00	125.00
June	125.00	125.00	125.00
July	125.00	125.00	125.00
August	125.00	125.00	125.00
September	125.00	125.00	125.00
October	125.00	125.00	125.00
November	125.00	125.00	125.00

Allian Chemicals			
Month	Open	High	Low
December	125.00	125.00	125.00
January	125.00	125.00	125.00
February	125.00	125.00	125.00
March	125.00	125.00	125.00
April	125.00	125.00	125.00
May	125.00	125.00	125.00
June	125.00	125.00	125.00
July	125.00	125.00	125.00
August	125.00	125.00	125.00
September	125.00	125.00	125.00
October	125.00	125.00	125.00
November	125.00	125.00	125.00



# These Are the Kins Who Vow to Halt Alberni Tonight



JOHN CLARK



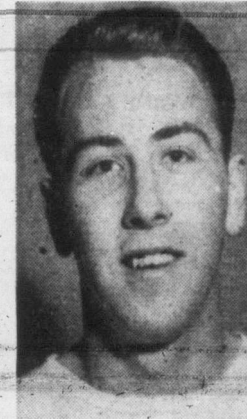
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WALT ACREMAN



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HOWIE TOOBY



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## IT'S MY VIEW

By BILL WALKER, Sports Editor

**END OF THE WEEK**—And one reason why minor hockey hasn't been getting much publicity lately is the fact that the Minor Hockey Association has been engaged in a private feud with arena manager Joe Dukowski over additional ice time for the kids. . . . Joe has seen the light, we are pleased to report, and as a result association president Bill Davison says some 60 youngsters will not be deprived of the opportunity to play hockey.

While on the subject there's also a report that one basketball player we know agreed to play for a certain city basketball team on the understanding that if another team gained entry to the league, his transfer to the team of his former choice would be forthcoming. . . . that other team now has gained entry, but the city league has ruled that they must not raid other teams for players and the requested transfer has so far been denied.

The problem, Mr. Anthony, is: Can this particular player get a transfer or not? . . . We say he can. . . . Bob Coulter of the Army hockey team is also reported displeased with the term "cast-off" used to describe his former affiliation with the Merchants. . . . If apologies are in order, they are hereby tendered to one of the main sparkplugs of the league-leading Commercial League ice team. . . .

Memorial Arena ice is again in the news. . . . A couple of weeks ago Hank Blade of the Stampers called it "mushy" . . . last night it was too hard. . . . however, the problem is in hand and different methods of scraping will be instituted in the future. . . .

Now it can be told—Montreal's Ken Reardon saw the Cougars in action on the prairies and expressed "no objection to coach Eddie Dorohoy's methods," says club general manager Fred Hutchings. . . . Reardon also thought Fiori Goegan "played well," which, as a forward, he did Friday. . . .

Of the same trip, Eddie Dorohoy said unhesitatingly, "Some of the players may as well have stayed home. . . . the team played well at Saskatoon and Edmonton. . . . Ivan Irwin was a standout in both those games."

Reardon's parting advice to Eddie was for the team to play a tighter game. "That's okay," says Ed, "but we got to get into position to do so first." This explains last night's "come and get a goal if you can policy" which paid off, not in thrills or excitement, but more important, a victory. . . .

Rumor verging on the truth has it, too, that the Canadiens asked waivers on two centres, namely Billy Reay and Ken Mosdell, but withdrew them when the players were claimed by other N.H.L. clubs. . . . Dorohoy propositioned Reardon to send the veterans here if the Habs weren't satisfied with their performance in the N.H.L. . . . Reardon was also reportedly disappointed in what he saw of his Montreal chatters, remarking "I can't figure it out." A statement which already has been over publicized in regard to the Cougars.

Grey Cup football fans may see their favorite football final at the Odeon Theatre starting Monday. . . . and isn't it about time that Doug Stevenson of the Tacoma Rockets was getting some recognition for his goal-tending talents. . . . Early this season Tacoma coach Muzz Patrick said while Jack Siemon was performing in the Tacoma nets: "I should worry. I've got to give the fellow a chance even though I have the best goalkeeper in the league on the sidelines." That goalie was Stevenson who tonight will continue his bid to smash Jerry Cointoir's league record of 183 minutes and 34 seconds for blanking the opposition.

## YOUTHFUL DOG LOVERS TO GIVE PETS A BREAK

A junior auxiliary for young dog lovers between the ages of eight and 15 was formed at the last meeting of the Vancouver Island Dog Fanciers.

The auxiliary is based on the Junior Kennel Club of America.

Meetings will be held monthly to teach the care and training of dogs to the youngsters who will be the breeders and exhibitors of the future. Films will be shown to demonstrate handling and showing of breeds. Plans include a summer picnic and a winter party with a registered puppy to be won by one of the members at the end of 1953.

Application forms for membership may be obtained at the Pet Shop or at Petland or by phoning either Colquitz 202Q or Belmont 29T.

There will be an informal meeting at Melita Kennels, 4028 Raymond Road, Dec. 20 at 2.

## ARMY LOSES PORTLY GOALKEEPER

# Felix Won't Be Known as 'the Cat'

There was once a comic strip called Felix the Cat. There was once a goalkeeper in Victoria called Felix but no fan or sportswriter had the ingenuity to call him Felix the Cat in spite of the obvious cat-like performances he put on for them.

But now it is too late because Felix Lange, the pear-shaped goalie of Army's Commercial Hockey League team, the team that has fans coming out of the club boards to find out why the club is leading the league, will be seen no more at Memorial Arena.

The portly, balding, mustachioed, dry-humored Lange left Victoria this week for a Master Gunners' course in eastern Canada. He played his

last C.H.L. game Monday night.

And what a game it was. According to the dope sheets, Army was supposed to lose by about seven goals to the feared Olympic Cafe team, leaders of Vancouver's Commercial Hockey League team. But with Lange plucking pucks out of the air like a porpoise catching herring, Army sent the visitors home suffering from the hangover of a 5-3 beating.

Russ Sutherland of the Olympics, when told that Lange had just played his last game, looked up in shocked surprise and said, "Last game? He was so good tonight his career is still in front of him."

In five games this season, Lange allowed 17 goals but

## ALBERNI BACK AND IN BUBBLE-BURSTING MOOD

Those old balloon busters, the Alberni Athletics, are back in town tonight.

These are the same Alberni Athletics who make a habit of puncturing Victoria's basketball hopes every time those hopes get to soaring in the clouds.

The A's, directed by veteran Harry Kernode, have held a jinx over the Victoria senior hoop clubs for three years, but Busher Jackson and his Victoria Kins have taken the oath that the jinx will be a thing of the past after the Kins get through with the A's tonight.

Place: Esquimalt High School.

Time: 8.30.

Forecast: Hot and stormy.

## CLARK, DOBBIE ROLL

# Kins' Giants Throw Eagles

Kins 63, Nanaimo 49 (Special to The Times)

NANAIMO—Victoria Kins' long-gaited giants, Johnny Clark and Bill Dobbie, pushed up 38 points between them here Friday night to pace Victoria Kins to a convincing 63-49 basketball victory over Nanaimo Eagles.

Clark, fully recovered from the back injury that marred his effectiveness against Vancouver Elfers last week racked up 22 points while rookie Dobbie, playing his first full game in the bucket, came through with 16 in his most polished performance of the season.

A new line-up formed by coach Busher Jackson had Dobbie starting in the bucket with Clark on the wing. The new move paid off as Clark was able to slip his checks continually.

Jackson plans to use the same line-up for tonight's game with Alberni Athletics.

Victory was the third, in three tries for Kins over the hapless Nanaimo squad, attempting to make good in senior A competition.

Nanaimo took an 18-15 lead in the first quarter but Kins stormed back to walk off with a 34-25 lead at the half. It was 45-34 for Kins at three-quarters and Kins outscored Nanaimo 18-15 in the last quarter.

### ANTICS HALTED

The Nanaimo defense tightened up in the second half to keep Clark and Dobbie from hitting even higher figures. Clark had 15 points in the first half while Dobbie had 12. Clark got only seven points in the second half, Dobbie four.

As usual it was veteran Dink Pearson and agile Joe Samarin, former Alberni star, who carried the scoring load for Nanaimo. Pearson piled in 15 points while Samarin collected 14 and was a defensive stickout. Doug Brinham was close behind with 11 points.

### Line-ups follow:

Victoria—Clark 22, Dobbie 16, Curtis 2, Parker 4, Boyes 2, Tooby 2, Bamford 2, Acreman 2, Total 63.  
Nanaimo—Samarin 14, Pearson 15, Brinham 11, Negrin 1, Cochran 4, Patterson, Galloway, Herlihy, Total 49.

### Senior B Contest

Copley Bros. and Sooke senior men will tangle in the feature contest of a four-game card in Saanich and Suburban League at the Saanich Agricultural Hall tonight.

The opener at 7 will match Saanichton and Sooke in a biddy girls' game. A bantam girls game between Copley Bros. and Sooke will follow and that in turn will be followed by a juvenile boys' match between Copley Bros. and Sooke.

## BOMBERS DIDN'T MAKE IT BUT THEIR GAL DID

TORONTO, Nov. 29 (CP).—

Pat Hunter, Miss Winnipeg Blue Bomber, is Miss Grey Cup.

A panel of judges at the Grey Cup dinner Friday night chose the pretty brunette from 11 representatives of other Canadian senior football teams. The award includes \$3,000 in prizes, one of which is an automobile.

Bonnie Czajka, Miss Toronto Argonaut, was second and Miss Calgary Stampers, Pat Dinnigan, was third.

## Basanta Takes City Chess Tourney Lead

Lionel Basanta moved into first place in the Victoria and District Chess Championship tournament when he defeated A. H. Sheard.

Basanta received an additional boost last week's leader, C. Sarankanas was held to an unfinished draw by defending champion T. Curteis. Sarankanas dropped into a two-way tie for second place with M. Enke.

### Standings and schedule follow:

#### VICTORIA AND DISTRICT CHESS CHAMPIONSHIP

Results: O. Sarankanas 1, J. Lacy 0; W. de Havilland 1, A. Drinzwiler 0; H. J. E. Bell 0, L. Basanta 1; A. H. Sheard 0, R. Snape 0; P. Plant 1, W. de Havilland 1; M. Enke 0, Dr. S. Martin 1; O. Jowett 0, R. R. Bennett 1; R. B. (unfinished); O. Sarankanas 1, N. Curteis (unfinished); A. Scholtz 1, N. Lacy 0; W. Hastings 1, T. J. Stewart 0; J. Lacy 0, T. J. Stewart 0.

#### Standings

W. L. D. Pts.  
O. Sarankanas 4 0 0 4  
W. de Havilland 3 0 1 3 1/2  
M. Enke 3 1 1 3 1/2  
Dr. S. Martin 2 2 0 2  
W. Hastings 3 0 0 3  
J. Lacy 2 1 1 2 1/2  
T. J. Stewart 2 1 1 2 1/2  
N. Curteis 1 1 1 1 1/2

Games scheduled—Tues. Dec. 2: Stewart vs. Lacy; Scholtz vs. Bell; Turner vs. Hastings.

Fri. Dec. 3: Curteis vs. Scholtz; Hall vs. Sarankanas; Plant vs. Bell; Lacy vs. Bell; Rieby vs. de Havilland; Enke vs. Dr. Martin; Jowett vs. Basanta; Sheard vs. Drinkwater; Snape, bye.

# Victory, Yes, But Not Neat or Gaudy

## Cougars Nip Bombers

Victoria 2, Seattle 1 By BILL WALKER

It took the Cougars just 15 short seconds to win a Western Hockey League game Friday night—the 53 odd minutes which followed that interval were played on sheer determination born of desperation to outlive their past. But that resolve was enough against Seattle Ironmen, equally sluggish as victims of the narrow 2-1 defeat which cracked a Cougar losing streak at three straight.

Obviously tired from their prairie jaunt, which is best forgotten, the Cougars struck hard and fast in the opening minutes to get their two-goal lead and then defied the Bombers to get it back.

Climax of the opening assault that burned hottest without reward when Seattle's Vic Lovendahl was serving a penalty at the 2:49 mark came between 6:34 and 6:49 on the clock.

At the former time, Colin Kilburn rapped in a loose puck from a scramble in front of goalie Bill Brennan.

THIS WAS PRETTY

Then 15 seconds later the Joe Evans-Kilburn-Doug Anderson trio struck again with a rapid-fire passing play that saw the puck dance from stick to stick of the trio until Evans tipped it in past Brennan who never had a chance.

Offensively that was the Cougar bid and they stuck by it, playing it close to the vest the remainder of the route over the snow-capped peaks of Joe Dukowski's ("It'll be better next time") Memorial Arena ice.

Seattle immediately accepted the challenge, occasioned by the Cougar stand, George Pargeter giving cause for alarm when his clean break resulted in an itchy-fingered goal judge flashing the red light.

But the puck hit the post and the Cougars made that spell of good fortune stand up even in the face of Rudy Filion's goal at 11:32 while Ernie Roche was doing the lone Cougar pennance of the evening.

Filion deflected Joe Conn's screened shot from the blue line into the corner of the net.

Lovendahl and George Homenuke had the only really good scoring chances of the second period, Homenuke flipping a short backhand wide, the Cougars being content to rest on their laurels gained.

It was the same tale in the third period, Cointoir being accorded good protection, and later excellent coverage when Brennan was intermittently on and off the ice during the final two and one-half minutes, the Bombers gambling with six attackers in a benevolent mood throughout, though the game never threatened to get out of hand.

Of the game, Cougar coach Eddie Dorohoy said solemnly: "We won."

And that just about describes it, Roche adding the rider which must have been evident, even to the Bombers: "Show me my bed."

## By DENNY BOYD

# Sports

8 Victoria Daily Times SATURDAY, NOV. 29, 1952

# Rockets, Stamps No Idle Threats

Calgary 4, Edmonton 3 Tacoma 1, Vancouver 0

You can't sell coach Muzz Patrick and his Tacoma Rockets short.

Just as it's becoming evident that Calgary Stampers are the second best team in the Western Hockey League, Nobody's beaten the cowboys yet but the pre-eminent Saskatoon Quakers.

The Rockets, who have never finished worse than third in the pro history of the club, Friday night edged Vancouver Canucks 1-0, on a goal at 19:53 of the third period by defenseman Ted O'Connor.

It was goalie Doug Stevenson's second straight shutout, having blanked New Westminster Royals 10-0 Wednesday.

At Calgary, Pat Lumley and George Agar scored two goals in the final four minutes as the Stampers came from behind a 3-2 deficit to edge Edmonton Flyers, 4-3.

The joint victories moved Calgary and Tacoma into the thick of the flag race. The Stamps are just four points back of the Quakers while the Rockets trail the Stamps by two and second place Vancouver by four.

Tonight, Vancouver is at Tacoma, Calgary at Saskatoon and Seattle at New Westminster.

OTTAWA, Nov. 29 (BUP).—Frank Skaff, manager of the second division Ottawa Athletics in the International League last year, had a contract today for another season as pilot of club.

## Finney Gains In Western Point Parade

Sid Finney of Calgary picked up one goal and one assist Friday night as Calgary edged Edmonton, 4-3, to move up into a four-way tie for third place in the Western Hockey League scoring race with 27 points.

League leaders did not figure in any scoring so the top three positions are unchanged.

George Senick of Saskatoon still leads the pack with 13 goals and 19 assists for 32 points, while teammate Alex Kaleta and Vancouver's Ian Macintosh are on his heels with 31 points.

Victoria's Colin Kilburn scored one goal and assisted on another in Victoria's 2-1 victory over Seattle. This makes him the leading Cougar scorer and puts him in a tie for eighth place with 11 goals and a like number of assists for 22 points.

Leading scorers follow:

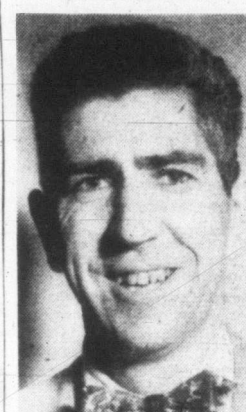
	G.	A.	Pts.
Senick (Sask.)	13	19	32
Kaleta (Sask.)	12	23	31
Macintosh (Van.)	10	21	31
Kerr (Cal.)	9	20	29
Popelin (Van.)	8	19	27
Johnson (Tac.)	13	14	27
Finney (Cal.)	12	15	27
Adam (Tac.)	12	14	26
Bradley (Tac.)	10	15	25
Black (Cal.)	10	8	24
McCullough (Sas.)	11	13	24
Pilon (Sas.)	8	14	22
McLeod (Sask.)	5	17	22
Chad (Sas.)	5	17	22
Cabana (N.W.)	5	16	21
Kilburn (Vic.)	11	11	22
Reibel (Edm.)	9	13	22
Poir (Sas.)	12	7	22
Dorohoy (Vic.)	8	13	21
Agar (Cal.)	4	15	19
Anderson (Vic.)	4	15	19
Falbrun (Vic.)	4	13	17
McDonald (Vic.)	4	13	17
Abbot (Vic.)	7	6	13
Hoberton (Vic.)	2	9	11
Long (Vic.)	4	5	9
Webster (Vic.)	0	7	7
Irvine (Sas.)	9	0	6
Gorgan (Vic.)	2	2	4
Strongman (Vic.)	0	2	2

## Split Decision

NEW YORK, Nov. 29 (AP).—Lightweight contender Johnny Gonsalves of Oakland, Calif., squeezed out a split-decision victory over Orlando Zulueta of Cuba in the main 10-rounder at Madison Square Garden Friday night. Gonsalves weighed 135½, Zulueta 133.



ELMER CURTIS



BUSHER JACKSON

## City Basketball Schedule Released

Victoria and District Basketball Association schedule for next week follows:

Monday—St. Yve. High vs. Victoria Boys' Club.  
Tuesday—Midget boys: First United 18, St. Louis College.  
Wednesday—Eagles vs. St. Louis College.  
Thursday—Junior men: Scott and Feden vs. Dickinson and Dunn.  
Friday—at Vic. High vs. Vampires.  
Saturday—at Esquimalt High vs. Butler's.  
Sunday—Midget boys: Tillamook vs. First United.  
Monday—Senior B men: Arrow Furniture vs. Vampires.  
Tuesday—Junior men: Dickinson and Dunn vs. Scott and Feden.  
Wednesday—Senior A men: Victoria Kins vs. Bichan's Bakery.

Normal School and Victoria College battled to a scoreless draw Friday in an inter-school exhibition soccer game.

At Cliff stood out for College while stars for Normal School were Victoria United winger Bernie Clarkson and Don Sherry of Nanaimo.

## INTER-CITY BASKETBALL

### PORT ALBERNI

### VS. VICTORIA "KINS"

### NEW ESQUIMALT HIGH GYM

### TONIGHT, 8.30

ALL SEATS RESERVED, 75c

Advance Sale at Victoria Sporting Goods

## HOCKEY

### AT MEMORIAL ARENA

### TUESDAY, DEC. 2

### 8.30 p.m.

### COUGARS VS. VANCOUVER

### TICKET OFFICE

in HOME FURNITURE STORE

855 Port St. B 2822

All Seats Reserved

\$1 - \$1.25 - \$1.50 - \$2

Children Under 15

60c - 75c - \$1

## COMMERCIAL HOCKEY

### MONDAY, DEC. 1, MEMORIAL ARENA

7.30 p.m.—MERCHANTS vs. INDIVIDUAL CLEANERS

9.00 p.m.—ARMY vs. NAVY

## Turkeys - Turkeys - Turkeys

Ten 15-pound Turkeys will be given away to the holders of lucky numbers drawn on admission tickets

Doors Open 6.30 — General Admission 50c and 60c (tax included)

WRESTLING

## VICTORIA BALLROOM

THURSDAY, DEC. 4 — 8.30 P.M.

### Main Event

Masked Marvel vs. Danno MacDonald

### Semi-Main

Doc Gallagher vs. Carl Engstrom

### Special

Wayne Martin vs. Iron Duke Krauser

TICKETS OBTAINABLE AT PERKS' NEWSSTAND, 444 YATES ST.

Ringside \$1.25 — General Admission \$1.00







# Real, Live Bookies

By GAYLE TALBOT  
NEW YORK, Nov. 29 (AP).—One of the pleasures for a visitor to Australia is the chance to come to grips with a real, live bookmaker, a species said to be extinct at United States and Canadian tracks.

For some reason we haven't yet figured out, there is a great deal more pleasure in hitting another human being for a bundle of bank notes than there is in being paid off by a track employee at the cashier's window. It's more personal money, you might say.

The Australians believe in giving a man his choice, bookmaker or pari-mutuel, right on the premises and there seems to be no conflict between the two methods of betting. They seem, rather, to complement one another.

It is possible to stand in one spot and see both the prices offered by the long line of bookies and the probable odds flashed upon the tote board, which, incidentally, was invented by an Australian. This lends itself to a little extra excitement because the patron, having decided upon a horse, then has to choose between man and machine.

The bookies, by some obscure signal system, keep in pretty close agreement on the principal entries. Say they are offering 5 to 1 against the animal you fancy while the tote indicates a payoff slightly longer. You take your choice, and we invariably took the bookie.

Our reasoning was that a late rush of money into the machines might send the price tumbling down to 2 to 1 or even short in the iron men, whereas we had our man hooked for 5 to 1 no matter what happened. The fact that it never turned out that way has not lessened our faith in the system.

The big money bettors, we noted, also appeared to favor the men under the umbrellas. The bookies and their assistants stand with their backs to the men-only clubhouse enclosure, accepting the modest offerings of the general public outside the fence.

The clubhouse lofts stroll nonchalantly past and, without breaking stride, murmurs "two thousand on number three." The bookie takes a fleeting glance over his shoulder, scribbles a note on his pad, and goes right on hawking his odds.

The man thus has got down a hefty bet of \$4,500 without sending it through the machines and affecting the price. He has made both himself and the bookie happy. The arrangement, we were told, is that payment of all such bets is due on the following Monday, and that the percentage of payment is 100 per cent period.

We are not trying to sell anything. Perhaps such an arrangement wouldn't work here but it sure works in Australia, where racing ranks right along with tennis and swimming in public affection.

**CARPET BOWLING**  
The following matches will be played during the next two weeks in the Capital City and District Carpet Bowling League:

Dec. 1—C.C.P. B. vs. Beadles  
Dec. 2—Rangers vs. C.C.P. A.  
Dec. 3—Peters vs. Beadles  
Dec. 4—C.C.P. B. vs. Rangers  
Dec. 5—Rangers vs. Sherwood  
Dec. 6—Peters vs. C.C.P. A.

## QUEEN'S FIRST STAMP GOES ON SALE IN U.K.

LONDON, Nov. 29 (CP).—The first postage stamps bearing the portrait of Queen Elizabeth II, resplendent in coronet, earrings and a diamond necklace will go on sale next Friday, the British post office announced today.

The stamps, of 2½ and 1½ penny denominations, carry a striking three-quarter view portrait of the young Queen taken from a photograph made by a professional studio in London. It marks a breakaway from the staid profile drawings of most previous monarchs.

## Dense Fog Washes Out 3 U.K. Race Meetings

LONDON, Nov. 29 (AP).—November drew to a close in traditional style today with a dense fog that blanketed large chunks of Britain, held up some early morning commuters two hours, and forced fuming motorists to abandon their cars.

The fog also washed out three race meetings scheduled for today in the north, Midlands and southeast, and held up all west coast shipping to Ireland.

Western cedar in British Columbia reaches a height of 175 feet with girth of from four to eight feet or more.

## Socreds Defeat Move to Abolish Compulsory Hospital Insurance

BY GORDON FORBES  
Times Legislative Reporter  
VANCOUVER, Nov. 29 — The B.C. Social Credit League, meeting in convention here today, soundly defeated a move to abolish compulsory hospital insurance and increase the three per cent sales tax to take care of all hospital costs.

Proposed by the Quesnel Social Credit Association, the move practically died before it got underway. The resolutions committee introduced the motion with non-concurrence.

The group's contention that the sales tax was "a most desirable method of collecting revenue" brought sharp contradictions from the 525 delegates.

William Savage, Vancouver, keynoted the feeling of the majority of the delegates when he said: "The sales tax is the most hated tax we have. To add to it would be the greatest iniquity we could impose."

H. K. Bate, Saanich, suggested the resolution be tabled because the government hasn't had long enough to work out a solution to the hospital insurance problem. But delegates wanted no part of the resolution and defeated it outright.

One of the first approved was a vote of confidence in Premier W. A. C. Bennett.

The convention passed a motion calling for revision of

present laws governing marketing of fruits and vegetables "to permit the growers freedom in disposing of his products."

It was stressed this didn't mean the convention was urging abolition of marketing boards.

The motion introduced by Nelson - Creston Association, con-

tended the present marketing system is unjust and unfair in that producers are compelled to deliver only to wholesalers, and it is illegal to transport fruits and vegetables out of the district in which they are grown.

A motion urging abolition of the milk board was tabled when Agriculture Minister Kenneth Kiernan said the whole problem of milk distribution is under study.

A league constitution amendment, which was threatening to stir up trouble between the old and new factions of the party, was tabled. It will be considered on the constituency level.

Sponsored by several constituency associations, it called for a ruling whereby nobody could hold office in the movement unless he had been a member six months. A person seeking to run for the legislature would have to have been a Social Creditor for one year.

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## Iron-Curtain Countries

### Won't Like Aussie Plan

NEW YORK, Nov. 29 (AP).—The Iron Curtain countries are going to be upset when they hear about the preparations being made by the Australians to house athletes and officials at the 1956 Olympic games in Melbourne. They might even boycott the event.

The Aussies, now going full steam ahead with their plans after a slow start, have announced they will construct a 600-building Olympic village at Heidelberg, seven miles from Melbourne. Each unit will contain two or three bedrooms, with all modern conveniences, and the whole will house over 4,000 persons.

This is dandy, except that it makes no provision for the athletes representing Soviet Russia and its satellites to dwell off in splendid seclusion by themselves, as they did at Helsinki the past summer. The Aussies pointedly intend to do nothing toward fostering such an arrangement at their games.

"There will be no splitting of the teams," says our Melbourne scout.

"Anyone who wants to do a Garbo act will have his task ahead of him. If the Iron Curtain countries want to be alone, they will have to bring their own tents and camp in the Dandenongs."

The Australian dictionary describes Dandenong as a town of some 5,000 persons 18 miles from Melbourne, but we suspect that our correspondent is referring to a region, possibly rough and wooded, rather than to a specific community. At any rate, the implication is plain, and it does not figure to see well with the Communist countries.

The entire Olympic layout promises to be very tidy, but one little problem has the Aussies worrying of nights: the weather. "You might tip off your officials" that the athletes they send out should be picked largely on their ability to handle the mud," says our advisor.

"We have just passed the scheduled games period first two weeks in November and it has been the wettest on record.

"There were 14 days of continual rain, and the weather bureau, upon checking its records for the last 70 years, states it is always the same for the first two weeks of November."

We hesitate to suggest anything to the International Olympic body, but it strikes us it might be smart to set the next games forward a few weeks. It turns good and hot in Melbourne around Dec. 1.

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## Troops May Get Better Welcome

BY ROY THORSEN

There is a possibility of a Greater Victoria reception to salute this district's soldiers who have regained Canadian soil after service on the war-torn Korean peninsula.

Nothing, however, is definite at this stage.

But the suggestion for such a reception originating from this corner, has been greeted with wholehearted approval by the chiefs of Greater Victoria municipalities—Mayor Claude Harrison, Vice-Mayor Dave Treacy, A. Gibbs, M.L.A. Oak Bay; Reeve Joseph Casey, Saanich; Reeve A. C. Wurtele, Esquimalt, and Reeve Sydney Pickles, Central Saanich.

The municipal chief magistrates greeted the suggestion as a "splendid plan," one adding "it is something in which we have been remiss."

### THEY DESERVE IT

Alderman James Neely of Victoria, chairman of the inter-municipal committee, added his voice of approval with "those boys deserve our heart-felt thanks and I would like to see something done to show our appreciation."

Servicemen returning to Greater Victoria after Second World War received a parchment from Greater Victoria municipalities expressing appreciation for their contribution to the defense of the nation.

All this year Korean veterans have been drifting back to Victoria and district in ones and twos after helping to fulfill Canada's commitment to the United Nations in the Far East war zone. There has been no mass return of troops belonging to this area, although the information is that six Victorians from that war front will return to Victoria soon next week.

### UP TO COUNCILS

Whether such a plan will be followed through, though, will rest with councils of the area. While many returnees have resumed service in khaki there are quite a number here working on "civvy street."

I think a good number could be rounded up for whatever reception is devised.

On a one-man campaign to see that P.P.C.L.I. troops on the Far

East battlefront get up-to-date first-rate Canadian and U.S. magazine reading, Brig. W. G. Colquhoun is urging citizens to come forward to donate subscriptions to publications for the fighting men. He would like to see an early response.

He points out these will make a fine Christmas present, wants between 20 and 30 subscriptions for each publication so that each platoon and all messes will get them. The veteran Patricia of floor will accept donations of this type at his home, 199 Denison (E 4884).

The Royal Canadian Navy's Pacific Command has plans well underway for a happy Yuletide period. Annual children's Christmas party of the navy will be held December 18 at Memorial Arena, children of personnel of H.M.C.S. Athabaskan and Crusader special guests. Committee arranging it is composed of C.P.O. Bert Nelson, Lieutenants W. Northy, F. H. Moist, F. J. Heatley and H. A. MacDonald, commission construction Officer J. Down and C.P.O. Fred Appleby. There are 335 pounds of Christmas cake at H.M.C.S. Dockyard-victualing depot to be distributed to ships and establishments.

Presently enrolled in a lieutenant's qualifying course at H.M.C.S. Naden are: Lieut. Powell, Sub-Lieuts. Livingston and Fraser and C. D. Bos'n Elsworth. C.P.O. Howard Oliver has left the west coast for Halifax. P.O. James Stark has arrived at Naden from H.M.C.S. Discovery, reserve unit at Vancouver. P.O. Lawrence Brahan has been drafted to H.M.C.S. Sault Ste. Marie from Fred Wagner have arrived at Naden from H.M.C.S. Quebec. Eighteen C.P.O.'s taking instruction at Naden are: M. L. Bernays, R. Crichton, J. Dovy, W. H. Dallin, J. Goucher, M. Guthrie, R. C. Miller, W. T. Wilson, R. Webber, W. M. Inglis, J. S. Lawrence, B. Mancor, R. Marshall, R. McLeelan, R. Player, J. Rogers, H. Silvester, E. Wooley. P.O. C. Lewis is also on the course.

## WALL OF PREJUDICE

(Continued from Page 1)

Perhaps the white protects the buildings from the heat of the summer sun. In any case it made me think of the strange resemblance between the habits of men separated by the seas and by continents and of man's marvelous adaptability to his surroundings.

No visit to Mongolia would be complete without a look at a yurt. The yurt is the Mongol's home. It is a tent, made of a felt material which the nomad shepherds of the steppes move each time the flock moves to another pasture.

The yurt is built like an Eskimo igloo. It is shaped exactly the same but it is much larger. In the suburbs of Ulan Bator the yurts are even equipped with electricity and running water.

They are surprisingly well furnished and in very good taste. The floor is covered with rich carpets, the work of Mongolian women. Lining the wall are couches which serve as seats and beds. The one I visited even had a library. But all the same, a yurt is a yurt.

Outer Mongolia is suffering the usual fate of a small nation squeezed in between two powerful neighbors. While China was being destroyed by civil war, Outer Mongolia remained peacefully under the wing of the neighboring Soviet Union. It is officially a communist republic, but it is doubtful if Marxist doctrines have made a very deep impression on a population which has been nomadic for 19 generations.

But since Mao Tse-tung came to power China seems to have remembered that Mongolia was for many years one of the provinces of the Middle Empire. And although things are outwardly calm, you feel that in Mongolia there is a certain amount of jockeying between Moscow and Peking.

Trederhal, Mongolia's prime minister, is never at home. He spends his time traveling between

Moscow and Peking. He was in Moscow in September while the Chinese premier Chou En-lai was negotiating for the return to his country of the Manchurian railway and Port Arthur. And he didn't even have time to stop over in Ulan Bator before rushing from Moscow to Peking, where he spent several weeks.

Peking, of course, is greatly increasing the number of economic and cultural missions to Ulan Bator.

These signs point to the fact that China has not given up hope for regaining her hold over Outer Mongolia and eliminating Russian influence in the area.

This same sort of thing is happening in all the outlying provinces of China. Mao Tse-tung has occupied Tibet and Sinkiang in order to weaken and eliminate Russian influence there. The Chinese government also is speeding construction of the central Chinese railroad for the same reason. This railroad, built over the old silk caravan route, will carry freight from Tibet and Sinkiang to Shanghai.

Ulan Bator is a capital which is probably known to less than a hundred Canadians. But they will certainly hear of it in the next 10 or 20 years. For it is not impossible that Russo-Chinese rivalry may break out again, and this part of the world will be in the thick of things.

Now, for your convenience, AMPLIFIED PARKING SPACE next to E4 and Amphibious Service Station, corner Beaufort and Quadra Streets.

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**LONGMANS**

## St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church Notes Day of Patron Saint Sunday

"The God Who Comes" is the morning sermon-subject of St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church minister, Rev. J. L. W. McLean, D.D.

A special St. Andrew's Day service will be held in the evening. Dr. McLean will speak on "What's in a Name?"; a pipe will assist with the music. Members of the Burns Club, the Highland Games Association, St. Andrew's and Caledonian Society, Knights and Dames of the Thistle will attend.

The senior departments of the Sunday school meet at 9:45 a.m., and the beginner's and primary at 11, during morning worship.

The pastor, Rev. James E. Smith, will conduct both services at Emmanuel Baptist Church Sunday. He will speak in the morning on the subject, "Waking the Sleeping Giant"; it will be special stewardship service. In the evening there will be a musical service by the choir; the sermon subject being "The Meaning of Praise."

The ordinance of "Believer's Baptism" will be observed Sunday morning in First Baptist Church. Rev. G. R. Easter will begin a pre-Christmas series on "Carols for the King." The subject for the evening will be "Healing Hands."

At First United Church Sunday Miss Mildred Cates, who is on furlough from central India, where she was engaged in educational and evangelistic work under the Women's Missionary Society, will speak at the morning service. Her subject will be "Inside Central India."

Rev. Moir A. J. Waters will preach at the evening service. He has chosen for his subject "Lead, Kindly Light," by John Henry Newman. This is the fourth in a series "on Wings of Song."

The regular Sunday service of Langford United Church will be held at 11 a.m. in the Belmont Junior High School. Sunday school will meet at the same hour. Rev. H. P. Davidson will be in charge.

Rev. Douglas B. Carr, the minister, will be preacher at the United Church Sunday, his sub-

ject being "What Are Your Credentials?"

The pulpit will be occupied in the evening by Miss Mildred Cates of the Women's Missionary Society who recently returned from India on furlough. Her subject will be "India Today."

At Metropolitan United Sunday, Dr. F. E. H. James will conduct both services. His morning

**HERALD OF TRUTH**  
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1620 Fernwood Road

**Metropolitan UNITED CHURCH**  
Quadrant at Pandora  
Minister: Rev. F. E. H. James, B.A., B.D., D.D.  
Organist and Choirmaster: Edgar Holloway, L.R.S.M., A.T.C.M.  
11 a.m.  
"THE SUPREME BEATITUDE"  
Soloist: Mr. G. Marjolin  
7:30 p.m.  
"THE UNPARDONABLE SIN"  
Soloist: Mr. Les Harnsworth  
Dr. James preaching at both services.  
9:45 a.m. Church School, Intermediate and Senior  
11 a.m. Church School, Junior, Beginners, Primary, Nursery  
WE WELCOME VISITORS

**By Repeated Requests**  
**GREAT SUNDAY SERVICE**  
Victoria's Lovely **BIBLE AUDITORIUM**  
Pandora at Vancouver  
Nov. 30—7:30 p.m.

**FIRST UNITED CHURCH**  
Corner Quadra St. and Balmoral Rd.  
Rev. Moir A. J. Waters, B.A., B.D., Minister  
Directors of Music: Mr. and Mrs. J. Roberto Wood  
11 a.m.  
"Inside Central India"  
Soloist: Alice Waddell  
7:30 p.m.  
"Lead Kindly Light"  
By John Henry Newman  
Fourth in Series  
"On the Wings of Song"  
Rev. Moir A. J. Waters  
Sunday School—Intermediate and Senior Departments, 9:30 a.m. Juniors, Beginners, Primary, Nursery Departments (1-11), 11 a.m.  
This Church is fitted with hearing aids  
ALL ARE WELCOME

**ST. BARNABAS'**  
Belmont and Beble  
Advent Sunday  
8 a.m.—Holy Communion  
11 a.m.—Liturgy in Procession  
Sung Mass 7:30 p.m.—Evening Holy Communion daily 7:30 except Wednesdays, 8 and Friday, 9:30  
REV. E. G. MUNN, Rector

**Oak Bay United Church**  
Mitchell and Granite  
Minister: W. W. McPherson, M.A., D.Th.  
Director of Music: Vera Barclay  
11 a.m.—"ST. ANDREW—A STUDY IN CHARACTER"  
7:30 p.m.—"THE SALT OF THE SAINTS"  
Tuesday, Dec. 2, 3-5 p.m. Annual Calendar Tea

**St. Aidan's United Church**  
Richmond and Cedar Hills Crescent  
Minister: Rev. J. L. W. McLean, B.A., D.D.  
Organist: Miss Margaret M. Vaughan, L.R.S.M., Mus. G. (Prod.)  
9:30 a.m.—Sunday School and Bible Class  
11:00 a.m.—"Gravitation and Ideals"  
7:30 p.m.—"Tyranny, All Washed Up"  
The Minister Preaches

**Fairfield United Church**  
Five Points, Pastor: Rev. Wm. Allan  
Organist: Charles Palmer, A.R.C.O.  
9:45—SUNDAY SCHOOL  
11:00—"Pitching Our Tents Toward The Sunrise"  
Soloist: Beverly Hubbard  
7:30—"Giving Thanks As We Have"  
Soloist: George Stratton  
Visitors Cordially Invited

**Centennial United Church**  
Georgie Road Near Government St.  
Minister: Rev. Douglas B. Carr, B.A., B.D.  
Director of Music: Peter Copeland  
Organist: Hilda King, L.R.S.M., A.T.C.M.  
11 a.m. Sunday School and Nursery  
11:00 a.m.—"WHAT ARE YOUR CREDENTIALS?"  
7:30 p.m.—"INDIA TODAY"  
Miss Mildred Cates  
All Are Welcome

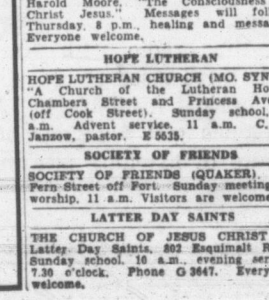
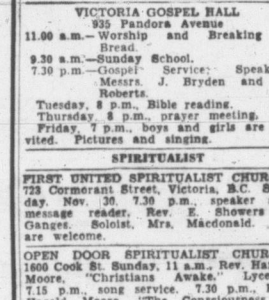
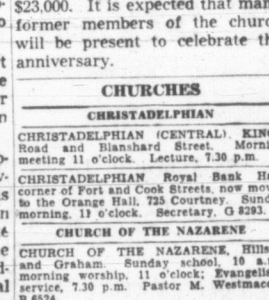
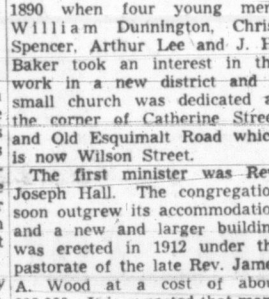
**ST. ANDREW'S PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH**  
Minister: Rev. J. L. W. McLean, B.A., D.D.  
11:00 a.m.—"THE GOD WHO COMES"  
7:30 p.m.—"WHAT'S IN A NAME?"  
Scottish Societies Attending  
WE WELCOME VISITORS

**EMMANUEL BAPTIST CHURCH**  
FERWOOD AT GLADSTONE  
Rev. James E. Smith, Minister  
Choir Director: Mrs. Alma T. Witlick A.T.C.M., R.M.T.  
11 a.m.  
"WAKING THE SLEEPING GIANT"  
Special Stewardship Service  
Sunday School—9:45 a.m.  
Primary—11:00 a.m.

**FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH**  
QUADRA AT MASON  
REV. G. R. EASTER, B.A., B.Th., Pastor  
Mr. Oliver R. Stout, Organist and Choir Director  
Church Schools: 9:45 and 11 a.m.  
Evening Worship—7:30 p.m.  
"Healing Hands"  
Duet: Mr. Stanley Honeschur and Mr. J. Dunsmore

**Central Baptist Church**  
We Preach Christ Crucified, Risen and Coming Again  
Pandora Avenue  
Dr. J. B. Rowell, Pastor  
Sunday School and Bible Classes at 9:45 a.m.  
11 a.m.—"DESTINY TREMBLES IN THE BALANCE"  
7:30—"EVANGELISTIC SERVICE: 'WHAT SHALL IT PROFIT A MAN IF HE GAIN WHOLE WORLD AND LOSE HIS OWN SOUL?'"  
BIBLE STUDY FELLOWSHIP, Tuesday at 8  
FRIDAY, at 8, the young people invite all to hear Miss Amen, who will show pictures—Mission to Lepers

**EVANGELISTIC TEMPLE**  
1415 BLANSHARD  
SUNDAY—11:00 and 7:30  
EVANG. GEO. JENSON JR., DULUTH, MINN.  
Your last chance to hear this youthful evangelist. God is blessing. A Welcome Awaits You.  
Pastor: R. L. Dean



**Anglican Services**  
**Christ Church Cathedral**  
Quadrant and Rockland  
The Very Rev. P. R. Beattie, D.D., Dean and Rector  
8 a.m.—Holy Communion  
11 a.m.—Matins and Sermon  
Preacher: The Dean  
7:30 p.m.—Evensong and Sermon  
Preacher: The Dean  
7:30 p.m.—Evensong, James Bay Hall, Niagara St.  
Preacher: The Rev. Canon A. E. Greenhalgh  
Holy Communion—Monday, 10 a.m.; Tuesday, 11 a.m.; Thursday, 7:30 a.m.  
Evensong on weekdays at 5 p.m.

**ST. JOHN'S**  
Quadrant near Pandora  
8 a.m.—Holy Communion  
11 a.m.  
**Broadcast Service (CKDA 1340)**  
7:15 p.m.—Organ Preludes  
Frederick Chubb, B.A., Mus. Bac., F.R.C.O.  
7:30 p.m.  
"He Healeth The Broken In Heart"  
Canon Biddle at both services  
Nursery, Primary and Senior Schools  
11 a.m.

**St. Mary's Church**  
Elgin Road, Oak Bay  
Holy Communion, 8:30 a.m.  
Matins and Sermon, 11 a.m.  
Preacher: The Rector  
Evensong and Sermon, 7 p.m.  
Preacher: Rev. J. R. Snowden  
Sunday School—Senior, 9:45 a.m.  
Pre-primary, Primary and Junior 11 a.m.

**S. GEORGE THE MARTYR**  
Caldor Bay  
ADVENT  
8 a.m.—Holy Communion  
11 a.m.—Sunday School (Parish Hall)  
11 a.m.—MATINS AND SERMON  
"A GOOD INHERITANCE"  
7:30 p.m.—Holy Baptism  
7:30 p.m.—ADVENT SERVICE  
SERMONS BY REQUEST  
(1) "GOLD PLATE RELIGION"  
Preacher: Morning and Evening  
REV. WILLIAM HILL, B.A.  
10:30 p.m.—The Padre's Hour—CKDA

**CHURCH OF OUR LORD**  
Reformed Episcopal Church  
Humboldt and Blanshard Streets  
Rev. J. G. Brown, M.A., D.D.  
11 a.m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon  
7:30 p.m.—Evensong and Sermon  
A welcome extended to the members of Victoria-Columbia Lodge No. 1, A.F. & A.M., and of Council Chapter, Royal Arch Masons, and all visiting brethren.

**CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER DAY SAINTS**  
Latter Day Saints, 822 Esquimalt Road  
Sunday school, 10 a.m. singing service, 1:30 p.m. Phone G 6671. Everybody welcome.

**FREE METHODIST**  
1600 Cook Street  
Rev. J. Campbell  
9:45 a.m.—Sunday School  
TWO GREAT SERVICES  
11 a.m. and 7:30 p.m.

**ALLIANCE**  
VALES ST. AT COOK  
Rev. R. F. Merrill, Pastor  
9:45 a.m.  
SUNDAY BIBLE SCHOOL  
11 a.m.  
**MORNING WORSHIP**  
7:30 p.m.  
**"YOUTH NIGHT"**

This Sunday is National Youth Sunday in our Alliance Churches around the world. The Tabernacle young people will present the dialogue, "If I Had But One Day More," with special music. Young people in full charge of the service.

**ADDED FEATURE**  
**"WHICH BIBLE?"**  
The Pastor will make a statement about the new Revised Standard Version of the Bible that you should hear. Hear what the outstanding Christian leaders of today, such as Dr. Chas. Fuller, Dr. A. W. Tozer, the Sunday School Times, and others have to say on this vital subject.

**NEXT TUESDAY**  
Rev. William Carlson, of Stam, will be with us for a special service in which he will give an illustrated message, "THE JOHNSON STORY." First hand, eye-witness account of the recent martyrdom of Paul and Priscilla Johnson in Stam. All Welcome

**Kingdom Ministry (British-Israel)**  
Leader: Mr. A. A. Fryer  
Pianist: Miss Ethel James, R.M.T.  
Guest Speaker: MR. J. G. SPOULE  
Secretary General, Greater Vancouver B.I. Association  
Subject: "PUTTING FIRST THINGS FIRST"  
Sunday, 7:30 p.m., Newstead Hall, 734 Port Street

**VICTORIA TRUTH CENTRE**  
Church of the Healing Word  
MINISTER: REV. EMMA M. SMILEY  
11 a.m.—"COULD IT BE THAT?"  
11 a.m.—Children's Church of the Golden Key  
7:30 p.m.—"THE MAN OF BRASS"  
Thursday, 3 p.m.—Prosperity Meeting  
Special Healing Service—Tuesday, 3 p.m.  
Wednesday, 8 p.m.—"A PLAN FOR LIVING," Part Eight

**British-Israel World Federation (Canada) Inc.**  
Victoria H.Q. and Book Room, 1118 Quadra St. Phone G 7081  
Tuesday, December 2, 8:00 p.m.  
NEWSTEAD HALL, 734 PORT STREET  
"THE POWER WITHOUT THE GLORY"  
Speaker: MR. G. A. GUTHRIE  
Tune in Station 600 at 12:45 p.m. every Sunday for broadcast by Rev. E. J. Springett

**GLAD TIDINGS TABERNACLE**  
1 1/2 Blocks East of the Hudson's Bay Company  
Rev. C. B. Smith, Minister, affiliated with the Pentecostal Assemblies of Canada and the Assemblies of God in U.S.A.  
9:45 a.m.—Sunday School. Special features for the children and classes for the adults.  
11:00 a.m.—Mrs. Beulah Smith. Subject: "Contesting in the Arena."  
7:30 p.m.—The Pastor. Subject: "What Do They Signify? A Shout! A Voice! A Trumpet!"

**GLAD TIDINGS TABERNACLE**  
842 NORTH PARK STREET  
**SATURDAY—7:30 P.M.**  
ROYAL JUBILEE HOSPITAL NURSES  
CHRISTIAN FELLOWSHIP Presents  
**"THE LIFE OF CHRIST IN MUSIC AND SONG"**

Both Rallies in Glad Tidings Auditorium  
★ **EXTRA SPECIAL** ★  
MONDAY, 7:30 P.M.  
• WALLY WHITE, evangelist from behind the Iron Curtain. Berlin Airlift, Central and South America.  
• WILMOS CSSEHY, violinist from concert stage. See violin valued at \$10,000 and dates back to 1772.  
• GLADYS CSSEHY, pianist plus electric vibraharp, sleigh bells, cowbells.  
• BETTE HARDING, soprano soloist, assists in musical ensemble.

**YOUTH for CHRIST**

**Christmas Cards**  
**Block Calendars**  
SUNDAY SCHOOL PRIZES  
A splendid selection of dignified gifts with the Christian Spirit, favourite style calendars and Sunday School prizes and supplies. We'll gladly help you in your selections.

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INCORPORATED 21<sup>st</sup> MAY 1670

# Victoria's Christmas Store

Store Hours: 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.  
 Wednesdays, 9 a.m. to 1 p.m. Phone E 7111

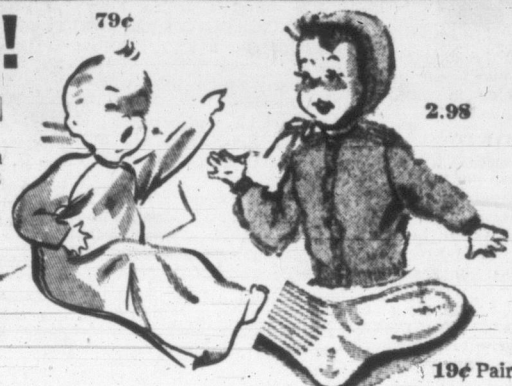
## Christmas Clothes for Kiddies!

### Bib-Front Denim Overalls!

**2<sup>98</sup>**  
Pair

• Won't Shrink! Flannel Lined!

Boys' and girls' bib-front, flannel-lined denims in dark Blue. Easy to wash, hard wearing, just right for playtime wear. Sizes 2, 4, 6.



### Cotton Ankle Socks

Hard-wearing, economically priced ankle socks in White and pastel shades. Plain patterns. **19¢**  
 Sizes 4 to 8. Pair

**Nylon Cardigans** — Button front. Pink, Blue, White. Washable. Sizes 2, 4, 6. Each **2.98**

**Boxed Baby Blankets** — 36x50 inches. Esmond, rayon satin bound blankets. Pastels. Each **3.98**

**Rayon Satin Jackets** — Zipper front. Fully lined. Knitted cuff, pant leg. Green, Blue. Sizes 2 to 6. Each **2.98**

### Flannelette Pajamas

Blue or Green check top, unpatterned trousers. Warm, cosy, won't shrink when washed. **2<sup>98</sup>**  
 Sizes 4, 6, 8. Pair

**Cotton T-Shirts** — Short-sleeve style. Assorted stripes, gay colors. 2, 4, 6. Each **69¢**

**Corduroy Overalls** — Bib-front. Washable. Red, Brown, Blue, Green. 2, 4, 6. Pair **2.98**

**Cotton Babyalls** — Bib-front, plaid design. Green, Yellow, Red, Blue. Infants' sizes. Pair **1.98**

**Baby Coat Hangers** — Plastic coat hangers in Pink or Blue. Easy to Wash. Each **98¢**

**Flannelette Nighties** — Infants' nighties with tie back. White only. Washable. Each **79¢**

**Carriage Covers** — Quilted rayon satin. One Pink side, one Blue. Washable. Each **3.98**

**Diaper Bags** — Plastic shoulder-strap bags. Two pockets. Red, Green, Brown. Each **2.98**  
BAY Children's Wear, Second Floor

### Girls' Station Wagon Coats

**18<sup>99</sup>**  
Each

• Full Quilted Lining!

Red, Brown, Fawn or Green! Warm, hard-wearing gabardine coats. The ideal coat for cold weather. Growing girls' sizes 8 to 14x.

**Nylon Blouses** — Short-sleeve styles in White or pastels. Washable. Sizes 7-12. Ea. **3.98**

**Nylon Blouses** — White, short-sleeve style. Small, neat collar. Sizes 7 to 12. Each **2.98**  
BAY Girls' Wear, Second Floor

**Flannelette Pajamas** — Warm pajamas in washable flannelette. Assorted shades. Sizes 7-12. Pair **2.98**

**Corduroy Jackets** — Batwing style. Red, Rose or Yellow. Sizes 7 to 12. Each **5.95**



Proceeds in Aid  
 of Queen Alexandra Solarium

### Santa Claus Show At Royal Theatre

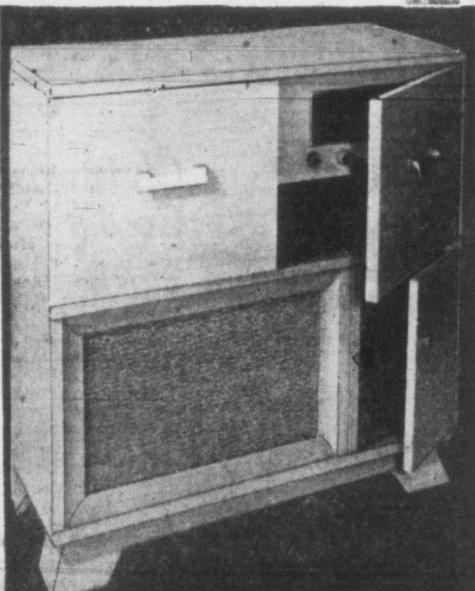
December 6, 13 and 20

**Two Shows Daily:**  
 9.30 and 11.30 a.m.

St. Nicholas himself, along with the pupils of Florence Clough's Dance School will present this happy, fun-filled hour! Wonderful fun for the whole family!

Tickets on sale Monday on the Main Floor by the Elevator.

**Children 15c Adults 35c**



## Dining Room Furniture for Christmas

### 2 Styles — Dinette Tables



**8<sup>20</sup>** Down  
 \$5 Monthly

• Dropleaf or Flip-Over Top

Attractively styled dinette tables in Walnut or Mahogany finishes. Both styles come with extension leaves. Cash Price **79<sup>50</sup>**

### Sturdy Dinette Chairs!

Fine quality materials at reasonable prices.

- Solid Birch Chairs in Walnut Finish. **6.95**
- Solid Birch Chairs with Padded Seat. **12.95**
- Walnut Veneer Chairs, Padded Seat. **19.50**
- Shield-Back Chairs, 18th Century Style. **27.50**

### Walnut Finish Gateleg Style Table

Solid eastern birch tables with rubbed Walnut finish. Drop-leaf style . . . will seat six when fully opened. Cash Price **\$35**

**\$5** Down  
 \$5 Monthly

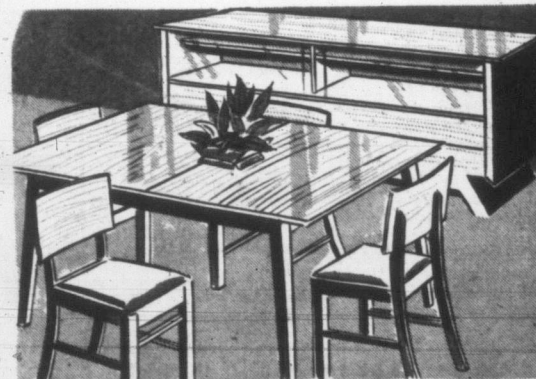
### Dining Room Suites!

6-Piece Bleached Mahogany.	<b>199.50</b>
6-Piece Walnut.	<b>229.50</b>
9-Piece Walnut Suite.	<b>299.50</b>
8-Piece Duncan Phyfe.	<b>\$350</b>
6-Piece Duncan Phyfe.	<b>\$495</b>
9-Piece Duncan Phyfe.	<b>\$595</b>
9-Piece Limed Oak.	<b>\$595</b>

### Limed Oak Dinette Suite

**17<sup>50</sup>** Down 9.40 Monthly  
 Six-piece suite with oblong extension table, four chairs with washable plastic seats in Lime Green, large buffet. Cash Price **169.50**

Use The Bay's Lay-Away Plan



BAY Furniture, Fourth Floor

## New 1953 Models in Baycrest Radios

**22<sup>65</sup>**  
DOWN

12.20 Monthly

• Perfect Christmas Gift for the Home!

Limited quantity only! Seven-tube radio with 10-inch speaker. New Webster automatic three-speed record player, shuts off last record! Polished cabinet available in Limed Oak finish . . . A superb Christmas gift for your home! Designed to give you many hours of listening pleasure!

Cash Price

**\$219**

BAY Radios, Third Floor



# PRIZE Christmas COLORING CONTEST

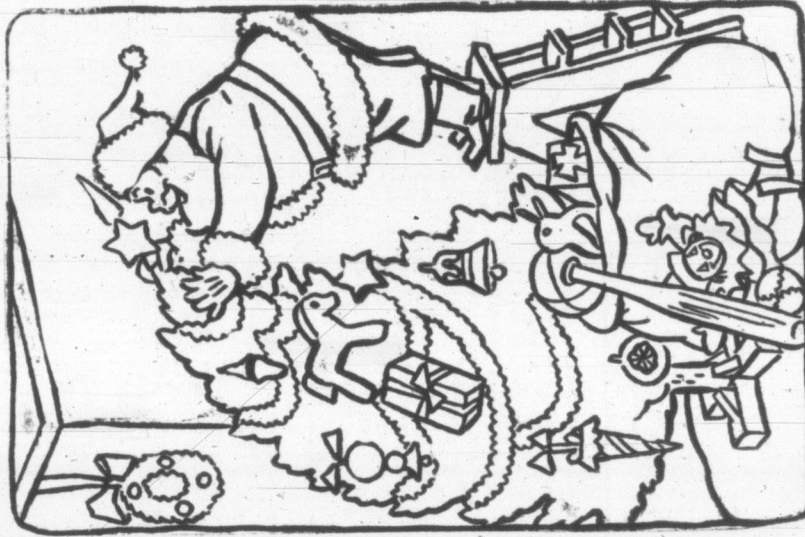
Crayon these pictures each week and send to  
Victoria Times Color Contest Editor

First Prize \$10 Second Prize \$7.50 Third Prize \$5

The contest is open to Pre-junior High School children only.  
Your entry must be in mail by Dec. 16



THE TOYS ALL KNOW IT'S TIME TO GO!



SANTA TRIMS THE TREE AND PUTS A STAR ON TOP.

This contest runs for three weeks but send in your entries every week as soon as you have finished them.

NOVEMBER 29, 1952

### Brock Briefs Board on Needs of Little 'Cuss'

By JAMES REDMOND

Millions of words have been poured into the ears of the three-man British Columbia Liquor Commission by interests who may financially benefit by decisions the board will make to change the much-criticized B.C. Liquor Act.

Very little has been presented by the private citizen, who has no financial axe to grind but who is deeply concerned with any decisions affecting the drinking habits of the province which the board may offer. It becomes, therefore, a matter of major importance to emphasize the Brock Brief on Behalf of the Average Citizen, presented while the board was sitting in Vancouver.

By the end of October, private citizens were getting a little tired of reading about briefs presented to the Liquor Inquiry Commission by the optimistic and rather dictatorial owners of restaurants, hotels, etc., who felt they knew what the public deserved, and who challenged the public to defy their motherly instincts.

These caterers claimed that they were entirely disinterested. The only thing that worried them was public decency. And if the public and the commission didn't listen to them, then woe, woe, woe to our morals.

They gave us fair warning. Private citizens were a little relieved to hear that a small committee of young Vancouver businessmen was prepared to present a brief on behalf of the consumer, as opposed to the retailer.

Perhaps the commission was relieved, too.

It had invited such private briefs, though it didn't get very many of them.

Our private citizens are not any too articulate. We laugh at crusaders, but we don't take up arms against their interference.

#### BROCK WAS THERE

Included on this Vancouver committee was Dave Brock, who writes the Chips column on the editorial page of the Victoria Times three times a week.

Dave says he still doesn't know how he got on the committee.

He just wanted to say a word for little men who hadn't spoken yet.

A word for what Sir Alan Herbert calls "the unassuming cuss in the corner of the bus." The guy the laws are made for, and made against, but not made by.

He said he wanted the commission to know the voice is still right in there voting. Up in the air, one might not have guessed it.

He said if he could state the committee's brief in a single sentence, Dave said, "Yes, of course I can. Our brief is this—we believe there are too many laws and rules, and these serve no useful purpose."

It wasn't very constructive. He said "that is a childish criticism."

"The hell with being constructive when we're out for destruction. If we have bad laws, we should destroy them. That is destructive, not constructive. And it is a good thing, not a bad one."



can go bankrupt. If the landlord abuses his rights, the place can be closed by the police. But the whole emphasis should be on being able to offer the customer a wide selection of the places that might appeal to him, and not a narrow selection of the places that could conceivably appeal to a theorist.

Most of the briefs are written and presented by men with theories. They want to take charge of public health and morals and whatnot. They want to stop people from doing something, by a destructive. In short, they want to be destructive. In short, they want to be destructive. In short, they want to be destructive.

#### TRAMPLED TRADITIONS

If there is any criticism of our North American civilization (and some of us think there is), it is that we have lost touch with the European civilization on which all our culture (such as it is) depends.

We speak of Christendom, the last outpost of Christianity, doesn't it? Which, unlike Islam, doesn't demand any dogma on owning or freighting an inn. But any European Christian who visits us is struck dumb with horror when he sees how we have legislated ourselves out of our traditions.

The fact that we have appointed a commission to investigate our predicament is perhaps a wonderful thing. And perhaps not. Surely a civilized people wouldn't have

needed the commissioners in the first place.

When the brief suggested that the commissioners were empowered by a majority vote to do away with laws, Dave Brock took this as an attack on the commission. On so I am told, it wasn't that. It was simply an attack on our modern frame of mind.

#### A PROTEST BRIEF

If we are not very careful, we will turn this world into one vast kindergarten, policed by old aunts and busybodies. The brief of Dave Brock and his friends is a protest against the sort of inanity that is that while they are out of fashion, they have the support of the majority.

### This Week

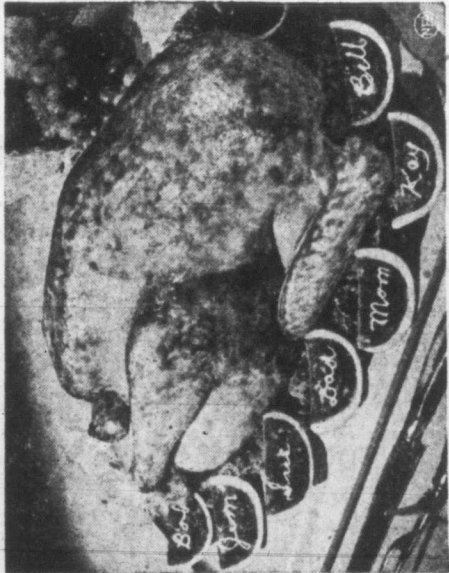
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11	Christmas Contest Starts
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## Three Fundamentals of Roasting



Cranberry salad wedges bearing the names of guests written in cream cheese are used to garnish this festive turkey.

**BY GAYNOR MADDOX**  
Follow these fundamentals of turkey roasting to prepare a dinner you and your family can be proud of.

Stuff the turkey just before roasting. Dry ingredients can be measured ahead of time. Liquid ingredients, such as wine or broth, should be added to the stuffing just before it is packed into the turkey. Any meat added must be thoroughly cooked before combining with the other ingredients. Bin the cavities with a light hand. Fill the neck pocket first. Then bring the neck skin over and skewer it to the back.

For filling body cavity, place turkey into a deep bowl, neck end down. Fill with stuffing, shaking the bird gently to settle the stuffing, but not pack it. Packed stuffing may emerge after roasting in a solid compact mass. Close the opening by placing skewers across the opening and lace it shut with cord.

Proper trussing gives a compact shape, uniform cooking and browning. To truss, bend wing tips toward breast and then back, "hooking" them under the shoulder joints with tips over the neck skin ends securely to tail. The drumstick ends securely to tail. Some retailers draw the bird in a way as to leave a wedge of skin across the abdominal opening. In this case, omit skewers and cord.

## Basic Rules for

## Selecting Best

## Turkey in Market

Here are some basic rules for getting the best turkey in your market. Whether you select a tom turkey or a hen turkey makes no difference. Even meat experts can't tell the difference.

Turkey sizes are: Small, 4 to 8 pounds; medium, 9 to 15 pounds; and large, 16 to 25 pounds—all ready-to-cook weights. A general rule is a half pound of turkey ready-to-cook weight per serving. If you want sliced turkey for another meal or two, plan up to ¾ pound per serving. Either allowance should give choice tidbits for at least one left-over dish.

Look for clean, waxy skin with few pinfeathers; a plump, full appearance indicating meatiness; and good finish—fat underneath the skin, at least over the legs. A short, broad body will yield more meat than a long narrow turkey of the same weight. A grade B bird may be in that class rather than in grade A because of a skin tear, or a crooked breast bone, yet the eating quality and meat yield can be good. Here you have the advantage of lower priced turkey if purchased fresh.

If turkey is purchased frozen, have it drawn or thawed yourself as soon as possible after purchasing. Cut the neck off, and cut down the first slitting of the neck skin down the center of the back to the shoulders. Then remove the leg tendons. Tenders become hard and dry during roasting, making drumstick meat less desirable and hard to slice. Clean giblets promptly.

To preserve fine flavor and assure best results—keep a quick-frozen, ready-to-cook bird frozen until ready to cook, allowing time for defrosting. Defrosting will take two to three days in the refrigerator, or four to six hours with the unwrapped bird under running cool water.

Be sure to remove the wrapped (cleaned) giblets from either the body cavity or neck pocket. Defrosted or fresh turkeys can be held at 35 degrees to 38 degrees Fahrenheit for one to two days.

## HOUSEHOLD HINTS

Convert an old trunk into a moth-proof linen chest by lining it with cedar and covering the exterior with an embossed hardboard that looks like rich grain leather.

When buying materials for home sewing check for pre-shrinkage.

Napkins should not be used as substitutes for pot holders. Carbon-containing stains are almost impossible to remove.

If you can't hang your clothes out-of-doors for a periodic airing, set your fan in the closet doorway. It will draw fresh air in, and force stale air out.

A helpful cooking convenience are the measuring marks on a saucepan. Such marks may be either stamped into sheet metal or fired into enamel.

To keep cheese from drying out, in the refrigerator wrap it first with waxed paper and then with metal foil.

## Turkey Carving Is Simple Trick



A sharp knife, a long pronged fork, a few clear directions and reasonable patience—that's really all you need to carve that beautiful roast turkey in the style it is accustomed to.

1. To remove leg—Hold the drumstick firmly with fingers, pulling gently away from turkey body. At the same time cut through skin between leg and body from body with a sharp knife. Then cut through joint joining leg to back. Hold the leg on a convenient angle to drumstick as a service plate with drumstick as a service plate.

2. Press the leg and body from body. Then cut through joint joining leg to back. Hold the leg on a convenient angle to drumstick as a service plate with drumstick as a service plate.

3. Slice drumstick meat. Hold drumstick upright at a convenient angle to plate and cut down, turning drumstick to get uniform slices. 4. Slice thigh meat. Cut slices of meat parallel to the bone.

5. Cut into white meat parallel to wing. Make a cut deep into the breast to the body frame, parallel to the wing as close to the wing as possible. 6. Slice starting halfway up the breast, cut thin slices of white meat down to the cut made parallel to the wing. The slices will fall away from the turkey as they are cut to this line. Continue carving until enough meat has been carved for first servings.

## Gruber Conducts

## 'To Dim or Not to Dim' At Symphony Concerts

I have been following the, so far, one-sided argument on the subject of that sight is missed during an orchestral concert, even if for the good reason that the eyes are on the score, half the enjoyment is gone.

**BETTER IN DARKNESS**  
I cannot advise too highly to the serious and regular concert-goer to acquire a library of miniature full scores, along with a record library; to the records, while following the scores, of such works as are on the program for the next symphony concert. He will thus familiarize himself with the music as well as visually with the conductor, who does that often enough before a concert, he will be surprised, how many details of the score he will remember when he sits in the hall during the actual concert. But once he is there, his full visual as well as aural attention should be given to the orchestra. And that can best be done if all other surroundings are in comparative darkness.

**SUPPORTED BY TRADITION**  
In case Mr. Steed is under the impression that only Victoria is "backward" in the dark, I should explain all major concert halls on this continent are dimmed, including Carnegie Hall in New York, and Massey Hall in Toronto. And Carnegie Hall has a tradition and a musically sophisticated and educated audience quite equal to that found in Albert Hall or Queen's Hall in London, or Usher Hall in Edinburgh. Moreover, the orchestras that perform regularly at Carnegie Hall are of such quality as Europe, including England, has not yet succeeded in matching, with the possible exception of Beecham's pre-war London Philharmonic Orchestra.

Yet these darkened halls of ours still do not prevent the minority from being served in favor of majority. In all these darkened halls there are a good 100 or more seats where sufficient light is available from the stage to read scores comfortably. These seats are, of course, the first few downstairs rows close to the stage; from there not a good overall view of the orchestra is available. But that should be no concern to those whose eyes would be glad to arrange for a permanent seat for Mr. Steed in Row A downstairs; the advantage would be two-fold. It would make available a dress-circle seat now held by Mr. Steed for someone who would prefer the greater advantage of a good view of the orchestra.

So you see that our tradition and custom of darkened concert halls is not as barbaric as, all that. Mr. Steed will remember from his classical days "de gustibus non disputandum est."

To change the subject briefly: A report had it in the press recently that Prince Charles, aged four, fidgeted at his first symphony concert, and had, indeed, to be taken away at half-time. Subsequently "Old Vic" remarked—he had doubt in common with the Prince—that he did not for a moment think "Old Vic" was anything like the Prince. He had merely revealed that he had much in common with a four-year-old.

**Broadway**  
BY JACK GAYER  
Probably no real opera enthusiast will find "My Darling Aida" as enthralling as Verdi's "Aida," on which it is based, but Broadway's version of a much-loved classic does have its merits.

Charles Friedmann worked for five years on the job of making a "pop" opera out of the language version of Oscar Hammerstein's highly successful "Carmen Jones" out of Bizet's "Carmen." As a matter of fact, Friedmann was the dialogue director on "Carmen Jones."

He has come up with a story that paraphrases in American terms the original libretto about ill-starred lovers against the background of the Egypt of the Pharaohs and an Egyptian-Ethiopian war.

# Prejudice Threatening Victoria Art Centre

## Contemporary Art Must Have a Place In Every Gallery Worthy of Name Says Stinging Reply to Critics

BY AUDEY ST. D. JOHNSON  
A mountain lake had been created by the inevitable realness that shakes even the most solid rock.

And in the also inevitable passing of time, the melting snows and the rains filled the lake to the point of overflowing, so that the waters ran wildly in many directions, creating a fresh cradle from which to reflect the surrounding scene.

And only God on the highest mountain knew exactly where the waters would find their true home; though scientific man could prophesy the outcome with fair accuracy.

But the rest of mankind thought the waters were wasting their energy and ignoring alike, both main influences and tributary streams, with no curiosity to trace their passage or their ultimate destination, climbed still to the familiar source lake.

That, ladies and gentlemen, is a parable inspired by the small but startling storm which has raged about the Arts Centre in recent weeks. Our irate and bewildered friends, writing to the editor about the modern aspect of the jury show and Mr. West's interpretation of one cardinal fact, it seems to me, which, if they paused to consider it, might calm them somewhat.

It is this: Art (the urge to express and create), is a force of nature and one of the most powerful. It is not to be argued down, refuted or denied. And, like the waters, it will, willy-nilly, break away from constricting bounds, to seek new paths and places. And again, only Omnipotence can tell which is the true stream and where it will lead. And only those versed in the science of the artistic mind can assess the values and the probabilities.

**TRUE OF ALL ARTS**  
This, of course, is essentially true, not only of drawing, painting and sculpture, but of the arts of poetry and musical composition. These are several levels of creative art. At the highest, it is axiomatic that unless the artist has something new to say or at least, a new way of saying what has been endlessly repeated—he keeps silent.

At another level, a slightly individual framing of an old tale is sufficient. And at the bottom, only a few degrees higher than the output of a copyist, is he who without benefit of imagination or curiosity, is content to set forth over and over, what has already been set forth a million times, either better or worse, by others wrongly designated "creative" artists.

Now, none of this is meant to suggest that you must like more or less of it. It is only a matter of degree. In our likes and dislikes, we are as individual as many artists are not!

**ARCH ENEMY OF PROGRESS**  
But it is necessary to fight prejudice, which takes such an insidious hold upon us. Prejudice is the arch enemy of progress and the most



Johnson

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Columns please call B 2121



## Books and Authors

"The Children's Book of Roads," by Leonard L. Knott and Jacques Gagnier and released by the Canadian Good Roads Association is perhaps 1952's best civically-minded Canadian publication.

Prepared for children between the ages of seven and 12, the 30-page book is the story of Canada's roads, of old stage coaches and Red River carts, of pioneer road builders and the Trans-Canada highway.

Leading educators rate it as one of the best educational enterprises they have seen.

The book takes the child on a historical journey from the trails of the pioneers to the coaching days and wayside inns, the famous Cariboo Trail built to help men find gold and Canada's only camel caravan road, the scorched and tattered in the gay nineties and today's super-highways.

The authors of the book also recall that a John Moodie of Hamilton was the man who brought the first bicycle to Canada and also one of the first automobiles.

One of the longest highways in the world is the one that joins two Canadian islands—Newfoundland in the Atlantic and Vancouver in the Pacific, the document says.

"The road is the Trans-Canada Highway. All the time you are driving along the highway it keeps talking to you."

It tells you when there's a hill ahead, when you're coming to a school or to a crossing for cattle or deer, or when to stop to let a truck pass.

It is recommended that the book should be read not only by those children it is designed to educate but also by the thousands of men and women who travel the highways.

### Books Received:

"North for Adventure," by Richard S. Lambert, McClelland and Stewart, Toronto, 208 pp.—\$2.75. The adventures of Samuel de Champlain, a pioneer naval officer, in his 17th-century winning of the author of juvenile stories.

"The Devil That Failed," by Maurice Stuckey, McClelland and Stewart, Toronto, 271 pp.—\$2.75. A half-thriller, half-parable, this is the story of a modern Gulliver whose misadventures convince him he is the victim of "de-layed gigantism."

"The Power of Positive Thinking," by Norman Vincent Peale, George J. McLeod Ltd., Toronto, 276 pp.—\$3.95. A new book by the author of "A Guide to Confident Living."

### LIBRARY LEADERS

T. Eaton Co.

"Tallulah," Tallulah Bankhead, "Going My Way," Jacques Chagay, "Blood on the Knight," Lee Thayer.

Diggon-Hibben

"Campbell's Kingdom," Hammond Jones, "The Skin," C. Malaparte, "Campbell's Kingdom," Hammond Jones (Canadian setting), "The Curve and the Tusk," Stuart Cloete.

The Marionette

"The Skin," C. Malaparte, "Campbell's Kingdom," Hammond Jones (Canadian setting), "The Curve and the Tusk," Stuart Cloete.

## Battle for Survival Theme Of Moving Story of Africa

"The Curve and the Tusk," by Stuart Cloete, Collins, Toronto.

As a novel, or as a study in natural history with elephants in Africa as the main theme, Stuart Cloete scores a success on both counts with "The Curve and the Tusk."

Paris born of South African ancestry, Cloete has the combination of literary training in London and 15 years of operating a cattle ranch in the Transvaal to place him in the position of an expert when he writes so graphically and vividly of a



STUART CLOETE

strange land and the history of its people.

Not only a great knowledge but a great love, admiration and sympathy for elephants in their battle for survival.

## Special Interest to Canada In American History Story

In the Red River valley area which now forms North Dakota and Minnesota on one side and the Canadian province of Manitoba on the other, the Metis fought for a land of their own, an independent republic that existed for a short time but was doomed under the pressure of greater nations as Canada and the U.S. grew.

It is also a story of a group of Americans who dreamed of a United States extending through the Canadian northwest to Alaska, which would have cut Canada to half its present size.

### Magazine Serial Now in Book Form

"Campbell's Kingdom," by Hammond Jones, 284 pp., Collins, Toronto, price \$2.50.

This is the story of invincible Bruce Wetzel's stubborn fight to vindicate both the judgment and the father by bringing "Campbell's Kingdom" high in the Canadian Rockies into production as an all-producing area.

The old gentleman, who believed in the potentialities of his "kingdom" in the Rockies, encountered a bit of chicanery and died before his vindication.

High adventure in the battle between an individual and a powerful mining company is rampant in this tale, but even more stirring is the transformation of an invalid English war veteran into a strong, healthy Canadian.

Although the free interpretation of geography might confuse the well-informed reader, it is a detail that does not detract from a story that was found fit for serialization in one of the leading literary magazines published in the United States.—D.G.I.

## Young Writer's Talents Could Well Be Pitched Higher

"Dark Passions Sublime," by Douglas Sanderson, Doubt, Montreal & Co., New York.

Just why a young writer of Mr. Sanderson's talent should expend his energies on such a grisly assemblage of characters as he does in this first novel is a question only he can answer.

Mr. Sanderson, not long out from England, has here taken a fictional look at the so-called "avoids" of students, artists, poets and writers who eat at the Berkeley's sidewalk cafe (summer) or guzzle beer at its intimate bar (fall and winter).

They are all very chic, freeless and irritating. Their concerns are brittle conversation and sex mores—most of them of novel persuasion.

Mr. Sanderson evidently has some large gripe on with Canada. As he plunked down in the midst of this shabby flock—wouldn't you from the Bible to the philosophies of Kafka and Kierkegaard, demonstrates that he had been around. And he has a way with the language. His ear for authentic dialogue—in French or English—is less convincing.

One would hope that Sanderson's talent could be pitched at a little higher; that he could talk about real people instead of psychotics; that he could get out, explore Canada, and perhaps find out what makes it tick. Under the circumstances, it seems highly unlikely.—S.K.

### Automobile History

"Fill 'er Up," by Bellamy Partridge, McGraw-Hill.

The history of the automobile from its first faltering beginnings is reviewed in absorbing style by Bellamy Partridge in "Fill 'er Up." Partridge is a veteran automobile list of 50 years behind the wheel and much of his book is a record of personal reminiscences although he has researched and interviewed to good effect.

He looks back to such subjects as the Duryea brothers' first gasoline wagons, the Stanley twins and their remarkable steamers, the meteoric rise of the Ford Model T, the Vanderbilt Cup races on the Motor Parkway, the Glidden tours, and, last but not least, the growth of the AAA, which celebrates its golden jubilee this year.

### BOOKS

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## How Reds 'Substantiated' Germ Warfare Charges

EDITOR'S NOTE: To background the U.N. debate on Korea and Vietnam charges of germ warfare, the following is a summary of the U.S. position. The U.S. has been accused of biological warfare, but the U.S. has never used biological warfare. The U.S. has been accused of biological warfare, but the U.S. has never used biological warfare. The U.S. has been accused of biological warfare, but the U.S. has never used biological warfare.

By COL. JOHN J. DRISCOLL  
Condensed from "Air Force"

Last January 13 a B-26 roared down the runway at Kunsan, Korea, bound for a routine night mission into North Korea.

At its controls was First Lieutenant John S. Quinn, U.S.A.F., a 30-year-old regular whose wife awaited his return in Alameda, Calif. His observer was a reservist, First Lieutenant Kenneth L. Enoch, 27, of Youngstown, O. Both veterans of Stateside duty in Second World War, they had got their first taste of combat in the Korean war.

The B-26 was last heard from as it turned on target. It never returned. Enoch and Quinn were listed as missing in action.

There was nothing in the circumstances surrounding their last mission, nor in their previous history, to indicate these two officers were to become the innocent victims of one of history's most infamous hoaxes.

Yet, only a few weeks later, the world was startled when the Reds produced detailed "confessions" by Enoch and Quinn to document charges that the U.S.A.F. was employing bacteriological warfare in North Korea.

Absurd as those charges may seem to us, the effect on Asiatic peoples and "middle-of-the-road" Europeans was to set off a wave of anti-American sentiment.

But the Reds had some bigger objectives: Political capital to use at the true talks.

An alibi for the epidemics reportedly ravaging North Korea and for their own deficiencies in preventative medicine.

A situation in which Soviet-devised biological agents can be used under the guise of "retaliation." An issue to bring up at the peace conference which must follow any Korean armistice.

GROUNDWORK Laid

The groundwork for the big hoax had been carefully laid. In December 1949, a Soviet tribunal tried 12 former Japanese soldiers for "preparing and employing the bacteriological weapon" in World War II.

Although in 1946 the Japanese had been termed a "dead issue" by the International Military Tribunal for the Far East, on which the Soviets sat.

After the invasion of South Korea, the time was ripe. At first a steady stream of "preparatory" propaganda poured from all Red sources—reports of epidemics in North Korea, charges that MacArthur was preparing to scatter germs, charges of biological experiments on Red prisoners of war.

Finally, on February 21, 1952, a Chinese Communist news agency reported that the U.S. was dropping on North Korea bombs which contained "bacteria" and "disease."

It was a "big lie," but it began "germ warfare" charges and the Soviet "hate America" campaign hit a crescendo of virulence.

Photos of burst "germ bombs" appeared in the Communist press. So did pictures purporting to show "disease germs" and "diseases" carrying insects, under a microscope. The so-called "germ bombs" were actually leaflet containers; the insects pictured were either harmless or not the type the Reds labeled them.

But the charges persisted despite U.S. denials.

ASKED PROBE

The U.S. proposed an investigation in North Korea by the International Commission on the Investigation of Biological Warfare.

November 29, 1952

and put, who takes the chance to believe that it is a lie, they will be that we are I am happy to say to us very clearly just who is the pure one and who is the uncleaner respectably for the American people. I am told with the statement in the press, but I am not a man.

8 April 1952

world with all the crime of the world. I am told with the statement in the press, but I am not a man.

8 April 1952

### Red Idea of 'Irrefutable Evidence'

Written "confessions" of American airmen Enoch and Quinn, portions of which are reproduced above, as they appeared in the Communist press. Circled words typify the stock Communist phrases which appear over and over again, ludicrous to any American but fine for Red internal consumption.

national Red Cross. Russia refused, on the grounds that the "evidence" was irrefutable.

According to the Communists, the clincher in this mass of "irrefutable evidence" was the "confessions" by Lieutenants Enoch and Quinn that they had dropped germ bombs on North Korea. The "confessions" made in radio broadcasts and written statements, appeared to be complete and unconvincingly convincing.

I have no doubt but that Enoch and Quinn said and wrote what the Reds say they did. The \$64 question is: Why?

Certainly Enoch and Quinn were not the first to make such "confessions." The answer lies in the Communist-devised methods of interrogation, beside which the rack and thumbscrew begin to seem relatively humane.

There is certainly no reason to believe that the Asiatic brand of communism is any less clever or more merciful than that practiced on men like Cardinal Mindszenty and Robert Vogeler.

On the contrary, there is ample evidence to indicate that the two U.S. Air Force lieutenants, Kenneth Enoch and John Quinn, who "confessed" dropping "germ bombs" on North Korea, have had no easy time of it in the hands of their Red captors.

PRISONER'S STORY

One such piece of evidence is a letter recently received in this country from a Belgian Catholic missionary, Father Richard Coquyt, a veteran of 20 years in China, including four in a Japanese concentration camp.

The letter is perhaps as clear a picture of Communist methods and procedures—what the Chinese call "brain washing"—as has come out of Red China up to now.

Father Coquyt was arrested August 4, 1951, charged with crimes against the state. He was convicted and sentenced to deportation August 6, 1952—more than a year of the treatment.

His ordeal was divided into four phases. The first lasted a month; for 23 days he had virtually no sleep; for two continuous weeks he stood in manacles while he was exhorting to "repent and confess."

For the next three months he could sleep, though still manacled. He saw only his guards and spent each day writing his "sins" and "trying to repent."

"I went into a kind of mental imprisonment," he wrote. "My senses began to give into a sort of hypnosis which I can't explain to this day. I began to suffer from vivid hallucinations."

BRAIN WASHING

For another three months the spectre of freedom was alternately dangled before his eyes and snatched away.

November 29, 1952



# Holly Crop Spreads Farm Income

By C. V. FAULKNER



Faulkner

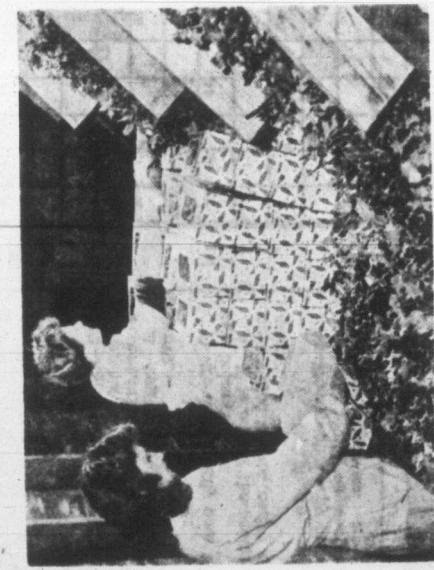
A whole world separated English Ronald Shaw and his New Zealand-born wife Dorothy, but they managed to meet, marry and settle down in Vancouver Island's Cowichan Valley.

Their 23-acre farm is a portion of the old Norcross place, pioneered in 1890, and extends from the cross road down to picturesque So-menos Lake, just outside Duncan.

"Our land was the nucleus of the Norcross farm," Mrs. Shaw said. "We still use the original barn, and part of our house contains their old homestead—just sort of built around it."

Chief crops in the valley in those days were apples, cranberries and Italian prunes. The Shaw family since scrapped the cranberry bar-tered after the English holly began to flourish, spreading farm income over a greater part of the year.

Holly is a dioecious plant; female trees produce flowers without viable pollen, and are dependent on male trees for pollen. The holly grower is especially concerned about adequate pollination because that's



Packed in Victoria for shipment to many parts of the world.

what forms those decorative red berries you demand on your Christmas holly sprigs. Rather than rely on the vagaries of natural pollination, the Shaws obtained "grafted trees," each female containing a grafting from a male tree to ensure berry development on the whole orchard. "One can't risk incomplete pollination when they're only about a hundred trees," Ronald pointed out.

Pot project at the Shaw farm these days is the building of a fine herd of pedigreed Southdown sheep. Their flock was founded last year with the purchase of some prize ewes, augmented this spring by some young, proven breeders from the Higginson flock of Sardis, B.C. The Shaw ram, also a Higginson product, was a recent P.N.E. winner. Latest addition to arrive was a

shipment of five yearling ewes from the celebrated Don Head flock of Richmond Hill, Ontario. Founded on imported English stock, the latter has supplied consistent winners at leading shows all over North America.

A small, chunky animal, the Southdown sheep is noted for both meat and wool production. South-down fleeces are nearest to the famed Merino in quality, and their meat combines a delicate flavor with a fine, marbled appearance. Because the bones of the animal are small, there is little waste to the carcass, therefore it compares favorably with larger breeds in meat quantity too. As a measure of their economy, it is said three Southdowns can be maintained for the cost of two sheep of the larger breeds.

"A recent survey of leading fall fairs shows Southdowns the winners of almost all the 'carcass' and 'carcass' entries," Ronald informed me.

★ ★ ★

The Shaws have already exhibited with success at the Duncan Fall Fair, but as far as they are concerned it's only a beginning. As their flock develops they expect to have entries at all the shows. In their opinion, the Southdown sheep is the ideal breed for Vancouver Island and they intend to prove it.

## GARDENING

### BRIGHTEN WINTER DAYS WITH POTTED BULBS

By HENRY PREE



Pot bulbs for indoor growth to add a cheerful note to your home during dull winter months.

## QUIZZING THE GARDENER

Q—Are the chemicals used for killing lawn and garden weeds harmful to humans and animals?

A—The most famous of the hormones used in destroying broad-leaved weeds like plantain and dandelion, is harmless to man and his animals. Potassium cyanide, used effectively in killing crabgrass, is likewise harmless. However, there may be some doubt about the safety of phenoxyacetic acid, likewise used to kill crabgrass.

★ ★ ★

Q—I started a rose shoot eight weeks ago. I still have the glass on it. Last year my friend removed the same time I did but removed the glass in the fall.

W.N.C.

A—Roses started from cuttings taken this summer should have the glass removed now to allow hardening of wood before winter. Any flower buds should be removed at once because strength should go to root—not flower development. Cover the rooted cuttings with a mound of soil for winter protection and early next spring transplant to the rose garden.

★ ★ ★

Q—Can geraniums now in the garden be continued in bloom in the greenhouse throughout the winter?

A—Not unless you have conditions approximating those of a greenhouse. Better take four to six-inch cuttings from the terminal shoots of the best geraniums and dip the base of the cuttings in a root-promoting hormone, and root in constantly moist sand. In six weeks the rooted cuttings should be potted in good soil and kept in your sunniest window.

★ ★ ★

Q—A family of rabbits has chosen our vegetable garden as its chief

source of food. What can we do to discourage them? Poison is out because do not want to kill them.

A—The idea of discouraging would be a waste of money. Three feet high with six-eighths inch mesh in the ground. The mesh should be one and one-half inches or smaller. A bale of poultry netting will surround a 25x50 foot garden. Dusting the plants with dried blood, powdered alum or one of the many rabbit repellents offered at garden shops offers temporary relief and the dusting must be repeated every week or immediately after a rain.

★ ★ ★

Q—What chemical may be sprayed on tomato blossoms so that they will produce seedless tomatoes?

A—There are several chemicals, but the home gardener will get satisfactory results from one of the trade compounds. One treatment is sufficient for a flower, but as the flowers continue to open, repeated applications must be made—generally at weekly intervals.

★ ★ ★

Q—This year our azalea died. One of them is in a hot dry spot at the corner of the house. What evergreen can we plant in this spot? It gets the afternoon sun for about 4 to 5 hours—B.M.

A—Azaleas should thrive in a hot dry spot provided the soil is acid and humusy. So make a mixture of equal parts good garden loam, old manure, and peat moss. Add a handful (two or three) of Epsom salt to the mixture for each plant. Water well once in four or five days.

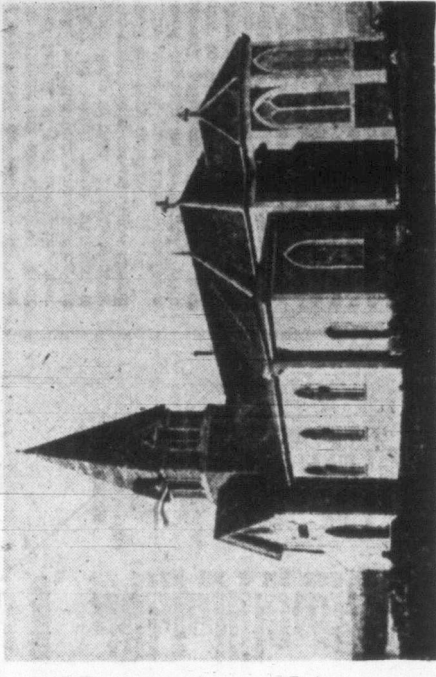
★ ★ ★

Titanium, ninth most abundant element in the earth's crust, is light in weight, has a high melting point, and has high resistance to corrosion.

## SHRINES OF MEMORY

### First Christ Church Started in 1853

Only Six Hundred People on Vancouver Island When Rev. Edward Cridge Came From England As Welcome Addition to Little Settlement



Provincial Archives Photo.

ment, at that time there was a population of only 600 on Vancouver Island including Victoria and Nanaimo.

Governor Douglas sent out a special boat to bring the clergyman and his wife to shore, and they were driven to the Douglas residence in the governor's special conveyance, a two-wheeled vehicle without springs, but the finest in the colony.

Until the completion of the church on the hill the newly arrived chaplain held his services in the officers' mess of the Fort. He and his wife made a happy and lasting impression, especially Mrs. Cridge who

had a sweet soprano voice and besides was lovely in face and figure, tall and slim, with dark hair and blue eyes.

**MUSIC BOX ACCOMPANIMENT**

On her first appearance at the morning service she wore a grey silk crinoline frock, a little white mantle, and a black silk velvet dress. At these services everyone sang with a will. No one was shy and Mr. Edgar Fawcett accompanied with a sort of music box of which he turned the handle.

Then in August, 1856, Christ Church on the hill, designed and built in 1859, on the same site as the former which had burned down.

IN NOVEMBER, 1907

## Stately Hatley Park Built by History Maker

By MARGUERITE LAUGHLIN

Six Hundred Acres Like Great English Estate Was Home of Happy Memories Where Royalty Numbered Among World Distinguished Guests

born wife of James Dunsmuir came across a waterfall in a little stream and her husband to build her a home there in the Glen beside the waterfall.

They both fell in love with the place and bought more and more property until they finally had acquired over 600 acres.

The design and layout of the house closely followed along the plans of a large English country estate. The stately home with multiple windows, many chimneys, turret roof and Norman towers was solidly built of grey stone. It was one of the finest homes in Canada—a three-story mansion. It contained 40 rooms with 22 bedrooms, six reception rooms, nine bathrooms, ballroom, billiard room and separate servants' quarters.

**FAMOUS VISITORS**

Many famous visitors have been entertained under its hospitable roof. The Duke of Windsor, then Prince of Wales, Lord and Lady Willington, Lord and Lady Byng, Duke of Devonshire, Connaught, Meba, the famous singer, have all been guests of the Dunsmuir.

On the estate, which was practically self-sufficient, were built cottages for employees, a laundry, carpenter's shop and stables and later an eight-car garage with living quarters above, modern farm buildings and equipment were added.

During the war Hatley Park was taken over by the government as a naval training college and was known as H.M.C.S. Royal Roads.

**ACRES OF VELVET**

**GREEN LAWN**

The gardens have attracted many Victoria citizens and visitors who have spent pleasant hours wandering over its vast acres of velvety green lawns bordered by colorful flower gardens, and explored the natural woodland with its cascading waterfalls, wandering streams and rustic paths.

During the Dunsmuir regime several acres of the estate were devoted to orchard, kitchen garden and screenhouses. The whole, as an English custom, was surrounded by a cement wall.

On the estate, which was practically self-sufficient, were built cottages for employees, a laundry, carpenter's shop and stables and later an eight-car garage with living quarters above, modern farm buildings and equipment were added.

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VICTORIA, B.C., SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 29, 1952

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## BETWEEN TIMES

By MONTE ROBERTS

A visitor to Victoria was chatting with a "native" in the lobby of the Empress the other day.

Asked the visitor: "In Victoria, when does autumn end and winter begin?"

Replied the native: "In Victoria, when autumn ends, spring begins."

I see where the city council has granted permission to Santa Claus to drive his sleigh on the streets of this fair city.

However, the council reminded Santa Claus that he would have to pay rent on six parking meters, presumably because his sleigh occupies six parking spaces when not under way.

Thus Santa has again run into technological progress. First it was chimneyless heating systems which gave him pause, and slowed him up on his appointed rounds; now he will have to carry a second pack, containing pennies for parking meters, and fumble for a coin whenever he leaves his sleigh.

I do not wish to interfere with the business of the city council, but I hope they will find it in their hearts to forgive Santa if the old rascal chances to drop in the occasional slug.

From The Island Digest in yesterday's paper:

"NANAIMO—Vancouver Island will face a power shortage by either 1854 or 1955 unless a storage dam is constructed at Buttle Lake."

It's amazing how time flies.

Among his other talents, the disc jockey, who handles a request program must be able to interpret the wishes of his listeners.

This is not always easy, as the following documented evidence, presented by Norm Pringle, "sheriff" of CKDA's western request show, proves.

Among the selections asked for the other day were: Jungle Liar, Takes Two to Tango, It's Better to Have Loved a Widow Than Never Loved at All, Aw Feed Her the Same Sweetheart, and She Only Wore a Smile When She Came Down the Aisle.

When interpreted, these selections turned out to be: Jam-hams, Takes Two to Tango, It's Better to Have Loved a Little, Auf Wiederseh'n Sweetheart, and I Went to Your Wedding.

Letter from "M. H. R." Victoria:

"Notice in your Nov. 25 issue where Mr. St. Laurent says his government is always concerned with keeping taxes at the lowest level compatible with the services that have to be provided; then on another page there is a report that 10 cents out of every dollar government spends come from taxation on tobacco."

"Whoever heard of the government rendering any service to smokers?"

Co-operation between Canada and the United States is a fine thing, but it can sometimes be carried a bit too far.

A business executive the other day received a pamphlet which began: "As one of the leading businessmen in Canada (U.S.A.) you will be interested..."

The executive was able to restrain his interest.

## TOPICS OF THE TIMES

Wilson Duff, provincial museum anthropologist, described the origin of totem poles and their meanings to the Indians at a recent meeting of the Knights of Columbus. Mr. Duff is in charge of totem pole restoration program launched by the provincial government.

Pamphlets explaining how to save your life in the event of an atom bomb falling will be tucked into the envelope with your water bills soon. The action has been authorized by Great Victoria Civil Defense Board.

R.C.M.P. reported they are holding a car believed involved in a hit-run accident early today at Helmcken Road and the Island Highway.

Charles Horne, Kelly Road, Langford, told police his car was in a collision at 2:30 a.m. with another car which failed to stop.

Motorcyclist William W. Taylor, 1556 Lionel, is in Royal Jubilee Hospital with a fractured left leg suffered at 5:15 p.m. Friday when he was in collision with a car in Saanich. His condition is reported as good.

Saanich policeman Robin Stewart said the car in the accident, which occurred at Burnside and Qu'Appelle, was driven by Samuel J. McLean, 87, Maddock.

Extensive damage was done to a car owned by N. G. Kelligan, 1035 Dunsmuir, when it was struck by an unidentified car Thursday night while parked on the street in front of his home. Esquimalt police report.

Clayton Cameron, Y.M.C.A. boys' work secretary, announces sales of Christmas cards by the boys' department now total \$962, with close to another \$1,000 on order.

Proceeds will go toward world service work by the organization.

Ss. Wideawake, inbound from Japan with a cargo of Christmas oranges for Victoria, have to this morning about 500 miles west of here, to ride out a heavy north-west gale.

The ship was due here Sunday, but may be delayed until Monday. Owners are Sprague Steamship Co., Boston.

Saanich is gradually replacing the old 15-mile-an-hour speed limit signs in favor of "stop when occupied" signs at intersections in the vicinity of schools. They will be placed only on streets where there are sidewalks. The municipality has asked the B.C. government to place these signs on Quadra.



Victoria Girl Wins Award

A doll she made from a rubber face and man's sock won honorable mention for Marina Leece, 17, of 1503 Chambers Street, in a doll-making contest held by U.S. fashion magazine "Seventeen" on behalf of Save the Children Federation. A knitted suit and write-ups in the magazine in December and January will be the reward for Miss Leece, pictured with a photograph of her doll. She is employed at B.C. Hospital Insurance Service. Thousands of dolls were entered by teen-agers and are being distributed by the federation to needy girls in the U.S. and overseas in time for Christmas. "It's the first thing I ever won," said Miss Leece who came to Canada with her family from Cheshire, England, 19 months ago. All contestants obtained a doll face and sock from the magazine. The rest was up to them. Miss Leece used the design of her own Mexican jacket in fashioning the outfit for "Senorita Rosita," who was entered as a character doll. (Times Photo.)

## Heavy Traffic Using New Route to Sidney

Grading and Graveling Completed, Paving Promised for Spring by Public Works

About 50 per cent of all Victoria-Sidney traffic is now using the second portion of the Patricia Bay Highway between Keating and the airport.

Grading and graveling have been finished on the 7½-mile stretch of road that swings eastward of the old route to within a few hundred yards of Bagan Bay.

The road will be maintained all winter, said Evan Jones, deputy public works minister, and pavement will be laid as soon as possible in the spring.

"If there is any heaving due to frost we can always close the road and let traffic use the existing highway," Mr. Jones said. "With completion by traffic all winter it will be in excellent shape for paving in the spring."

The new route cuts across farmland, and there are very few cross roads to make traffic hazards.

Although the new stretch of road is an invitation to fast driving, Police Chief Vernon Lawley of Central Saanich warned today that it will be patrolled like others in the district.

Buses continue to use the old hard-surfaced road between Keating and the airport.

## LIBERALS ASK PUBLIC BUY B.C. TELEPHONE

Esquimalt-Saanich Federal Liberal Association has endorsed a resolution calling for public ownership of the B.C. Telephone Co., it is announced by J. A. Coates, secretary.

It was passed in view of "drastically increased rates and the very poor standards of service," particularly in Belmont, Colquitz and Albion, Mr. Coates said.

## Shipwrights Vote for New Certification

By a vote of 31-9, Yarrows Ltd. shipwrights have selected the Shipwrights' Joiners, and Wood Caulkers' Union, Local No. 9 (C.C.L.), as the union that will represent them in collective bargaining.

Results of the vote, taken Oct. 30, was learned today.

Local 1598 of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, which has held certification of shipwrights at the yard for some years, will protest the outcome.

"We don't recognize the vote," an official of the carpenters' union said today. "We challenge the right of the Labor Relations Board to take that vote, and consider it illegal. We will make further representations to the board."

"The shipwrights union does not have certification yet," he said.

Officials of Local 9 said the vote will give the C.C.L. union certification of shipwrights in all major Victoria shipyards.

Delay was caused through challenges by the carpenters' union against 20 of the ballots, which could not be dealt with immediately by the Labor Relations Board because of sickness and staff changes among board members.

## Civil Defense Urges B.C. Spend to Meet Emergency

\$35,000 Sought for Hospital Power And Unification of Fire Departments

Greater Victoria Civil Defense Board will ask the provincial government to carry out \$35,000 improvements to hospital and fire-fighting services on the lower island, it was learned today.

The board estimates it will cost \$30,000 to provide emergency power plants for the two large city hospitals, and \$5,000 to unify fire departments in the area through central radio control.

The board, which is composed of the Victoria mayor and the Reeves of adjoining municipalities, hopes to obtain the money required for St. Joseph's and Jubilee Hospitals from funds other than those set aside for civil defense. The board reasons that auxiliary power is essential in normal times.

Jubilee Hospital administrator, George Masters stated today the hospital board would welcome installation of an auxiliary power plant.

"A major power failure here," he said, "would stop our iron lungs, our oxygen tents, our elevators, our heat-blowers system. Patients would die needlessly. In the event of an air attack, if Victoria's main feeder line were cut, the hospital would almost cease to function."

He pointed out that there are battery operated lights in reserve for the operating rooms now, but that is as far as the emergency equipment goes.

Mr. Masters added that Jubilee Hospital Board likely would be able to provide one-third of the cost of an auxiliary power plant if the B.C. Hospital Insurance and defense authorities supplied the other two-thirds.

The Veterans' Hospital is at present being equipped with an emergency electrical service by the department of veterans' affairs.

Plans approved by the civil defense board to unify fire-fighting facilities by radio, call for a hookup on one frequency between all seven fire departments in the area. It will cost an estimated \$5,000 and is the result of planning by city traffic engineer, Robert Doble.

At present, Victoria, Oak Bay and Saanich departments have radio control. The new plan will place Esquimalt, View Royal, Langford and Colwood within the emergency scheme. Recent group exercises have proved the added efficiency of amalgamation by radio control.

Funds spent on civil defense by the province are matched dollar-for-dollar by the federal government, but such expenditures when submitted by municipal groups must gain approval of the advisory council to the minister of civil defense.

## Three Victorians Elected Directors Of Cancer Group

Dr. H. H. Murphy, E. R. Rickinson and H. H. Wallace, all of Victoria, were elected directors of the B.C. Cancer Foundation at the annual meeting in the B.C. Cancer Institute, Vancouver.

Dr. Murphy, director of the Victoria Cancer Clinic reported that between January 1 and October 31 of this year, 238 new cases, 212 of which were malignant, were seen by the staff.

A total of 6,260 examinations, follow-up studies and treatments were given during that time.

## Guns Boom Here Over Week-End

Units of the 5th Army Group of Artillery today opened a week-end anti-aircraft training exercise here.

The bark of heavy ack-ack guns will be heard from the southwest in the city as the local and visiting mainland gunners demonstrate their marksmanship with towed targets.

The 75th Heavy Anti-Aircraft Regiment, R.C.A., and the 8AA-OR, R.C.A., of the local reserve, are participating. Active force 119-129 ack-ack batteries, based here, will take an active part in the exercise, one of a series to each gunners the latest artillery techniques.

## REINDEER HERE

## Small Fry Worry, Santa Comes Late

Little four-year-old Michael Smithurst went down to City Hall to greet Santa Claus today — he and a few hundred other kiddies and adults.

Back in England where he came from not so long ago, Santa came down a chimney the night before Christmas.

Out here it's different. He comes in on reindeer down Douglas Street a month before Christmas.

"Do you think Santa will get lost?" he asked.

"Oh, no," assured Mrs. Douglas Gent, 1816 Adanac Street, who brought Michael along with her own two boys, Douglas, six, and Eddie, five.

Funny part about it, Santa almost did get lost between Woodward's store and City Hall.

"I think we've lost him," Courtney Haddock, manager of Woodward's, was heard to murmur to police Sgt. Walter Andrews when the sleigh failed to appear on time.

However, the merry gent reindeer to a stop in front of City Hall minutes later and was greeted officially by Mayor Claude Harrison.

Santa then distributed free suckers to one and all, and waved a cheery goodbye.

His sleigh, operated by Woodward's Stores (Victoria) Ltd., appeared on behalf of Ed Parry's Solarium Christmas fund.

Michael hurried home to tell his mother and dad, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Smithurst, Scott Street, all about the Santa who comes a month before Christmas.

## POPCORN PAYS PROFITS WHERE ADMISSION FREE

An Okanagan, Wash., theatre operator has found that what he loses on the tickets he makes up on the popcorn.

Following the lead of Paul Arsens, who all this week let his patrons in the Dominion and Sussex Cafes here pay what they wished for their meals, the theatre-manager has stopped charging admission to his theatre.

Loris Gillespie, theatre manager, began the "give what you wish" admission plan in protest against state and federal amusement taxes. By not having set admission prices he avoids the taxes.

"Crowds have increased steadily at the theatre and contributions have been adequate to keep operating," he said, "while candy and popcorn sales have doubled."

## Farmers Invade City for Talks

Hundreds From United States to Tour; All-Canada Conference Set in January

Farmers and agricultural experts from all parts of the United States and Canada will converge on Victoria in December and January.

Sight-seeing excursions and a national meeting are bringing two of the largest groups of tillers of the soil ever to visit the city.

The first invasion of farmers will begin in the December 4 week, when hundreds of farmers and ranchers from all parts of the United States, visit Victoria following a Farm Bureau Conference in Seattle.

Grey Line sightseeing officials said they expect about 1,500 farmers to visit Victoria in a series of excursions to last a week.

These will include cattle men, hog raisers, wheat kings from mid-western states, and owners of some of the largest fruit farms in the world.

The next invasion of farm owners will take place on January 26 when the conference of the Canadian Federation of Agriculture is held at the Empress Hotel.

Over 200 delegates are expected to attend this national conference from the Canadian provinces, Provincial and Dominion governments will be sending representatives.

## Victorians May Pay More For Meat When Ban Lifts

Victorians may have to pay a little more for meat and other livestock products when the U.S. ban on the import of Canadian cattle and livestock is lifted on March 1.

That's the opinion of W. H. Robertson, deputy minister of agriculture, who commented today on the U.S. Agriculture Department's announcement Friday that Canadian cattle will be allowed into the U.S. next year.

The ban on all Canadian livestock and meat products has been in effect since the outbreak of the foot-and-mouth disease in Saskatchewan last February 26.

Mr. Robertson said a "slight" price increase on farm stock and livestock products can be expected as soon as the ban is lifted.

He added, however, that the price increase on farm stock will be "slight" and only temporary.

"There is little difference between market conditions in the United States and Canada today," he said. "Prices may be a little firmer in the United States but not to a degree to effect Canadian consumers."

Dr. W. R. Gunn, livestock commissioner, was in complete agreement with the deputy minister's views. He felt that B.C. cattlemen will gain little by the lifting of the ban because at the moment there is a surplus of meat on the U.S. market.

## ASK The TIMES

Q.—What is the age of Rt. Hon. Anthony Eden?—M.L.M.

A.—He was 55 on June 12 of this year.

Q.—After whom and when was Mount Rainier given its name?—C.W.

A.—Mount Rainier, an extinct volcano, 14,408 feet, was first sighted by Capt. George Vancouver in 1792, according to records. Soon afterwards it was named by him in honor of his friend, Rear Admiral Peter Rainier of the British navy.

Q.—What happens to the money that is collected in fines in the Victoria police department?—J.M.W.

A.—Fines imposed for infractions in the city go into the city's general revenue. Fines for offenses in any of the adjacent municipalities go to those municipalities, and from unorganized areas they go to the provincial government. From fines from areas other than the city, the costs are retained by the city.

Anyone wishing a question answered is invited to send the question along to the Times, addressed to "Ask The Times" Editor. Questions and answers will be published daily. All questions should deal with matters of fact and be of general interest.

## HEADLINES OF THE WEEK



By STAN DAVISON



**JUST ACROSS THE STREET**  
Ann SHERIDAN  
John LUND  
"Kansas Raiders"  
ENDS TODAY  
**PLAZA**

**ISLAND OF DESIRE**  
DARRYL F. ZANUCK  
LINDA DARNELL  
THE WINTERS DONALD CRISP  
ENDS TODAY  
Feature: 1.00, 3.12, 5.34, 7.57, 9.38  
**ODEON**

**Leave Her to Heaven**  
DARRYL F. ZANUCK  
By Ben Ames Williams  
in TECHNICOLOR  
Gene TIERNEY • Cornel WILDE  
Jeanne CRAIG  
A 20th CENTURY-FOX PICTURE  
**ODEON**  
STARTS MONDAY

**ENDS TONIGHT**  
Victoria Gilbert and Sullivan Operatic Society Presents  
**"The MIKADO"**  
ROYAL THEATRE  
8.15 P.M.  
Reserved Seats—\$1.00 - \$1.50 - \$2.00  
Sponsored by the Gyro Club of Victoria—Proceeds for Charity

THE VICTORIA THEATRE GUILD  
Presents the Second Production of 1952-53 Series  
DRAMA FESTIVAL ENTRY  
**"The Mad Woman of Chaillot"**  
COMEDY IN FANTASY  
Directed by AUDREY ST. DENIS JOHNSTON  
Tonight to Dec. 6 Inclusive  
**LANGHAM COURT THEATRE**  
Box Office—Fletcher's Music Store, 1130 Douglas  
NOW OPEN, 10 A.M. TO 4.30 P.M. DAILY  
TICKETS: \$1.00

**YOU'LL SIT UP and take notice . . .**  
Once you've tasted Haultain's Fine Foods. Only the very finest foods cooked to perfection can be found here . . . such as . . . Deep Fried Chicken and Chips, Dessert, Tea or Coffee  
**HAULTAIN**  
FISH AND CHIP CAFE  
1127 HAULTAIN (Just off Cook) E 8332  
OPEN SUNDAY AND MONDAY, 1 P.M. TO 7.30 P.M.  
TUESDAY TO SATURDAY, 11 A.M. TO 7.30 P.M.  
FREE-N-EASY PARKING

**Victoria Symphony Orchestra**  
HANS GRUBER CONDUCTING  
NORA HAMBERGER and CHARLES PALMER, Pianists  
**MONDAY, DEC. 8th**  
**ROYAL THEATRE**  
Seats Now at Eaton's Music Centre  
\$1.25, \$1.75, \$2.25, \$2.75  
Season Tickets Available for Four Concerts  
\$4.50, \$6.30, \$8.10, \$9.00  
**Gift Suggestion!**  
SEASON TICKETS FOR FOUR CONCERTS IN ATTRACTIVE GIFT PACKAGES  
\$4.50 - \$6.30 - \$8.10 - \$9.00

## NEXT WEEK

A PREVIEW FOR CONCERT-GOERS

By AUDREY ST. D. JOHNSON

This is one week your reviewer will not be burning the midnight oil—unless someone sneaks up on me with a concert in their back pocket.

Even so, this is no dead town when it comes to entertainment; not even for one week, with two stage attractions steaming along at full speed, offering the public two completely contrasted items.

"The Madwoman of Chaillot," the Victoria Theatre Guild's offering at their Langham Court Theatre, is set in Paris. It has comedy, fantasy, plenty of visual

## Lions Will Donate 'Walker Chair' to Victim of Palsy

A "walker chair" will be provided for the use of a little Victoria girl suffering from cerebral palsy.

The Victoria Lions Club voted Friday to offer this further assistance to the 12-year-old whose hospitalization they have sponsored in Vancouver.

She returns soon after a two-month treatment. The new chair is designed to assist her in walking again. She will also be afforded further treatment at the Knights of Pythias Clinic here.

The Lions annually conduct an Easter Seal campaign to assist spastic children. The campaign will be launched next year under the name of the B.C. Society for Crippled Children.

The village of Danville, near Sherbrooke, Que., was named after the locality in Vermont from where the first settlers came.

## IN TOWN TONIGHT

**ON THE SCREEN**  
ATLAS—"With a Song in My Heart" at 1.34, 4.02, 6.30, 9.03.  
CAPITOL—"Monkey Business" at 1.03, 3.07, 5.11, 7.15, 9.23.  
DOMINION—"Something for the Birds" at 1.58, 3.57, 5.58, 7.55, 9.29.  
FOX—"Rodeo" plus "Father Takes the Air." Continuous showing from 1 p.m.  
OAK BAY—"The Fan" at 7.52, 9.39.  
ODEON—"Island of Desire." 1.00, 3.12, 5.14, 7.27, 9.38.  
PLAZA—"Just Across the Street," plus "Kansas Raiders."

HAVE YOU TRIED  
**BILL'S TAXI**  
B 1217  
24-HOUR SERVICE

**DANCE TONIGHT**  
**ARAGON**  
BALLROOM  
50¢ before 9 p.m.

**JAZZ SESSION**  
MONDAY, Dec. 1—8.30 p.m.  
NEWSTEAD HALL  
FORT ST.  
Featured Artist  
**WALLY GRIEVE**  
(Drummer)  
Admission, Victoria Jazz Society  
Member, 25¢  
Non-Members, 50¢

**McMORRAN'S PAVILION**  
CORDOVA BAY

**Dancing Every Saturday**  
with  
**STAN CROSS AND HIS ORCHESTRA**

Coming  
Next Saturday  
**"CARNIVAL NIGHT"**  
Presented by Victoria Society Women's Committee  
• DOOR PRIZES  
• GAMES  
• ENTERTAINMENT  
• DANCING  
• REFRESHMENTS  
Badminton Hall  
Amphion Street  
(Victoria Lawn Tennis Club)  
Commencing 8 p.m.,  
Saturday, Dec. 6  
Tickets 50¢, on sale now at Victoria Symphony Box Office  
Eaton's Music Centre



**TWO for the SHOW**  
By PHIL LEE

AA (Oscar class)  
A (Don't Miss)  
BB (Worthwhile)  
B (For Family Days)  
C (To put in time)

**(BB Plus) MONKEY BUSINESS**  
(Capitol)—Ever feel as though you'd like to start life all over again? Me, too, sometimes. But I don't think I'm so keen now after watching the zany experiments of "doctor" Cary Grant and his spouse Ginger Rogers with the elixir of youth.

Even though this Ben Hecht concocted, Howard Hawks-directed yarn drags at times, it has its moments and they are hilarious ones at that. But I would warn my readers that their

**FEATURED GUEST** in a Victoria Jazz Society "fest" Monday night will be drummer Wally Grieve. A professional musician for five years, Grieve has just returned from a two-year tour of the Pacific northwest with, Victoria's traveling group, the Continentals. He will be part of a seven-piece group presented at Newstead Hall, 766 Fort Street, starting at 8.30. The session will be open to the public.

**TANGO ROOM**  
**DANCE TONITE**  
9.00-12.00  
Oak Bay Theatre Bldg.  
Table Reservations \$2.00  
\$9.00 a Couple

**MEMORIAL ARENA**  
SATURDAY, NOV. 29  
Minor Hockey 7.00-10.00 a.m.  
V.F.S.C. (Junior) 11.00-1.00 p.m.  
Public Skating 2.00-4.00 p.m.  
V.F.S.C. (Intermediate) 4.00-6.00 p.m.  
Public Skating 6.00-10.00 p.m.  
E.I. Assn. 10.00-12.00 p.m.

**RI0**  
1311 Govt. Street  
Phone G 9811  
Doors Open 6.30  
**ENDS TODAY**  
A Big Technicolor Double Bill  
RANDOLPH SCOTT  
in  
**"Fighting Man of the Plains"**  
On Same Bill  
**"County Fair"**

**ENDS TODAY**  
**"THE FAN"**  
From the Oscar Wilde Story  
"Lady Windermere's Fan"  
Added  
H.M. QUEEN ELIZABETH RIDES TO OPEN HER FIRST PARLIAMENT  
Complete Program 6.15-8.55  
Feature at 7.52-9.39  
STARTS MONDAY  
Starring ROBERT WALKER  
**OAK BAY**  
TEMPLE OF REFINEMENT  
ENTERTAINMENT AND EDUCATION

**ENDS TODAY**  
Continuous Showing From 1 p.m.  
**"RODEO"**  
In Color  
Starring JANE NIGH  
JOHN ARCHER  
Actual Scenes of Calgary Exhibition and Stampede  
**"FATHER TAKES THE AIR"**  
With WALTER CATLET  
RAYMOND WALBOURN  
NEWS and CARTOON  
**FOX**  
PLENTY OF PARKING AREA  
STARTS MONDAY  
**"THE MAN WITH MY FACE"**  
PLUS—REUNION IN RENO

**TWO for the SHOW**  
By PHIL LEE

AA (Oscar class)  
A (Don't Miss)  
BB (Worthwhile)  
B (For Family Days)  
C (To put in time)

**(BB Plus) MONKEY BUSINESS**  
(Capitol)—Ever feel as though you'd like to start life all over again? Me, too, sometimes. But I don't think I'm so keen now after watching the zany experiments of "doctor" Cary Grant and his spouse Ginger Rogers with the elixir of youth.

Even though this Ben Hecht concocted, Howard Hawks-directed yarn drags at times, it has its moments and they are hilarious ones at that. But I would warn my readers that their

## Christmas Hampers For Bay Squatters

Christmas hampers for the residents of Lime Bay at the foot of Catharine Street are planned by Mrs. James Barr, 965 Portage Road.

She is asking anyone wishing to donate either money or food-stuffs to contact her at Colquitz 142-X. Donations may be left at Victoria Floral Co., 769 Fort Street.

The 13 residents of Lime Bay, all men, came into prominence last August when City Council gave them 60-day notices to vacate prior to demolition of their shacks. A further 60-day extension was granted last Thursday.

## Courtenay Potato Grower B.C. Champ

VANCOUVER, Nov. 29 (CP)—Lloyd Smith of Courtenay Friday was acclaimed grand champion potato grower in B.C. for the second year in succession.

Les Gilmore of Lulu Island placed second in judging at the annual B.C. potato show here.

**NOW SHOWING**  
At 1.34, 4.02, 6.30, 9.03  
**WITH A SONG IN MY HEART**  
Technicolor  
Starring SUSAN HAYWARD  
RORY CALHOUN  
DAVID WAYNE  
THELMA RITTER  
THE JANE FROMAN STORY  
**ATLAS**  
A FAMOUS PLAYERS PICTURE

**ENDS TODAY—His Funniest and Phoniest Hit!**  
VICTOR MATURE  
PATRICIA NEAL  
EDWARD GWINN  
**Something for the Birds**  
EXTRA—"The Art of Edgar Degas"  
Also Cartoon in Technicolor  
**DOMINION**  
A FAMOUS PLAYERS PICTURE  
Monday—2 All-Time Greats  
"GRAPES OF WRATH"  
"TOBACCO ROAD"

**PAGANINI STRING QUARTET**  
Under Auspices of Arts Centre of Greater Victoria  
Victoria High School Auditorium  
December 13, 8.00 p.m.  
Tickets at Fletcher's from 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. daily

**SPECIAL KINSMEN SUNDAY SHOW**  
JEAN SIMMONS • TREVOR HOWARD • MAXWELL REED  
**"CLOUDED YELLOW"**  
Also "HEART IN PARIS" (Technicolor) — Cartoon  
Gates Open 8.30 p.m. — Show at 8.45 p.m.  
Collection in Aid of Club Charities  
**TILlicum OUTDOOR THEATRE**

**Tillicum OUTDOOR**  
B-7531 GATES OPEN 6.30 P.M. ENDS TONIGHT  
JOSEPH COTTEN • VALI • SPRING BYINGTON  
**"WALK SOFTLY STRANGER"**  
EDDIE ALBERT  
GALE STORM  
**"DUDE GOES WEST"**  
CARTOON CARNIVAL  
2 FREE PASSES TONIGHT IF YOUR LICENSE ENDS IN 200

**YORK**  
1609 Government Street  
CHASE THE BLUES ON A LAUGHTER CRUISE WITH  
**"CLUTTERBUCK"**  
Every Evening at 8.00 p.m.  
Enjoy The Thrill of Live Theatre  
Phone E 1914 For Reservations  
Tickets 90¢ to \$1.50—Unreserved Seats 60¢  
ADULT ENTERTAINMENT ONLY

**TONITE ★ TONITE**  
**CLUB SIROCCO**  
INVITES YOU TO  
**DINE AND DANCE**  
TO  
REG. WOOD AND HIS ORCHESTRA—  
From 9.30 p.m. Till 1 a.m.  
FEATURING  
★ TOMMY TURNER ★  
DIRECT FROM HOLLYWOOD  
NOVELTY and COMEDY at ITS BEST  
Delicious Food at Reasonable Prices \$2.00 Per Couple  
Reservations—E 9221  
PURCHASE YOUR NEW YEAR'S EVE TICKETS NOW

## Paganini Quartet Here Dec. 15

By AUDREY ST. D. JOHNSON

Once more, and for the third time, the Arts Centre of Greater Victoria is bringing to the city a distinguished group of musicians—the Paganini Quartet!

Inevitably a prime musical event in any season and any city, the four artists, each superb in mastery of his own instrument, creates one of the most perfect ensembles in the world today.

December 13 is a date no music lover can afford to forget. Last year Victoria High School Auditorium was completely sold out and people were pleading to buy standing room. This year's demand is anticipated to be greater than ever. A check now with the Arts Centre would be advisable if disappointment is to be avoided. The box office will open in Fletcher Bros., Monday.

There has been no change in the personnel of the quartet. The four fabulous Paganini instruments from which it derives its name are in the hands of Henri Temianka and Gustave Rosseels, first and second violins; Charles Foldart, viola, and Adolphe Frezin, cello.

**NOTE** We suspend our usual program of motion pictures until Monday, owing to stage attractions.

**STARTS MONDAY!**  
The giant adventure of all time!  
**HOWARD HAWKS' THE BIG SKY**  
THEY WERE THE FIRST TO OPEN THE GATES TO THE GREAT NORTHWEST!  
co-starring KIRK DOUGLAS • DEWEY MARTIN • ELIZABETH THREATT  
**Royal**

**NOW SHOWING**  
IT'S 1952'S FORMULA FOR FUN!  
CARY GRANT  
GINGER ROGERS  
CHARLES COBURN  
MARILYN MONROE.  
HOWARD HAWKS' monkey business  
COLORED CARTOON LATEST CAPITOL NEWS  
**CAPITOL**

**A DEAL FOR YOU**  
On a Brand New OLDS  
And what a deal you can make right now! Better than ever allowances too.  
**Wilson MOTORS LTD.**

**Last Call for Christmas Delivery**  
Stocks Now in England  
**ORDERS TAKEN to DEC. 10**

**EUROPA BRAND CANNED HAM**  
delivered to any address in the United Kingdom  
all charges included \$11.50  
(Weight between 10 and 11 lbs.)

In giving Europa Brand Ham you are giving the finest in Quality, known everywhere for its outstanding Taste and Tenderness. Each Ham will weigh between ten and eleven pounds—all meat, no bone. Intercontinental's new United Kingdom delivery service means

• GREATER CONVENIENCE • BIGGER VALUE  
• SPEEDIER ARRIVAL • GUARANTEED DELIVERY

No delays, no troublesome mailing difficulties. You save on postage and packaging. All you have to do is place your order with any of the following stores:

CANADA SAFEWAY LIMITED  
T. EATON CO. (British Columbia) Ltd.  
HUDSON'S BAY COMPANY  
SCOTT & PEDEN LTD., 510 Cormorant St.  
WOODWARD'S STORES LTD., Port Alberni  
MEGAW'S FOOD MARKET, 2564 Sinclair Rd.

Or take this announcement to your regular retailer and ask him to secure order form for you.

NOTE TO RETAILER: For details and order forms call or write Intercontinental Packers Ltd. Local representative: C. E. Kiernan, 3436 West Third Avenue, Vancouver. Phone CH 3333

SHIPMENT OF EUROPA BRAND HAM CAN ALSO BE MADE TO CANADIAN OR UNITED STATES ADDRESSES, USING THE SAME ORDER FORM.

**BUSINESS EXECUTIVES:**  
Europa Brand Canned Ham makes an excellent Xmas gift for business associates and customers, providing an ideal complement to the Season's entertaining.

Europa Brand Canned Ham is a product of  
**INTERCONTINENTAL PACKERS LTD.**  
Head Office: SASKATOON, SASK.  
Plants at: SASKATOON and REGINA  
BENDIGO, SYDNEY and BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA



# Women

December's Calendar

## December Calendar Offers Variety

With the year drifting rapidly away into the mist of things past and the Christmas season just ahead—the whirl of events is beginning to go around in circles. . . . The December calendar includes teas, bazaars and carnivals . . . many for a cause, some for just fun. A preview of a few of these coming events are given on this page today.

Arranged by  
ELIZABETH FORBES  
Women's Editor

Mrs. Mayhew's photo by Goertz. St. Ann's Auxiliary photo by Bill Halkett, others by Irving Strickland.



Mrs. E. S. Farr, Victoria Women's Canadian Club president, will be hostess at the Christmas tea in December. Dr. Olga Jardine, standing, is convener, and Mrs. A. C. Pollard, right, is in charge of ticket sales.



Mrs. Robert W. Mayhew, wife of Canada's newly-appointed Ambassador to Japan, will be honored at the Canadian Club tea.

## Women's Canadian Club Tea

A buffet-style Christmas tea for members of Women's Canadian Club will be held the afternoon of Dec. 9 in the Empress Hotel Ballroom from 3 to 5.

Highlight of the affair will be the conferring of an honorary membership on Mrs. R. W. Mayhew, wife of Canada's new Ambassador to Japan. A string quartette will play seasonal music during the afternoon. Dr. Olga Jardine is general convener, assisted by Mrs. R. D. Harvey, in charge of decorations; Mrs. A. C. Pollard, ticket sales, and other members of the executive.

Tickets will be available next Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, from 10 to 4 at Fletcher's Music Store. Members must present their membership cards when securing tea tickets. New memberships and renewals will also be available at these times.



## Carnival Night Planned With Many Colorful 'Frills'

Women's committee of Victoria Symphony Society will be assisted by members of the men's committee when they stage their carnival in the Victoria-Lawn Tennis and Badminton Club on Dec. 6 commencing at 8 p.m. Among those on the committee are left to right, front row, Mrs. R. W. Purves, Mrs. G. E. Bowes, convener; Miss V. Harlock, D. C. Aitken, Mr. Purves; back row,

left, R. T. McKean, Mr. Bowes and C. P. Mellander. There will be square-dancing and ballroom dancing and also an exhibition of the former. The committee in charge have arranged stalls of cake and candy, Christmas corsages and gifts. The carnival program also includes door prizes, raffles and games.



Mrs. V. Butler, Mrs. E. Holm, Mrs. T. C. Mathers and Mrs. C. J. Webb, left to right, assist with plans for Gift Sale.

## Annual Holly Bazaar

Junior Auxiliary to B.C. Protestant Orphanage are again sponsoring the Holly Bazaar next Saturday from 2.30 to 5, at the Home, 2691 Cook Street, corner of Hillside Avenue. Mrs. R. E. Somers, wife of the Minister of Lands and Forests, will officially open the affair.

Auxiliary members have made a special effort to offer articles at the bazaar suitable for Christmas gifts.

Stalls for tots, tykes and teens have been arranged with baby sets in various sizes, knitted romper suits, bibs, booties. Cardigans and pullovers, socks, gloves, aprons and numerous stuffed toys will be offered at the tykes stall in a good array of colors. Well-known brands of wool have been used in all knitted articles.

Aprons in various colors, sizes and styles will be on display at the apron stall.

The novelty stall will feature knitting and shopping bags, china ornaments, as well as other articles. The popular home-cooking stall is offering Christmas cakes, and home-made mincemeat. Gift boxes of fancy shortbread, as well as the usual cakes, cookies, breads and home-made candy will be on sale. "Lady with a Thousand Pockets" will be in attendance.

Wreaths for the door, plants, cut flowers and Christmas corsages, as well as boxed holly, will be sold at the garden stall. Special buses will leave from



Miss Joan Chestney, Miss Marjorie Coates and Miss Ellen Johnston get "in the mood" for Holly Bazaar.

## Parents Organize Yule Gift Sale

St. Ann's Academy Parents' Auxiliary will hold a Christmas Gift Sale next Wednesday at the school, commencing at 2 o'clock.

Mrs. C. J. Webb, general convener, has arranged a variety of booths featuring articles for adults and children.

Mrs. T. C. Mathers will offer Christmas decorations; Mrs. J. F. Crossley, sewing; Mrs. F. Knight, knitting; Mrs. E. Duncan and Mrs. L. Pearce, home cooking and candy; Mrs. R. J. Coldwell, "Brain Dip" for the children; Mrs. B. M. Cox, plants.

Mrs. A. Szpradowski will display for a tombola a beautifully-dressed Coronation Queen doll with full wardrobe. Mrs. A. E. Lowman will supervise a Thrift Stall of children's good used clothing with nothing over \$2.

Visitors will be received by Sister Mary Luca, superior, and Mrs. E. Holm, president of the auxiliary.

Serviteurs for the tea, convened by Mrs. V. Butler, will include Mrs. J. Johnson, Mrs. C. Galvin, Mrs. M. Sweeney, Mrs. A. Bethell, Mrs. R. Hinchcliffe, Mrs. T. Mathers and Mrs. A. Bordeleaux.

the B.C. Electric Store (Douglas Street), for the Orphanage all afternoon. Afternoon tea will be served in the children's dining room. Stall conveners are: Mrs. Chris yard, garden stall and Christmas decorations; Miss Peggy Ian Wilson, tots and tykes; Mrs. Nancy McCoy, Miss Ellen Johnston, contests; Mrs. Phyllis Goode, dressed dolls and stuffed toys; Miss Anne Adamson, tea; Mrs. Marjorie Shaw, Miss Joan Chestney, superbly-dressed Audrey McNeill and Miss Elizabeth babywear; Miss Elsie Apple- ties; Mrs. Mavis Sturdy and Mrs. beth Mackie, home cooking and mincemeat.



# SHOPPING GUIDE

## Decorate With Spray Mist This Christmas; It's New

By PENNY SAVER

"It's revolutionary! It's breath-taking!" Christmas decorating will reach a new high this year with a sparkling white mist that will caress trees, decorations, windows and other displays.

This holiday enchantment is sprayed out of a tin and, first thing you know, the object you aim at is covered with snow-white crystals that glitter and shine in the mood of the season.

On the market for the first time, the crystal spray sells at 98 pennies for a four-ounce tin, sufficient for an average size tree and \$1.69 for an 11-ounce tin for trees as large as 10 to 12 feet.

There may not be a white Christmas—outside—but you can have it that way in your front room by simply applying the mist to your tree—even frosting the windows with it.

Have no fear! The spray of crystals will not fall off once settled on your tree and windows. It's safe to use—will not catch fire from the heat of the lights and will not stain anything it comes in contact with.

Press a button and you'll have a white Christmas!

I don't seem to be able to get out of the frame of mind of suggesting gifts to give your family and friends on Christmas day. Jump aboard and we'll look over a few articles.

First we see a hand-embroidered bridge set. Really smart looking, too. A look at the price tag shows that it is selling for \$2.95. Make a nice gift for someone on your list.

Next we see a luncheon set, also hand embroidered on grass linen which is selling for \$5.95.

Ever thought of giving place mats as a gift? They're always appreciated and even more so if you choose the set made of sea grass. This set of six sells for \$1.29 and comes in a variety of colors.

At this same price you can buy a set of eight place mats—these are made of bamboo and come in a wide variety of colors.

## IN STEP WITH STYLE

By DAWN VAN NORMAN

What will it be for you this Christmas?

A party dress that molds in a sheath or flares in a crinolined bouffant? Whichever your choice, you'll have a dress that's leading the fashion parade.

Party dresses for the holiday and the winter season early in the new year offer versatility for fashion-conscious women.

Pictured right, is a popular choice—the cocktail dress in black, puffed sleeves, its sheath lines accentuated by a deep shawl collar. Contrast is given by a band of pink satin that swatches the back bodice and slots through the front of the collar.

In contrast, though, you may prefer the flattering lines of a skirt urged to added fullness with a crinoline.

The full-skirted dress is particularly adaptable to the "short but formal" look so popular this season. Beneath a trim little jacket is strapless bodice suitable for dressy affairs.

This same dress, with the jacket, can appear at a tea or casual dance.



## Lecture on India



Mrs. Mildred Farhi, whose interests in humanity have taken her to the Orient, India, Egypt, Europe, the Americas and who now wishes to visit Africa to see for herself the conditions there, will be in Victoria next week. She will lecture here under auspices of Victoria Fellowship of Reconciliation, Wednesday, Dec. 3.

The lecture will give interesting insights on India Mrs. Farhi has twice visited, being privileged to spend some time at one of Gandhi's ashrams with the great peace maker himself.

Mrs. Farhi is a graduate of the University of British Columbia, Bryn Mawr and the London School of Economics. Teaching and social work following her graduation from these schools led to a broadened interest in human problems. She is now national secretary for the Fellowship of Reconciliation, an international organization of goodwill trying to enlist the aid of all those who wish to make a living reality of the promise—"Peace on Earth, Goodwill to Men."

The lecture will commence at 8 p.m. at 904 Government Street and silver collection will be taken. Any further particulars may be had by phoning Mrs. B. Sheridan, Beacon 2790.

## TODAY'S RECIPE

### SPICED FRUIT GARNISH

Twelve prunes, 12 (3-inch) sticks cinnamon, 12 canned peach slices, 12 maraschino cherries, 1/2 cup syrup from peaches, 1/2 cup granulated sugar, 10 whole cloves.

Cover prunes with water and boil 20 minutes. Cool. Split prunes down one side to remove pits. Thread each cinnamon stick with peach slice, prune and cherry. Combine peach syrup, sugar and cloves, and bring to boil. Add fruit sticks and simmer 10 minutes. Remove from heat; cool. Serve as garnish with roasts or cold meats. Makes 12 fruit sticks.

## WHY GROW OLD?

By JOSEPHINE LOWMAN

### Want Only One Exercise For Bust? Try This One

Very often women write and ask me to give them just one exercise for reducing or developing a certain spot. They say that they do not have time to do more than one.

Some exercises are much more effective than others and there is no reason in some instances to do more than one.

For instance, I have found the bust exercise given today to be especially effective. You do not need more than this one but you should do it 40 or 50 times morning and night.

### EXERCISE FOR HIPS

On the other hand, when it comes to reduction, you may need several different exercises. One may reduce most successfully on the lower back hipline while you may require another for the upper hips and still another for the thighs. Figure-

with your request for leaflet No. 7 "Don't Have Round Shoulders and Flat Bust—Reverse." Address Josephine Lowman in care of this newspaper.

There is another advantage in more than one exercise. Greater variety makes it more interesting. You finally become tired of doing the same motion over and over again.

For those who want an especially fine bust-developing exercise:

### WATCH MIRROR

Stand in front of a mirror. Bend your elbows and raise your arms up in front of you about shoulder height. Grasp the left forearm with the right hand and the right forearm with the left hand. Push the elbows toward each other with a jerky movement. Resist with the hands. When you do this correctly you will see the chest muscles jump. Relax and repeat.

If you wish to have my bust developing routine send a stamped, self-addressed envelope

with your request for leaflet No. 7 "Don't Have Round Shoulders and Flat Bust—Reverse." Address Josephine Lowman in care of this newspaper.

**Ukrainian Bazaar**—A sum of \$395 was realized to assist in payment of the new church, at a bazaar sponsored by members of the Ukrainian Catholic Church. Besides the proceeds, donations were also received of lumber, Gyproc and paint for the decoration of the building.

## Christmas Delight!

DOLL CLOTHES



4847 FOR DOLL 14"-22" TALL

by Anne Adams

Be her fairy godmother! Turn your little girl's favorite doll into quick stitches and Pattern 4847 a glamour girl! Scraps, a few are all you need to make the TV lounging outfit, party dress, cape, elastic cinch, blouse, skirt, hat, petticoat, panties—you'll get a kick out of sewing every adorable item! Pattern 4847 fits dolls 14, 16, 18, 20, 22 inches tall!

This pattern, easy to use, simple to sew, is tested for fit. Has complete illustrated instructions. Send 35 cents in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Print plainly size, name, address, style number.

Send order to Anne Adams, The Times, 60 Front Street W., Toronto 1-A, Ont.



## Wed at Quiet Nuptial Service

Rev. J. G. Brown officiated at the recent ceremony in Church of Our Lord which united Shirley Mae Holland, daughter of Mrs. Austin Wyman, Port Angeles, and George Barry Gillespie, son of Lieut.-Col. and Mrs. C. H. Gillespie, Winnipeg, Man. (Photo by Chevron.)

## Hand Weavers Hear Of Trip to Europe

Mrs. Hazel Hodson gave an interesting talk on her summer travels in Europe, illustrated by colored slides, at recent meeting of Victoria Hand Weavers' Guild.

Mrs. D. McKechnie, president, welcomed Miss Kathleen Agnew, honorary president, and two visitors, Mrs. R. B. Wilson and W. T. Turner.

Exhibition chairman, Mrs. Frances Clarke, reported, that due to its success, the exhibition held at the Arts Centre would continue an extra week.

Mrs. Sidney Pickles announced two study groups on tapestry weaving and laying-in were conducted last week. Plans were made to hold a novice competition in February.

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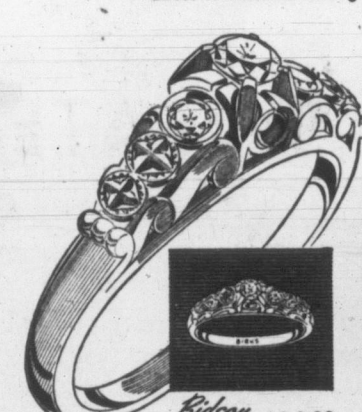
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IN TIME FOR Christmas

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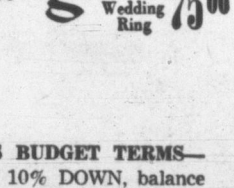
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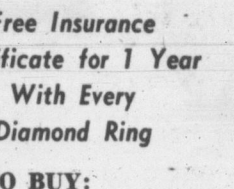
Engagement Ring 150.00



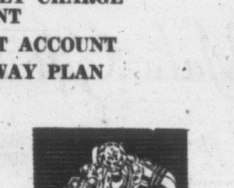
Engagement Ring 75.00



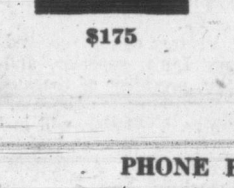
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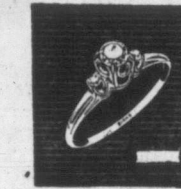
\$150



\$150—3-Stone



\$175



\$200

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## OF PERSONAL INTEREST

## Entertaining in Holiday Mood

Although the holiday season is still several weeks away, the tempo of entertaining is speeding up to the busy season.

Rear-Admiral Wallace B. Creery, C.B.E., R.C.N., Flag Officer Pacific Coast, and Mrs. Creery will entertain at late-day parties at Admiral's House, H.M.C. Dockyard, on Thursday and Friday, next week.

Climaxing a series of small dinners and luncheons given during November by Mr. and Mrs. B. R. Fibiger at their Newport Avenue home will be the luncheon at which Mrs. Fibiger will entertain next Tuesday.

Col. Cameron Ware, commandant of United Services College, Royal Roads, and Mrs. Ware, will be hosts at an after-five party in their home at Royal Roads on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Roger Strickland, who came to Victoria recently from Saskatoon, will entertain at late-day parties on Tuesday and Wednesday in their new home on Somass Drive.

Another couple entertaining in a new home will be Mr. and Mrs. William Gilmour, Somass Drive, who have invited friends to two after-five parties, the first next Thursday and the second on Friday.

The Beach Drive home of Dr. and Mrs. David M. Boyd will be the scene of an after-five party on Thursday for 120 guests.

On Friday afternoon at the tea hour, Mrs. J. N. Fraser and Miss Marianne Fraser will be hostesses in the lounge at Oak Bay Beach Hotel.

Sir Frederick and Lady Maze, who are leaving in mid-December for a six-week holiday in Hawaii, entertained at a series of pre-holiday cocktail parties in their Beach Drive home during November.

## Tea Hour Party for Friends

Mrs. J. Gorman was hostess Friday afternoon in her Linden Avenue home at the tea hour. There were 60 guests. The tea table was decorated with an arrangement of yellow and white carnations. Mrs. Arthur Kerr and Mrs. D. K. Kennedy presided and Mrs. K. Perry and Mrs. E. Butler assisted in serving. Among those present was Mrs. Charles Reed, Vancouver, who is Mrs. Gorman's house guest.

## Rotary-Anns' Christmas Party

Annual Christmas party for members of Rotary-Anns was held Thursday afternoon in the Cotswold Road home of Mrs. W. R. Clark. Mrs. A. J. Maynard assisted the hostess in receiving the guests.

The tea table was covered with a cutwork cloth and decorated in Christmas theme with green and red candles in silver holders and white chrysanthemums. Presiding were Mrs. W. Luney and Mrs. J. R. Clark.

Mrs. J. S. Heal, convener, was assisted by Mrs. L. Alexander, Mrs. A. Petch, Mrs. L. Byng, Mrs. G. Duck, Mrs. H. Johnson, Mrs. H. V. Wilkinson and Mrs. Watson.

## Party Prior to Supper Dance

Dr. and Mrs. W. R. Loudon, 1978 Crescent Road, will entertain friends this evening, the party going on later to the supper dance at the Empress Hotel. Those invited are Dr. and Mrs. W. A. Allen, Dr. and Mrs. J. D. Calvert, Dr. and Mrs. F. M. Corbett, Dr. and Mrs. J. C. Foote, Mr. and Mrs. Hart H. Henderson, Dr. and Mrs. T. H. Johns, Dr. and Mrs. C. Mess, Dr. and Mrs. R. H. McDougall, Mr. and Mrs. Archie Smith, Dr. and Mrs. C. Usher, Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Oakley, Dr. and Mrs. S. F. Miles, Dr. and Mrs. M. J. Dohan, Dr. and Mrs. A. H. Gunning, Dr. and Mrs. J. Dimery Johnson, Dr. and Mrs. W. Milburn, Dr. and Mrs. W. A. MacDonald, Dr. and Mrs. A. Poyntz, Dr. and Mrs. H. R. Turner and Dr. and Mrs. A. S. Webster.

## At Poinsettia Tea

Presiding at the head table next Saturday afternoon, from 2 to 5, at the annual Poinsettia Tea, sponsored by Victoria Nursing Home Auxiliary, will be Mrs. Claude Harrison, wife of Victoria's mayor, Alderman Margaret Christie, Mrs. D. Cox, Mrs. Percy B. Scourah, Mrs. J. L. Murray Anderson and Mrs. Gordon Cameron.

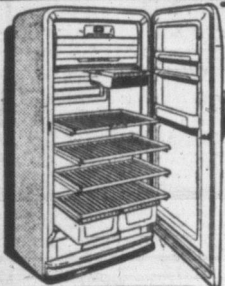
Mrs. E. Orrick and Miss Doreen Shirreff were recent hostesses in the Shirreff home, 6 Alma Place, to honor Miss Lucille "Margaret" Burgess, early December bride-elect. Upon arrival the guest of honor was presented with a corsage of pink and white carnations. Mrs. T. Burgess received pink chrysanthemums. Shower gifts were concealed in a basket, decorated with pink and white wedding bells. Among guests were Mesdames McAloney, E. Spence, N. Smith, M. Harrison, I. Walker, H. Borthwick, V. Chandler, J. A. Shirreff and Misses Mary Burgess, Sue Harrison and Millie Spence.

## CLUB WOMEN'S NEWS

**Ditty Bags**—At a recent meeting of Second Mile Group, First Baptist Church, at home of Rev. and Mrs. G. R. Easter, ditty bags were made for women of Okalla Prison. Mrs. A. Morson presided, Mrs. A. Coles took charge of the program and Mrs. G. Bishop conducted devotional. During the entertainment program Mrs. L. Foote sang a solo. A film, entitled "Northwest Passage," was shown by J. Yates, who was thanked by Mrs. F. Worthy. Refreshments were served by Mesdames D. Pearmain, G. Finlay, L. Ledson, Morson and Easter.

**Christmas Tea**—St. Matthew's Guild, Langford, report a very successful Christmas tea and sale of work held recently in the church hall. Guests were greeted by Mrs. D. B. F. Bullen, president, and Rev. Hywell Jones. The following convened stalls: Mesdames G. McGregor, J. Goulding, H. B. McKenzie, home cooking, Mesdames A. Baxter and P. Oliver, miscellaneous, Mrs. A. Stewart and Miss P. Taylor; contests, Mesdames S. Horner and R. Gordon; Christmas tree, Mrs. L. Horner. Tea was convoked by Mrs. W. T. Sims, assisted by Mesdames E. A. Williamson, H. A. Ashdown and V. Franklin. Servitors were Mesdames R. Owen, A. F. Bayles and A. Hull. Tea tickets were taken by Miss L. Savoy and tea cups were read by Mrs. E. C. Braithwaite.

Begin holiday meals with a fruit cocktail of some kind and you'll know you're off to a good start. Canned fruit cocktail serves this purpose very nicely. Be sure to serve fruit cocktails of any kind well chilled.



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## A New Home in Florida

Mrs. P. G. Bolton, the former Miss Stella Kazokus, who was married here earlier in the year, left Wednesday by plane for Jacksonville, Fla., to join her husband. While in this city she was employed by the B.C. Telephone Co. at the Colquitz exchange and made her home with Miss Helen Straith, Belgrave St. (Campbell Studio).

Gonzales Chapter, I.O.D.E., Tuesday at 10.30, home of Mrs. Walter Nichol, 914 St. Charles Street. . . . Oak Bay Catholic Women's League, Tuesday at 2.30, parish hall, Haultain Street.

## Women of Moose Initiate Members

At a meeting of Women of the Moose, Chapter No. 25, 11 new members were initiated. The class, named in honor of Mrs. V. Warren, college of regents, included Mesdames Helen Carmichael, Jessie Champion, Robina James, Alice Molsuk, Elizabeth Arnold, Isobel Long, Louise Harrison, E. Pearson, Esther Haskell, Ellen Russell and Anne Parkinson.

Following the meeting a lunch was served by library chairman, Mrs. B. Stevens, at which time all members who had been with the chapter over 20 years were honored. They were Mesdames M. Morry, R. Panting, M. Pearce, P. Harkin, M. Carter, E. Jane, D. Guelph, L. Thompson, B. Stevens, J. Hill and M. Nealon.

Officers, escorts and committee chairmen will practice in Hard of Hearing Hall, Tuesday at 7.30.

## Party for Veteran

Members of the Ladies' Auxiliary, Naval Veterans Branch, No. 42, Canadian Legion, B.E.S.L., held a birthday party for their adopted veteran, M. C. Barton, at the home of Mrs. J. Brand, 2054 Marston Street. Mr. Barton was entertained with singing and piano solos by Mrs. Doris Griffiths. Refreshments were served. Among those present were Mrs. M. Fieldhouse, Mrs. R. Cook, Mrs. K. Guest, Mrs. B. Putnam, Mrs. K. Freeman, Mrs. S. A. Norman, Mrs. D. Griffiths, Mrs. C. W. Wilkins, Mrs. A. Rutherford, Mrs. M. Leggett, Mrs. D. Barr and Mrs. J. Brand.

## Supreme Queen in City Next Week



MRS. NIVIN



MRS. SALLY LUKE

Members of Miriam Temple, Daughters of the Nile, are preparing to greet the Supreme Queen, Mrs. Sally Luke, Portland, Ore., who will be in Victoria for her official visit next Thursday.

In a setting of Oriental splendor, in K. of P. Hall, Cormorant Street, the Supreme Queen will be received at a special ceremonial, Thursday afternoon at 3 o'clock.

Queen of Miriam Temple, will conduct the ceremonies and act as hostess at a dinner in Mrs. Luke's honor at The Monterey, Thursday evening at 7 p.m.

On Friday afternoon, at the tea hour, in her home on Newport Avenue, Mrs. Nivin will entertain in honor of Mrs. Luke. Other guests will be members of Victoria's Miriam Temple.



## Join Victoria's Naval Circle

Lieut. and Mrs. Ted Francis arrived in Victoria earlier this week from England, where they were married last July. Mrs. Francis is the former Miss Paula Stevenson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George C. Stevenson, Foul Bay Road. Prior to coming to this city, where Lieut. Francis

has been appointed to H.M.C.S. Sioux, the couple lived in Southsea and spent a month in London before leaving. En route here they visited Lieut. Francis' parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Francis, in Medicine Hat.

## Christmas Bazaar Planned At Cadboro Bay Church

Dean Philip Beattie will open the Christmas bazaar to be given by Ladies' Guild, St. George the Martyr Church, in the parish hall, Cadboro Bay, at 2.15 p.m. next Wednesday.

Miss Una McAnally, president, is general convener, and this year there will be many articles for sale as Christmas gifts. A new feature will be a decorated stall depicting the trans-Canada sale of holly, where Mrs. M. E. Geddes and Miss Molly Turner will take orders for Christmas holly for shipment across the continent. Already orders have been received from as far away as Jamaica. Anyone unable to attend the bazaar may phone their order to Mrs. Geddes, B.5935, or Miss Turner, F.7233. Orders must be in by December 3.

Another feature will be sale of Yule logs, made by Capt. and Mrs. A. S. Averill. Mrs. Reginald Hines and Mrs. C. G. Hackett are in charge of this stall. Other attractions are: Superstitions, Mrs. A. J. Marlow; candy, Mrs. H. T. MacGregor and Mrs. L. Kelley; gifts, Mrs. A. V. Chase and Mrs. C. L. W. Worsley; aprons, Mrs. W. Garrard and Mrs. G. Stewart; home cooking, Mrs. C. Berry and Mrs. A. Saer; baby and toy stall, evening branch of the guild; parcel checking, Mrs. Z. Y. Brown and Mrs. D. E. Howard. Mrs. C. E. Atter will sell

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## Mr. and Mrs. G. McKerchar On Honeymoon in Portland

Following their marriage in the chapel of St. John's Anglican Church last evening, Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Harry McKerchar are en route to Portland, Ore., for their honeymoon.

Canon George Biddle officiated for the former Patricia Webber, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Webber, San Jose Avenue, and the son of Mr. and Mrs. A. McKerchar, Waseca, Sask.

The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore a ballerina-length gown of white lace over net and satin styled with stand-up collar and lily point sleeves. The fitted bodice was contrasted with a full accordion-pleated skirt. She carried a cascade of red rosebuds and white carnations and wore a heart-shaped crown from which misted a shoulder-length veil.

Her maid of honor, Miss M. McKerchar, wore a ballerina-length gown of mauve net over taffeta and carried a bouquet of yellow rosebuds and wore a cloche headdress.

Roy Andrew was best man. At the reception in the Oak Bay Beach Hotel, the bride's table was centred with a three-tier wedding cake and was decorated with pale pink chrysanthemums and fern. J. Owens proposed the toast to the bride.

Upon leaving for her honeymoon, the bride wore a blue taffeta dress topped with a camel hair coat. Her accessories were dark brown lizard with a brown velvet hat and corsage of pink rosebuds.

## P.T.A. Notes

**Craigflower**—Mrs. W. Jeune, Greater Victoria School Board, opened a recent Craigflower P.T.A. annual bazaar, which realized \$340. She received a gift from Mrs. A. Duplain, bazaar convener.

Still conveners were: Mesdames E. Webb, W. McKinty, W. Temple, fancywork; Mesdames A. Gray, A. Grant, M. Allen, W. Askey, dolls and children; Mrs. C. Hemeon and Miss M. Routledge, fishpond; Mesdames R. Weibam, H. Francis, ice-cream; Mrs. P. Jorgeson, fruit and vegetables; Mrs. D. Kay, pop; Mesdames M. Lawson, A. Feldon, M. Ackincklose, home-cooking; Mrs. E. Penner, tea tickets; Mrs. M. Willis, draws. Tea was served by Mesdames D. Alexander, V. Bligh, E. Alexander and assistants. M. Dunn, principal, showed films for children. Grade seven and eight girls assisted the teachers with the fish pond.

## CLUB CALENDAR

St. Joseph's Hospital Alumnae, Nurses' Home, Tuesday at 8. Christmas entertainment by student nurses.

Overseas Nurses' Branch 'No. 152, Canadian Legion, Monday at 8. Britannia Branch Auditorium; annual "bring and buy" sale.

Britannia Lodge No. 216, L.O.B.A., Tuesday at 7.30, Orange Hall, initiation will take place.

Senior Division, Catholic Women's League, Tuesday at 8, parish hall. Guest speaker, Father Irvine Leclerc of the Saanichton Indian Missions. . . . Ex-W.R.C.N.S. Association, Malahat Division, Tuesday at 8 p.m., Naval Veterans' Auditorium, Broad Street. Annual Christmas party. All former W.R.C.N.S. and W.R.N.S. may attend.

Queen Alexandra Solarium Woman's Auxiliary, Tuesday at 2.30, Solarium office, Pemberton Building.

General meeting, Ladies' Auxiliary, F.O.E., No. 12, Tuesday at 8 p.m. Canned goods needed for grocery hampers. . . . Women's Auxiliary, Royal Canadian Navy, Tuesday at 2.30, wardroom, H.M.C.S. Malahat. Speaker Sqn. Cmdr. Rogers, subject: "Child Care." . . . St. Alban's Ladies' Guild, Tuesday at 2. Election of officers, shower for Christmas bazaar.

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RECORDED CONCERT

• FRIDAY—2.15 and 8 p.m.  
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Dec. 13

Tickets now on sale at Fletcher's, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.

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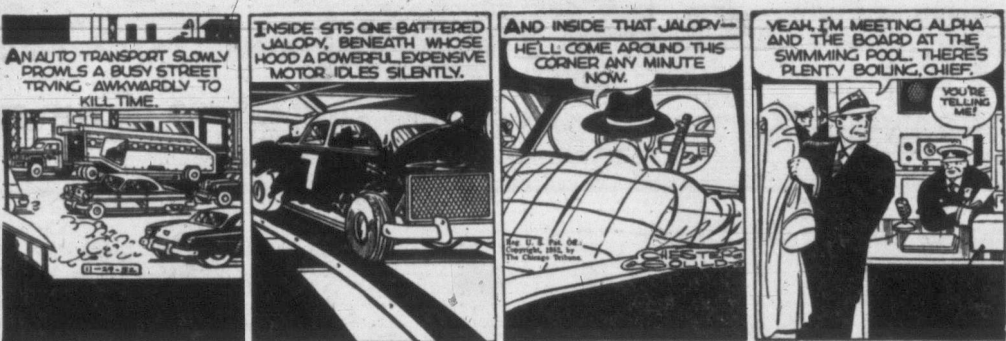








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## One in 30 R.C.A.F. Men Come From Island

In every group of 30 in the R.C.A.F. there is one man from Vancouver Island.

Head of Island recruiting, Flt. Lieut. Hugh Campbell, D.F.C., told the Victoria Lions Club Friday, that Victorians should be proud of that fact.

The one-time A.C. 2 who won his D.F.C. in overseas bomber command and who was himself shot down once, stressed the career benefits available to today's recruits, then went on to describe R.C.A.F. expansion since 1945.

At that time, he said, there were less than 10,000 men wearing

**HORIZONTAL**

1 New York is nicknamed the Big Apple  
7 Official state of New York is the rose  
14 Provided with chairs  
15 Oiled acid salt  
16 Sea soldier  
17 Greek letter  
18 Girl's name  
19 Tasmania (ab.)  
21 Disciplined  
22 Al that place  
23 Hoarders  
24 Ice creamade  
25 Rail bird  
26 War  
27 Nullity  
28 Taster  
29 Taster  
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**VERTICAL**

1 Royal Italian (family name)  
2 Encounter  
3 Brazilian state  
4 Follow  
5 Not fix by exposure  
6 Trough  
7 Litterate  
8 Lady Litterate  
9 Above (post.)  
10 Stay  
11 Volcano in Sicily  
12 Scold  
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## Memorial Windows Dedicated to Canon H. H. Creal

Two stained sanctuary windows of St. Peter's Church, Regina, have been dedicated in memory of Rev. Canon Howard Hubert Creal, D.D., former rector of North Saanich and Esquimalt churches.

Canon Creal was rector of North Saanich Church for two years and then became rector of St. Paul's Garrison Church, Esquimalt, in 1948. He resigned in 1950 because of ill health and died November 14, 1951.

The dedication service was read by Rev. Canon A. E. Crowther and the Venerable A. W. R. Ashley, Archdeacon of Regina. The windows were dedicated, in the absence of the bishop, by his commissary, the Very Rev. N. S. Noel, Dean of Qu'Appelle.

The windows represent the figures of St. Peter and St. John and were the gift of the Regina church congregation.

## City Photographer To Name Executive

Victoria photographer Helmut Goertz is one of 50 Canadian photographers commissioned by Gevaert (Canada) Ltd., a photographic supply firm, to select and photograph in their own cities an outstanding businessman whose picture will be hung in the permanent Gevaert Gallery of Canadian executives.

Mr. Goertz will name his subject next week.

The Gevaert Gallery is intended to display Canadian photographic skills and at the same time pay tribute to the men who head the country's industries and big businesses.

The collection of portraits will be shown at national business conventions, schools, colleges and art galleries.

## MILITARY ORDERS

**6TH TECHNICAL SQDN., R.C.M.E.**  
Tuesday, December 2, 1953 hours: N.C.O.'s operational meeting; 2000 hours: unit parade; dress, rail, parade.  
Duties: Orderly corporal, A/Cpl. M. J. Barrett; next for duty, A/Cpl. G. Butler.  
S.A.O.R., R.C.A.  
Parade for next week—  
Tuesday, 1953 hours: Parade and roll call; 2000 hours: A.A.O.R. training at operations room.  
Monday, December 4, 1953 hours: Administrative duties for orderly room staff and officers. MT course at Armories.  
Duties: Orderly officer, Lieut. W. D. Osborne; orderly sergeant, Sgt. G. W. Beck.  
**R.M.C.S. MALAHAT (NAVAL RESERVE)**  
Monday, December 1, 1953 hours: C. toers and men will muster for divisions. Training for new entries will include a lecture in compass, conning and steering. Officers' divisional course will be composed of parade training and gunnery. Other training and drill will be given as per syllabus.  
**CANADIAN SCOTTISH REGIMENT (PRINCESS MARY'S)**  
Parade for this week—  
Monday, December 1, 1953 hours: Training as per syllabus.  
Thursday, December 4, 1953 hours: Training as per syllabus.  
Duties: Orderly officer, Lieut. H. A. Davis; next for duty, Lieut. F. J. Jones; orderly sergeant, A/Sgt. D. Cameron; next for duty, A/Sgt. J. S. Caldwell.  
**RAINBOW SEA CADETS**  
Tuesday, December 2, 1953 hours: Cuyaga (sea watch); duty officer, Lieut. L. A. Campbell; C. D. J. quartermaster, Wicks A. J.; sentry, Hopkinson C. D.; messenger, Gurr D. C.; signaller, McKenna J. B.; wailer, Randall D. M.  
Friday, December 5, 1953 hours: Cuyaga (port watch); duty officer, Lieut. Renton; duty P.O. L. B. Wheeler; P. R. signaller, Dunlop J. D.; sentry, McFadden P. E.; messenger, Kendall W. R.; signaller, England W. T.; wailer, Randall D. M.  
**2455 AUX. RADAR SQDN., R.C.A.F.**  
Sunday, November 30, 1953 hours: Parade at Balmoral Hotel.  
Thursday, December 4, 1953 hours: Commanding officer's parade at Begg Building.  
Orderly officer, P.O. E. W. Fox; orderly sergeant, Sgt. L. E. Perette.  
19 (R.C.V.A.) REGT., R.C.A.  
Courses continue.  
Wednesday, December 3: OMT sub

**Eight Candidates In Sidney Election**  
SIDNEY, Nov. 29.—Eight candidates will seek five seats on the Sidney Village Commission in the Dec. 31 election.

Two of them, H. Fox and G. L. Baal, are present members of the government-appointed commission that will hold office until Dec. 31.

Others are G. T. Sims, C. W. Burrows, Sr., H. Bradley, S. G. Wadding, J. Bilgeri, and R. C. Martman.

**Pioneer Physician Opens New Hospital**  
PORT ALBERNI, Nov. 29.—West Coast General Hospital, built at a cost of \$500,000, was officially opened Friday by Dr. T. C. Hilton, pioneer physician and board member.

Among speakers at the ceremony were Norman Clark, board chairman; Rev. W. M. McKay, Mayor Lorin K. Jordan, Port Alberni; Mayor Ben Wright, Alberni; John Squire, M.L.A., and Lloyd Deweller, B.C.H.S. commissioner.







FINAL  
BULLETIN

## Perdue Heads B.C. Social Crediters

VANCOUVER, Nov. 29 (CP) — John Perdue of Chilliwack today was elected president of the British Columbia Social Credit League at its convention.

Mr. Perdue won out over L. H. Shantz, member of the legislature for North Okanagan, and Peter D. Paynter of Vancouver, defeated candidate in Revelstoke who has been serving as the party's organizer.

## Oil Investment Quadruples

OTTAWA, Nov. 29 (BUP)—The Bureau of Statistics reported today that investment in Canada's mushrooming petroleum industry more than quadrupled during the six post-war years.

The bureau said the investment figure rose from \$296,000,000 in 1945 to \$1,225,000,000 in 1951. Both Canadian and foreign capital contributed substantially to the heavy expansion and development.

## Kojé Prisoners Injured in Riot

PUSAN, Korea, Nov. 29 (BUP) — The United Nations prisoner of war command says 32 rebellious Communist prisoners on Kojé Island received minor injuries Tuesday in two incidents with Allied personnel.

The Reds attacked U.N. personnel in both instances, it was announced, and had to be forcibly removed from their compounds.

No Allied personnel were injured.

## Probe of B.C. Marketing Boards

VANCOUVER, Nov. 29 (CP)—Agriculture Minister Kenneth Kiernan told the Social Credit League convention here that a full investigation now is under way on the marketing of fruits and vegetables.

It deals with the operations of the coast and interior vegetable marketing boards and tree fruit marketing in the interior.

## Moscow Calls for Peace

MOSCOW, Nov. 29 (BUP) — Moscow newspapers today called for an immediate end of the Korean war, and charged the United States is prolonging the war to avoid a threatening economic crisis.

They condemned both American and United Nations policy and cited Communist China's support of the Russian truce plan in return of all war prisoners.

Railroaders Reject  
16c Wage Increase

MONTREAL, Nov. 29 (CP)—The 17 railway brotherhoods today officially announced their rejection of the majority findings of the federal conciliation board in the big railway wage dispute.

At the same time, the unions indicated they were willing to resume negotiations with the railways in an effort to reach an agreement.

H. Hall, chief union spokesman, said the 15 international and two national brotherhoods have advised Labor Minister Gregg of their rejection of the majority report, which recommended a 16-cent-an-hour wage increase for 144,000 non-operating railway workers.

"In the letter to Mr. Gregg, however, the unions said that, while rejecting the report of the board, the unions' committee express the hope that understanding and agreement may yet be affected through further discussions between the parties, and that they would hold themselves available should the minister desire and be able to make arrangements accordingly."

## SELECTIONS

## TANFORAN

1—Beyond Reach, Readily, Pair Land.

2—Pepper N Salt, Olimpo Jr., French Agent.

3—El Bezo, Mister Kenty, Mason County.

4—By-Law, Truistler, H. Daxar.

5—Speed Edition, Guinea Gold, Penny Mart.

6—Peak O' Glory, Sol Sotag, Speedy Enslin.

7—Fighting Jodo, Cliff House, Zee Tee.

8—Irish Riskey, Authenticity, Sheriff.

9—Bullward, Lord Kildare, Carmel Bar.

Best Bet—Pepper N Salt.

## BOWIE

1—Peter Baron, Airdrome, Big Lu.

2—Gangway, H. Skool, Proly Whirl.

3—Blue Pedra, Barrage, Inchonar.

4—Keep Trying, Virginia Oaks, Blue Natch.

5—Carolyn R. Verna Lee, Polly Mills.

6—Whiteland, Helen Mabel, Mr. Snop.

7—Whiteland, Helen Mabel, Mr. Snop.

8—Whiteland, Helen Mabel, Mr. Snop.

9—Whiteland, Helen Mabel, Mr. Snop.

Best Bet—Keep Trying.

## OVERNIGHT ENTRIES

## TANFORAN

FIRST RACE—Mile and sixteenth:

Brown Pump 104 Readily 115

Lady Oracle 107 Witchhills 115

Behind Reach 115 Jon Patch 107

Oregon Oak 115 Aole 115

Ruby Canyon 107 Pair Contest 107

White Fleet 115 Brown Hawk 115

One Sent 115 Park Knight 115

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs:

Jimmie 115 Joe Furlong 114

Pacific Chief 109 Pay Fares 106

Reminder 114 Cree Hill 111

High Mist 114 Power N Salt 117

Reinhold 114 Val Zen 115

Olimpo Jr. 120 Third Speed 108

French Agent 117 Mr. Audy 111

THIRD RACE—Mile and 70 yards:

Audie 111 June Fort 106

Phet Orphan 111 Mister Kenty 117

Blue Period 109 Sea Barrister 114

Beau Heather 114 Mason County 117

El Bezo 117 Parler 114

Jerry Killee 111 Unmilla 117

BIT OF BASS

FOURTH RACE—Mile and sixteenth:

By-Law 117 Sir Pylon 110

Portall 106 Quorum 112

Truistler 113 Top's Baby 110

Dayvar 113 Sir Wardlow 113

Maxwell Anne 110

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs:

Penny Marie 118 Aviator 111

Speed Count 117 Guinea Gold 119

Stevie 111 Speed Edition 117

Side Pocket 108

SIXTH RACE—Mile and sixteenth:

Speedy English 114 B-Andrea L. 107

A-Vain Boots 110 A-Sol Sotag 117

Peak O' Glory 120 A-Sol Sotag 117

Stuter Rhoda 114

Simple Fare 112 Sheriff 107

SEVENTH RACE—Six furlongs:

Zee Tee 117 Pine Street 109

A-Audie 111 Vito Bambino 113

Nunes Nuka 103 Crown O' Glory 112

A-Well Bred 113 Puckling Jodo 120

Cliff House 120 A-Entry

EIGHTH RACE—Mile and sixteenth:

Painted Leaves 112 New Baroque 113

Embozo 113 Rollins Red 115

Irish Riskey 115 Minnesota 116

Authenticity 113 War Twister 115

Snip 115 First to Fly 115

Paradise 107 Albert, I. 115

Carlino 115 Onix One 115

Simple Fare 112 Sheriff 107

SUB RACE—Mile and sixteenth:

Philippi 115 Lord Kildare 115

Catchin' East 115 Union Flag 119

John K. 115 Miss English 107

Verna-Primer 107 Badger 107

Barberry 107 Bullward 113

Remale 115 Gus O. 110

Carmel Bar 113 Rough Puff 110

ARGOS WIN CANADIAN  
FOOTBALL TITLE 21-11P.G.E. Sale  
Plan Revived

Little Chance Seen in Scheme  
For U.S. to Buy B.C. Railway

By Times Staff Reporter

VANCOUVER, Nov. 29—A proposal for U.S. interests to purchase and extend the Pacific Great Eastern Railway and to get huge land concessions for industrial development has been revived here, in connection with the Social Credit convention, but authoritative sources say there is little chance of the government taking the deal.

Col. John Wise, a Vancouver East delegate to the convention, said a company now in process of formation, the "Canadian Alaska Railway Company," is prepared to purchase the railway and finance huge developments and put up a \$1,000,000 deposit as good faith. No specific price for the railway was mentioned.

The proposal is from the same group, headed by Willis T. Batchelor, Seattle consulting engineer, who approached former Premier Byron Johnson several years ago. Mr. Johnson rejected it and gave the Legislature a long history why he could not accept the plan as a bonafide development venture.

Col. Wise indicated he intends to put it before the Social convention.

But high government officials placed little importance on the proposal. One cabinet minister said Col. Wise didn't have a chance of getting approval for his plan.

Other sources were not impressed because, they said, any concrete plan would not be presented from the floor of a political convention.

Biggest stumbling block in Col. Wise's plans will be the fact that the convention already has gone on record opposing sale of the P.G.E.

A small group, headed by Col. Wise, Friday afternoon failed to convince the delegates that the government shouldn't be in the railway business.

The convention approved a resolution calling on the government to extend the P.G.E. to Vancouver and into the Peace River country.

## RACE RESULTS

## FAIR GROUNDS

First Race—

Piper (Kastin) \$9.40 \$3.50 \$2.40

Shining Dead (Keene) 2.80 2.30

Play Easy (Hettinger) 2.80

Time: 1:14 4/5.

Second Race—

Milner (Popeye) \$39.20 \$11.70 \$6.40

That Aint Hay (Ward) 3.60 2.40

Don Charlie (Eds.) 3.60

Time: 1:14 4/5.

Third Race—

Dixieland (Hitcher) \$17.50 \$5.20 \$4.40

Triumph (Ward) 5.80 4.00

Battle Boy (Adkins) 5.80

Time: 1:14 4/5.

Fourth Race—

Brown Pirela (Keene) \$10.20 \$5.50 \$3.20

Colonel Seven (Adams) 19.00 6.50

Royal Bona (Bates) 3.20

Time: 1:14 4/5.

Fifth Race—

Foxy Adeline (Keene) \$5.50 \$3.20 \$2.40

Galaxy Boy (Buckett) 12.20 4.40

Old Pat (Popeye) 2.80

Time: 1:12 3/5.

SIXTH RACE—Seven furlongs:

Jan Peck 116

Proly Whirl 116

Ensign 113

War Legend 116

Edna 116

Oliver's Chance 109

Helen Mabel 111

Steel Town 116

Mr. Snop 107

High Traffic 109

Wander Worker 116

Star Crater 116

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles:

Ensign 113

Edna 116

Oliver's Chance 109

Helen Mabel 111

Steel Town 116

Mr. Snop 107

High Traffic 109

Wander Worker 116

Star Crater 116

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles:

Edna 116

Oliver's Chance 109

Helen Mabel 111

Steel Town 116

Mr. Snop 107

High Traffic 109

Wander Worker 116

Star Crater 116

Nine Rose 110

Blasency 105

Nostalgic 104

Stevie Dear 107

High Climber 104

Demavend 104

Little Rocket 117

Nine Rose 102



FRANK CLAIR

... happy coach of victorious Argos.

## PLAY BY PLAY

## FIRST QUARTER

After a series of kicking duels Arnold screen-passed to King, who made eight yards for Edmonton. Kwong made two for a first down. After Arnold passed to Chambers, who lateraled to Miles for a gain of six, Pantages was forced to kick out of bounds on the Argos 18.

Toronto failed to make yardage and Krol kicked to Miles on the Edmonton 43.

Argos lost the services of Rod Smylie on a heavy tackle and he was carried off the field.

With the ball on their own 37 Edmonton moved to the Argos 10 when Pantages took a short pass from Arnold and streaked 63 yards down the sideline. After Miles had picked up five yards, Kwong crashed over for a touchdown. Snyder's convert try was no good. Score: Edmonton 3, Toronto 0.

## SECOND QUARTER

Copeland caught Pantages' kick and was downed on Argos 34.

Pyzzer took a pass from Warkowski and ran 76 yards to the Edmonton one-yard line. Warkowski scored two plays later.

McWhinney took the kick on the Edmonton 33. Esks lost the ball after failing to make yards. Toronto also failed to make yards.

Edmonton gained from the 26 to 38 on a flat pass from Arnold to Miles.

Soergal captured the ball for Argos on the next series of plays. Then Argos marched to a placement, on a 43-yard pass taken by Bruno, a short pass to Bass and a final kick for placement by Ettinger.

Two morality squad officers testified Friday they found the names in a little book wrapped in a stocking on a bedroom window sill in the apartment.

Titian-haired Diana Frew, 27, was charged with owning the west end apartment. Marlene Young, 21-year-old stenographer, and Sadie Wardrop, 42, were charged as inmates.

Names of the "visitors" were not read in court, but police said some were prominent citizens.

## THIRD QUARTER

The period featured the kicking and running of both teams, and dropped passes. Krol kicked to Miles on the Edmonton 48. Edmonton started gaining after Miles picked up six yards. Prather snared a high pass at the Argos 33. Edmonton ball. Toronto 33—Arnold hit Pantages with a forward to the Argos 20. Pantages hit the middle for 3. Kwong, with a good blocking by Demarco and Prather, went over for a touchdown. Snyder converted.

Score: Edmonton 11, Toronto 15.

Fourth Quarter

Arnold passed to Prather at Toronto 23.

With Edmonton in possession Pantages plunged for a two-yard gain. Arnold to Prather gained five. Scullion knocked down a pass.

Toronto on its own 16 gained a yard. Pyzzer dropped a pass. Krol kicked to his own 45.

Miles ran 13 yards for Eskimos around end, cracked through the same hole for 15. But Arnold tossed wildly and Argos recovered.

Krol kicked to Edmonton's 38. Soergal intercepted an Eskimo pass and ran back to Edmonton's 37.

O'Connor took Warkowski's pass and went over standing up. Ettinger converted.

Score: Toronto 21, Edmonton 11.

Edmonton Blames  
Loss on Mistakes

TORONTO, Nov. 29 (CP)—"We were our own worst enemies," coach Frank Filchock said of the Edmonton Eskimos.

His words summed up the team's feelings. They were dejected, but they were angry at mistakes in their play which they said cost them the game. None conceded Argonauts were a better team.

"You couldn't beat those guys," tackle Joe Blanchard said, "not with God playing on their side. They got all the breaks."

Edmonton held the ball until the end of the quarter, moving to the Argos 21.

Score: Edmonton 5, Toronto 15.

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O'Connor took Warkowski's pass and went over standing up. Ettinger converted.

Score: Toronto 21, Edmonton 11.

Edmonton Esks. Bow  
To Toronto Scullers

TORONTO, Nov. 29 (BUP) — The Toronto Argonauts, football's greatest playoff team, won their tenth Grey Cup in as many tries today when they downed the Edmonton Eskimos 21-11 in a breath-taking football game before a record crowd.

Exactly 27,395 persons jammed every corner of Varsity Stadium to see the Big Four champions spot the western titleholders five points in the first quarter and then crush Coach Frank Filchock's team with 15 points in the second quarter.

Quarterback Nobby Warkowski, playing brilliant football, passed the Eskimos dizzy. His aerial thrusts set up all Argonaut points